



Herança Mendeliana no Homem

- Referência clássica (12^a ed. 1998) de Victor A McKusick
- Versão *on-line*:
 - OMIM
 - (www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=OMIM)

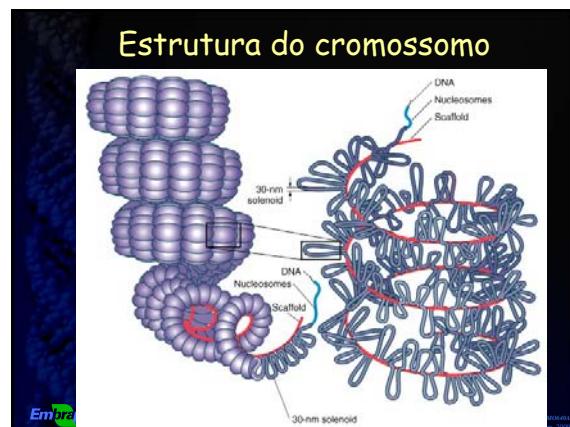
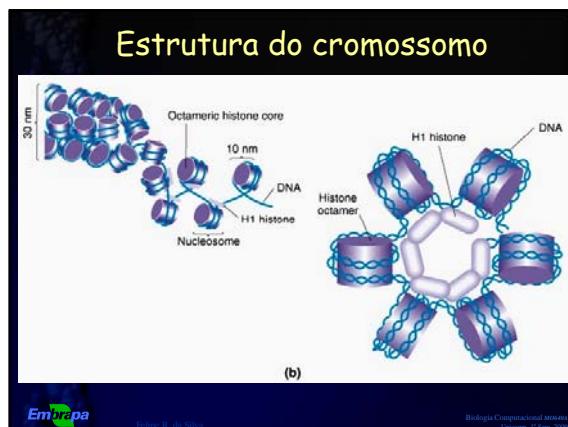
On-line Mendelian Inheritance in Man

