

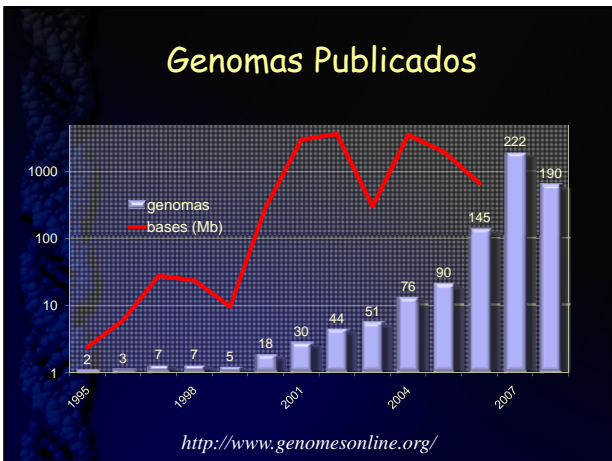
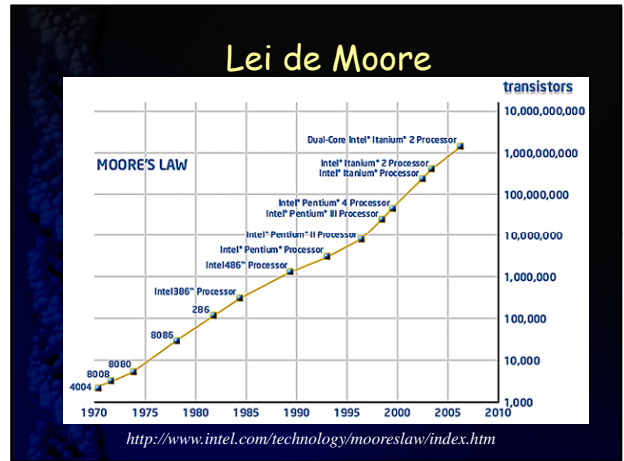
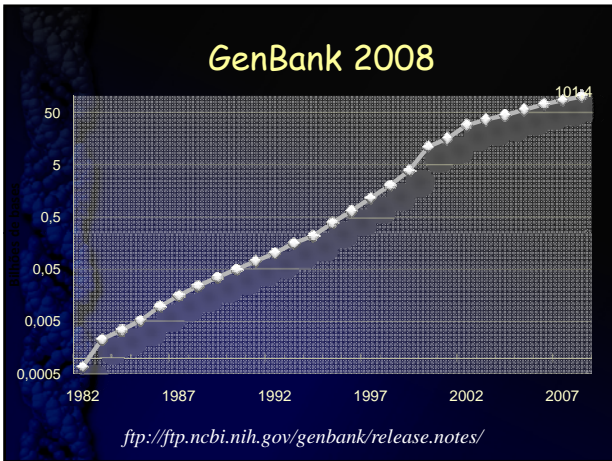
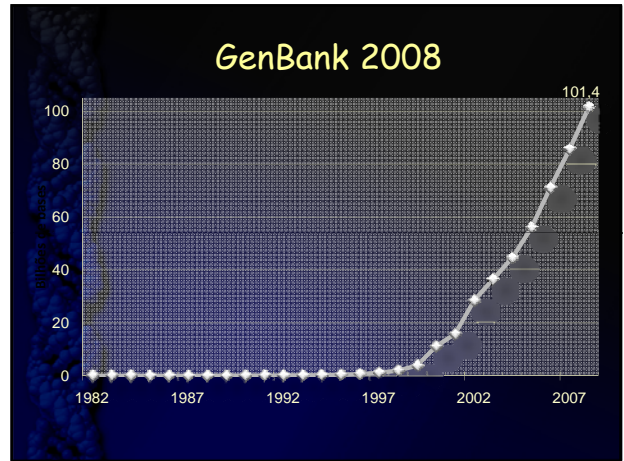
Projetos Genoma

MO640A - Biologia Computacional

Felipe Rodrigues da Silva

Embrapa Recursos Genéticos e Biotecnologia





Genomas Completos (jan 2009)

916

- Procaríotos 761+55
 - Nanoarchaeum 490 Kb*
 - Mycoplasma 580 Kb
 - Bradyrhizobium 9,105 Kb
- Eucariotos 100

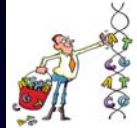
Genomas em Andamento

(jan 2009)

3.317

- Procariotos 2.306
- Eucariotos 1.011
 - Protozoa (*Trypanosoma cruzi*)
 - Algae (*Chlamydomonas*)
 - Fungy (*Candida albicans*)
 - Nematodes (*Ascaris suum*)
 - Plants (Maize, Wheat, Tomato, Cotto, Soy beam)
 - Insects (*Aedes egypti*, *Apis mellifera*)
 - Amphibious (*Xenopus*)
 - Birds (chicken)
 - Mammals (cow, dog, pig)

Mais 304 ESTs, 75 RSTs
e 137 Metagenomas.....



Projeto Genoma

Estrutural