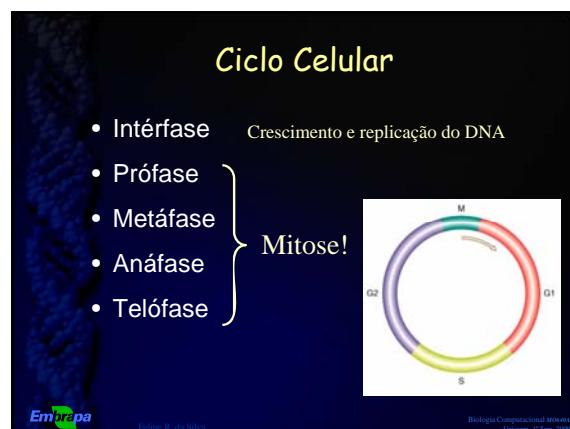
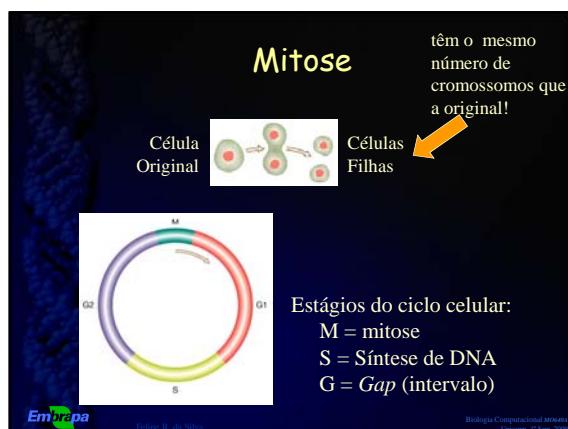
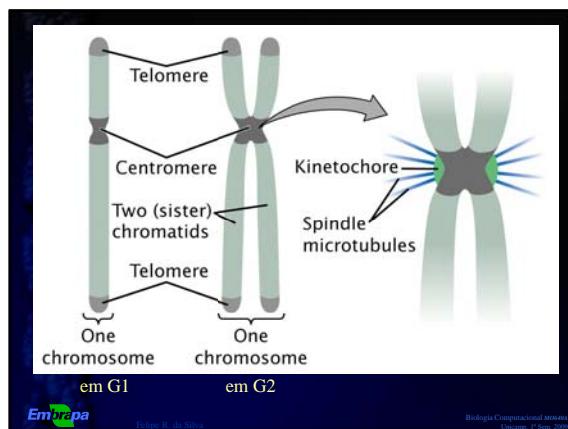
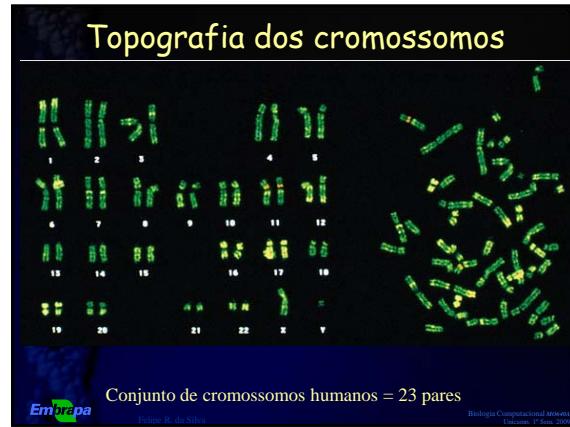
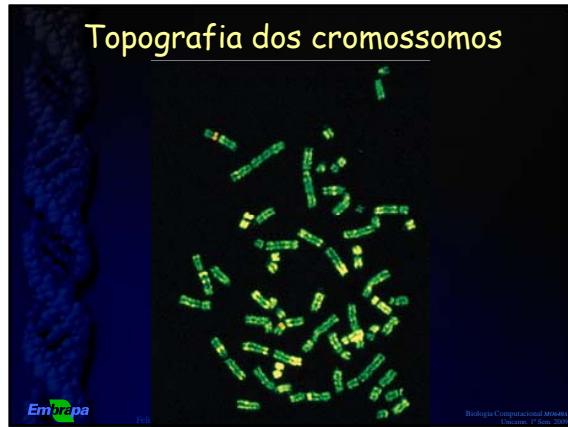
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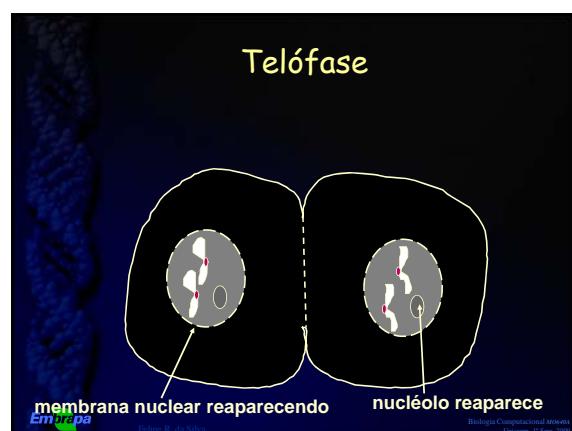
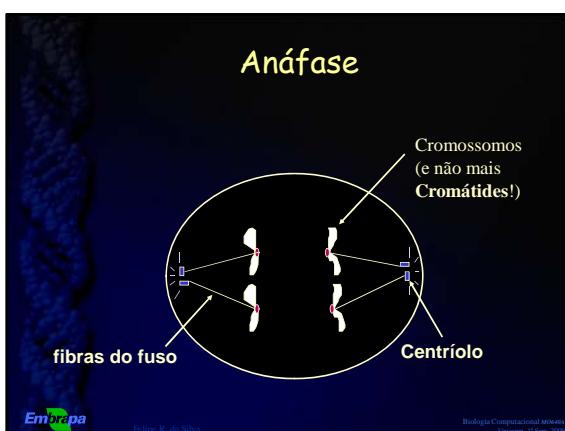
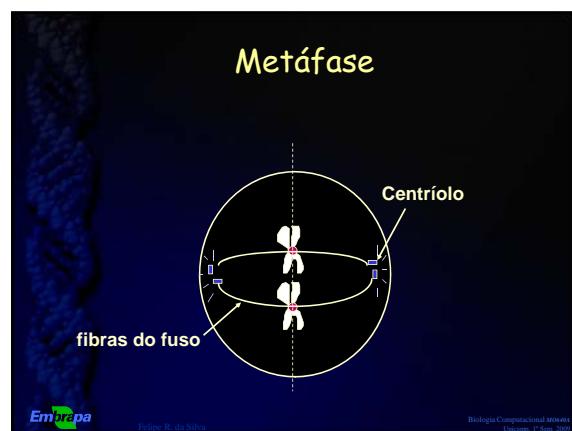
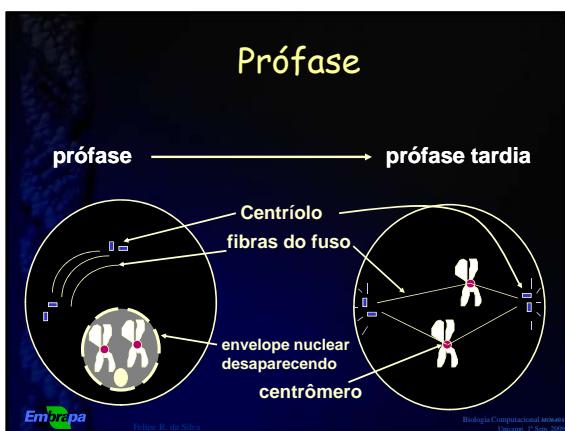
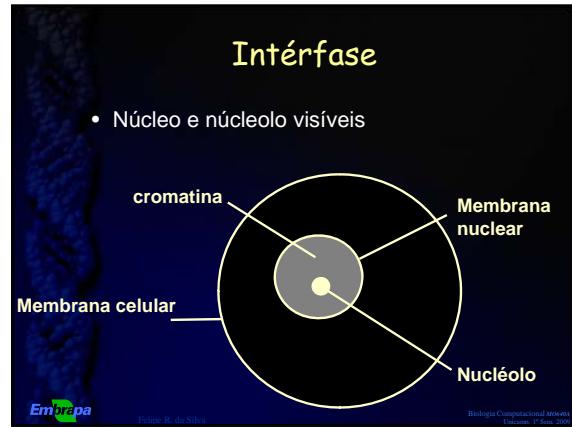
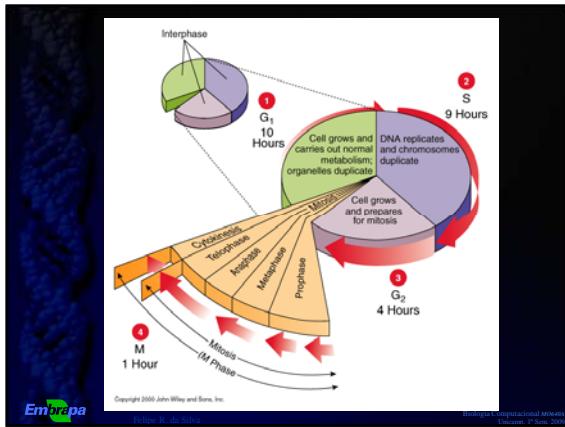
Distúrbios Monogênicos

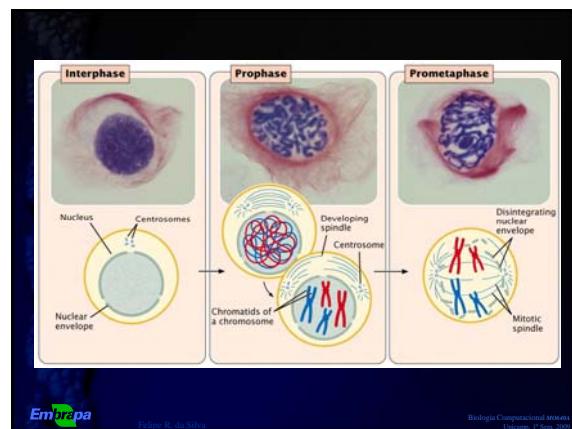
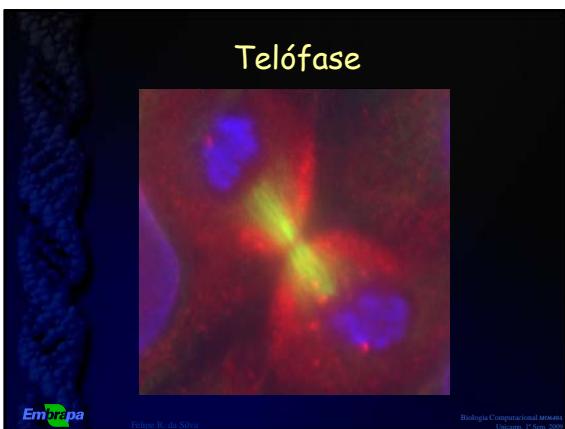
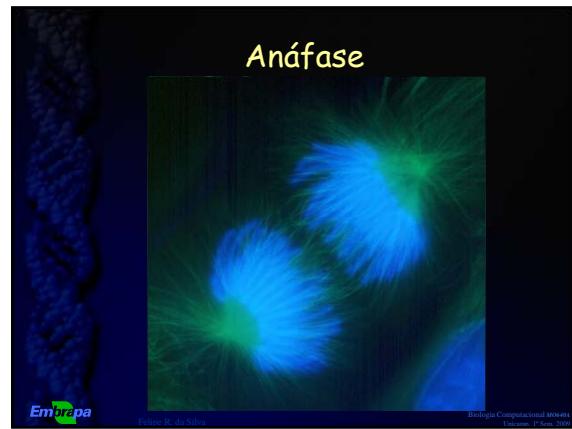
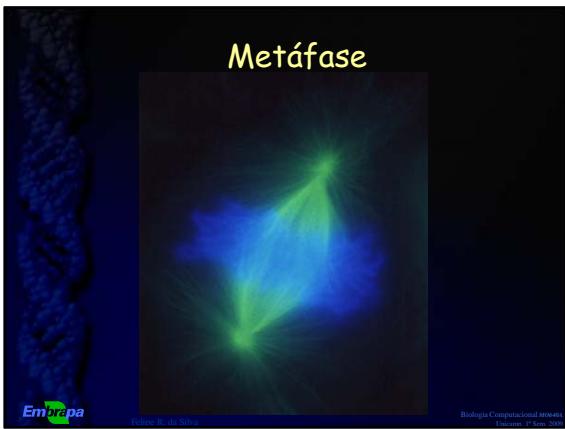
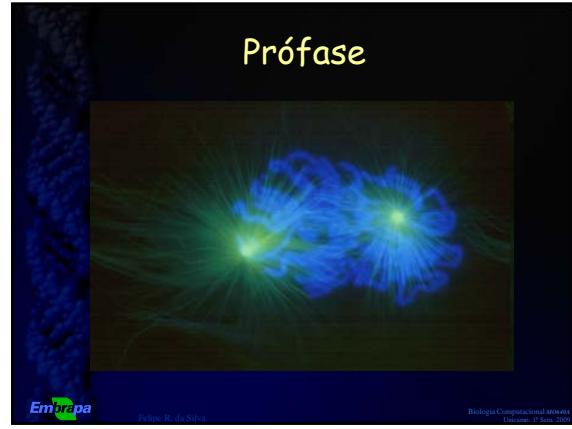
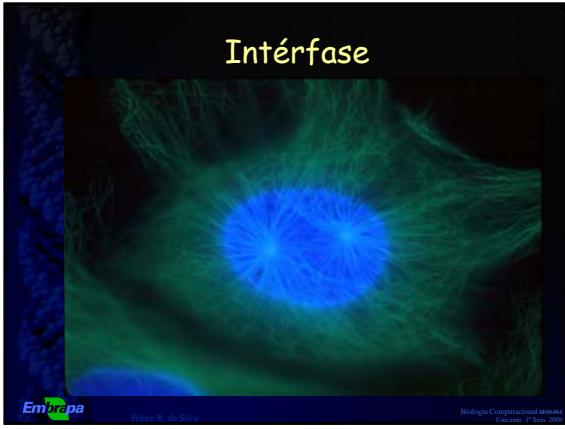
- Primariamente pediátricos
 - 10% após a puberdade
 - <1% após o período reprodutivo
- Individualmente raros
 - como um todo, significativos:
 - 1 em cada 300 pessoas apresenta distúrbio monogênico grave!

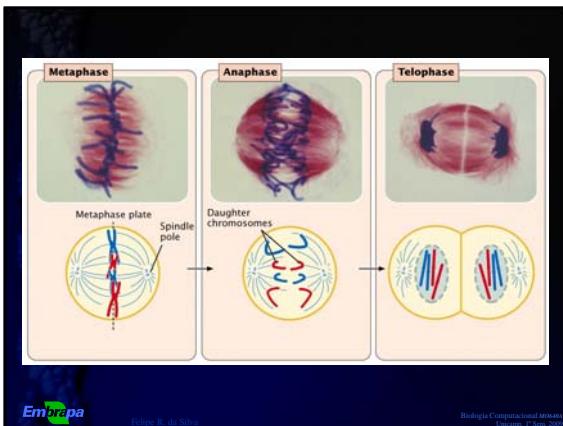
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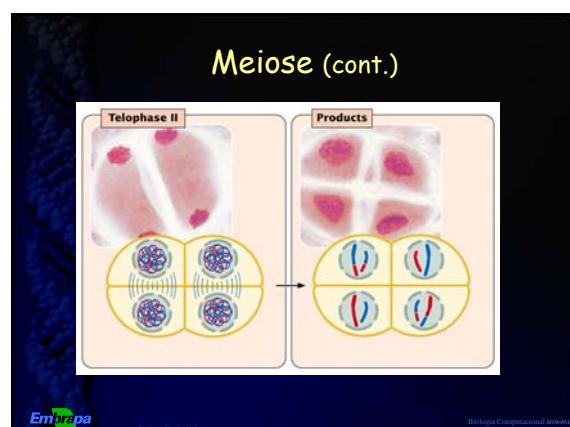
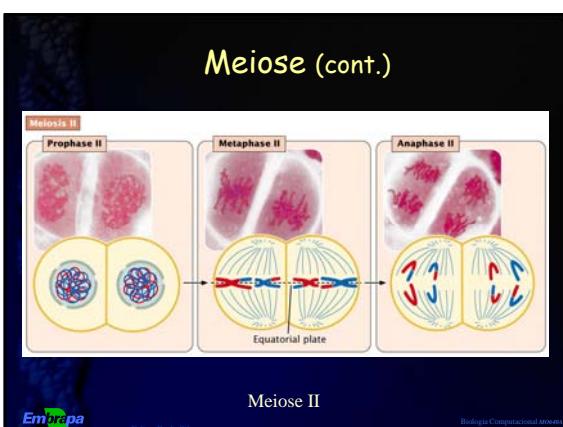
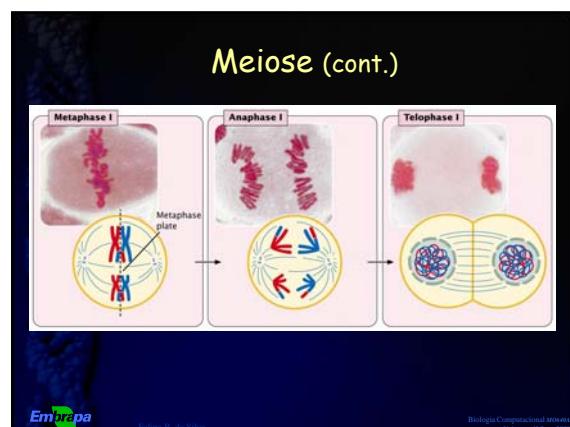
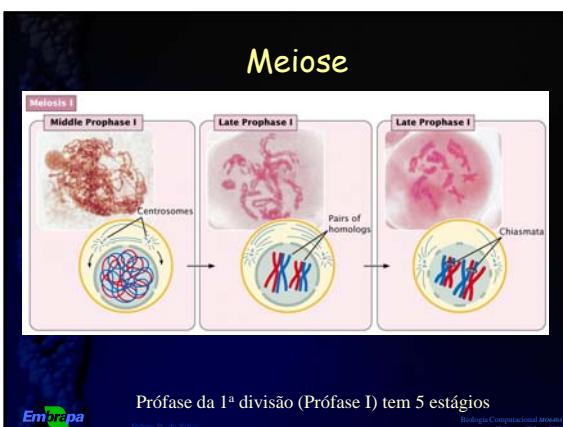
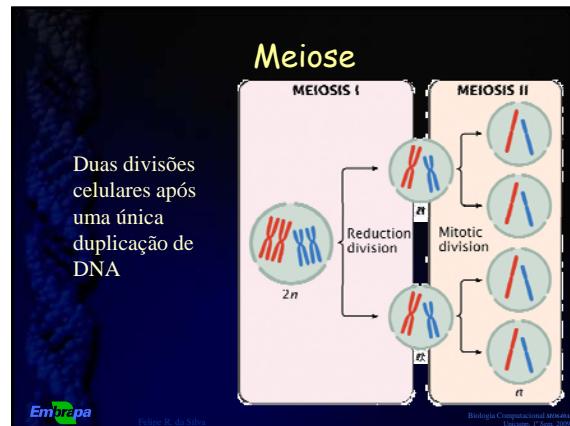


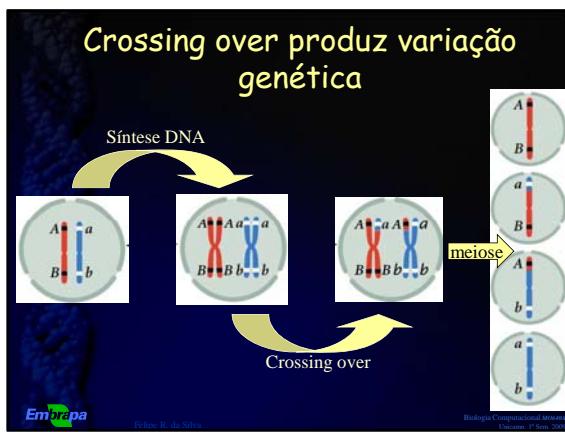
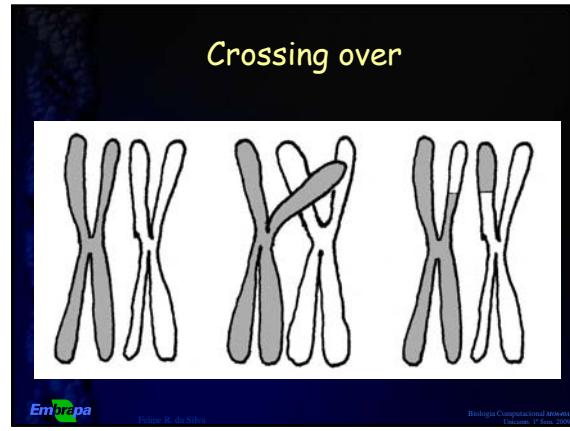
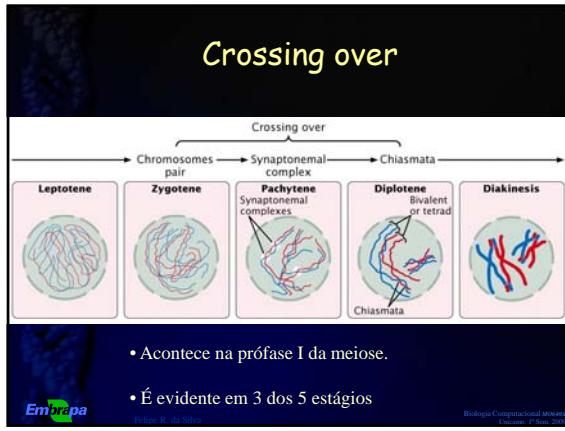


Embrapa

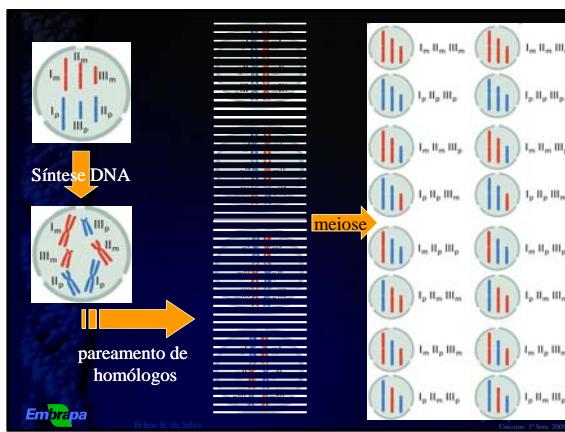
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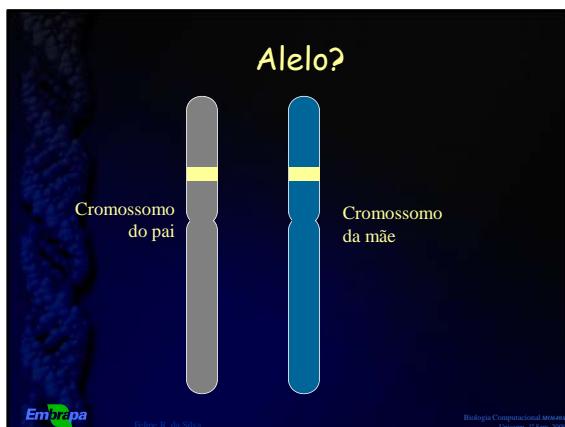
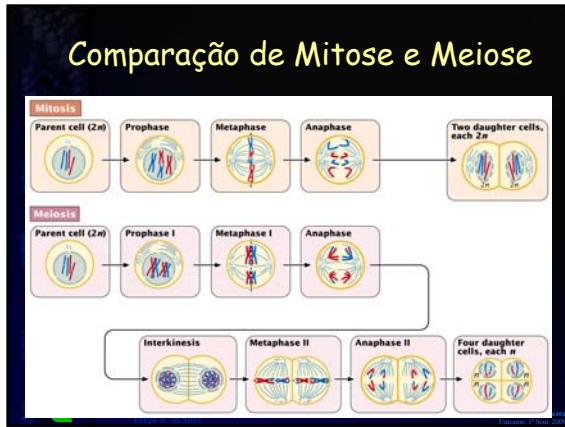
Só o crossing over produz variação genética?



Neste exemplo específico, temos 2³ combinações = 8 genótipos

No caso de humanos, são 2²³ combinações ~8,4 milhões!

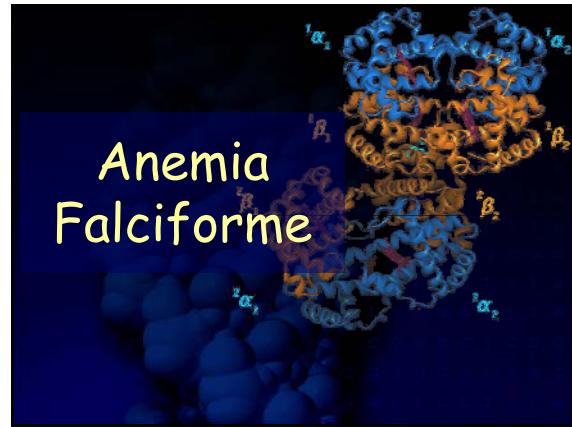
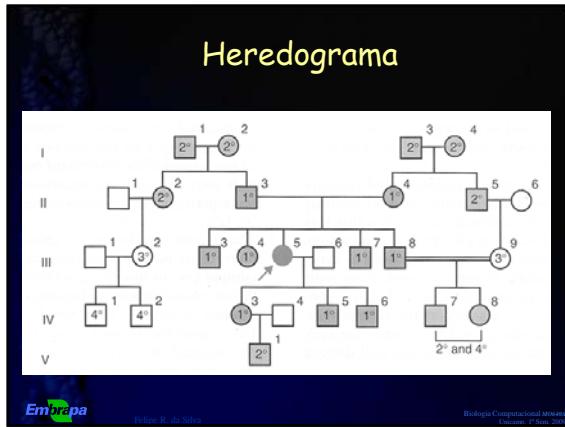
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Padrões de Distúrbios Monogênicos

	Dominante	Recessivo
Autossômico	Autossômico Dominante	Autossômico Recessivo
Ligado ao X	Dominante Ligado ao X	Recessivo Ligado ao X

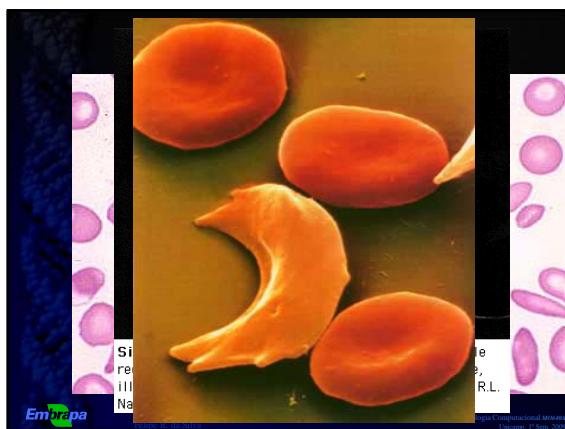
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Anemia Falciforme

- Doença conhecida há séculos
 - oeste África
- Sintomas
 - Anemia
 - Dor
 - Ossos
 - Juntas
 - Abdome

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1941: James Van Gundia Neel

Observando o **padrão de herança** conclui que a doença podia ser explicada como resultado da **homozigose de um alelo mutante**.

1951: com dados mais completos de famílias confirma a hipótese de que a anemia falciforme é herdada como um caráter **recessivo Mendeliano simples**.

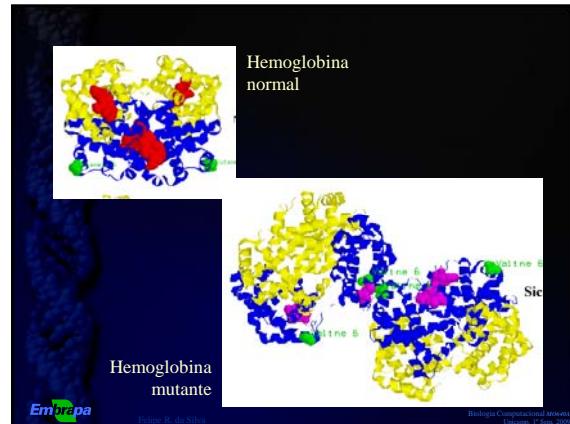
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Hemoglobina

- Proteína formada por 4 cadeias peptídicas (tetrâmero)
 - 2 sub-unidades α
 - 2 sub-unidades β
- Grupo Heme
 - Um em cada cadeia

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mRNA da Hemoglobina normal

```
ACAUUUGCUUCUGACACACUGUGUUACUAGCAACCUCAAACGACCCUGGUGCACCGACCUUGGGAGGAAAGUCUGCCGUUAUCGCCUGGGCAAGGUAGAACGUUGGAAGUAGUGGGUGGAGGCCUGGGCAGGGCUGGUUGGUUCUCCCCUUGGACAGGGUAGGUAGGGCUCAGGUAGAAAGUGCCUGGUUCAGGUAGGGCUCACGUAGUGGUAGGGCUCUGGUUCACCUUGGACACCCUGGCAAGGCACCUUGGACACACUGUGGUACUAGUGACAGUGCAAGGUAGGUACUUCAGGCCUGGGCAAUGGUUGGUUCUGGUUCUGGCCCAUCACUJUGGCAAGAAUUCACCCACCAAGUGCAGGGCUCUAUCAGAAAGUGGUAGGUUGGUUCUGGUUAAGGUCCUGGCCACAAAGUAUACUAACUGUGGUUAUUAAGGUAGGGGUUQAGCAUCUGGAUUCUGCCUAUAGGUCAACUACUAACUGGGGUUAUUAAGGUAGGGGUUQAGCAUCUGGAUUCUGCCUAUAAAAGACAUUUUUUUCAUUGC
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mRNA da Hemoglobina falciforme

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ACAUUUGCUUCUGACACACUGUGUUACUAGCAACCUCAAACGACACCAUGGUGCACCGACCUUGGGAGGAAAGUCUGCCGUUAUCGCCUGGGCAAGGUAGUGGUAGUGGGUGGAGGCCUGGGCAGGGCUGGUUGGUUCUCCCCUUGGACAGGGUAGGUAGGGCUCAGGUAGAAAGUGGUUGGUUCUGGUUCACGUAGUGGUAGGGCUCUGGUUCACCUUGGACACCCUGGCAAGGCACCUUGGACACACUGUGGUACUAGUGACAGUGCAAGGUAGGUACUUCAGGCCUCUGGGCAAUGGUUGGUUCUGGUUCUGGCCCAUCACUJUGGCAAGAAUUCACCCACCAAGUGCAGGGCUCUAUCAGAAAGUGGUAGGUUGGUUCUGGUUAUGGUCCUGGCCACAAAGUAUACUAACUGGUUCUGGUUCUGGUUCACUUUCUAAAAGGUUCUUUGUCCUAUAGGUCAACUACUAACUGGGGUUAUUAAGGUAGGGGUUQAGCAUCUGGAUUCUGCCUAUAAAAGACAUUUUUUUCAUUGC
```

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HbS

mRNA Normal

GUG	CAC	CUG	ACU	CCU	GAG	GAG	AAG
val	his	leu	thr	pro	glu	glu	lys
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Proteína Normal

Mutação

mRNA Mutante

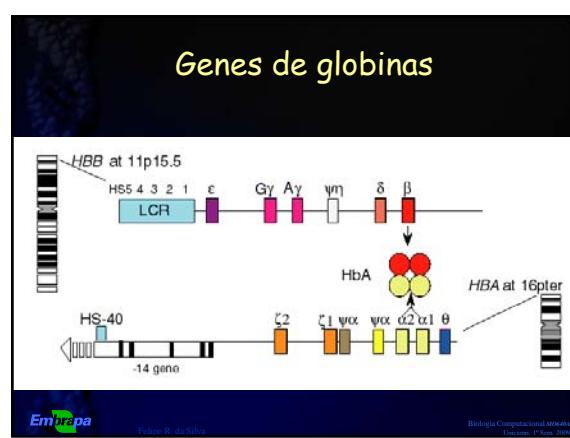
GUG	CAC	CUG	ACU	CCU	GUG	GAG	AAG
val	his	leu	thr	pro	val	glu	lys
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

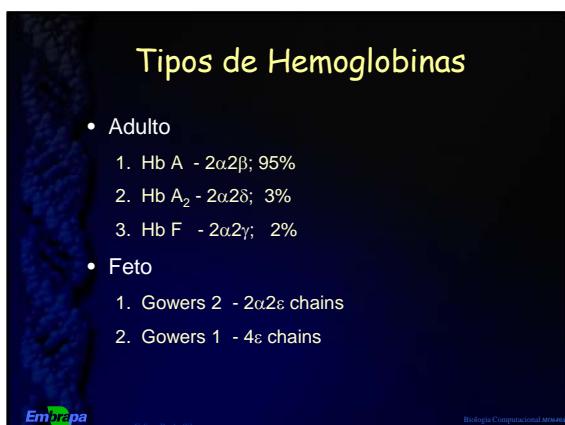
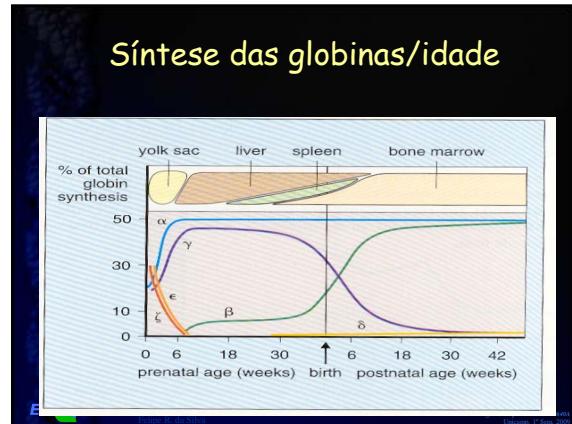
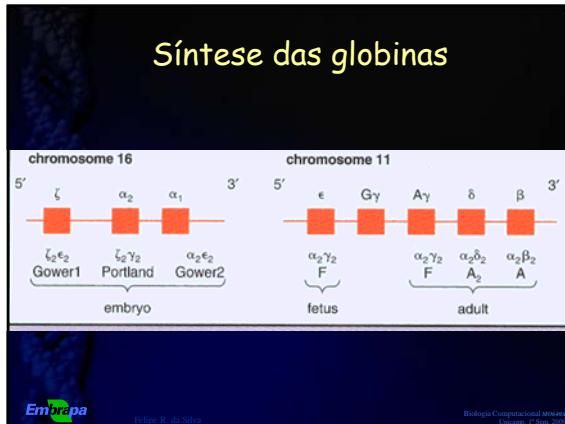
Proteína Mutante

Glutamato (glu), (aa negativamente carregado) é substituído por valina (val) (que não tem carga)

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- ## Links interessantes
- Uma animação muito bem feita explicando as causas moleculares da anemia falciforme:
 - <http://www.yourgenesyourhealth.org/sickle/cause.htm>
 - ou <http://www.yourgenesyourhealth.org/sickle/> para ver o material todo do site.
 - Um site com tudo sobre estrutura de hemoglobina:
 - <http://www.sicklecellinfo.net/index.htm>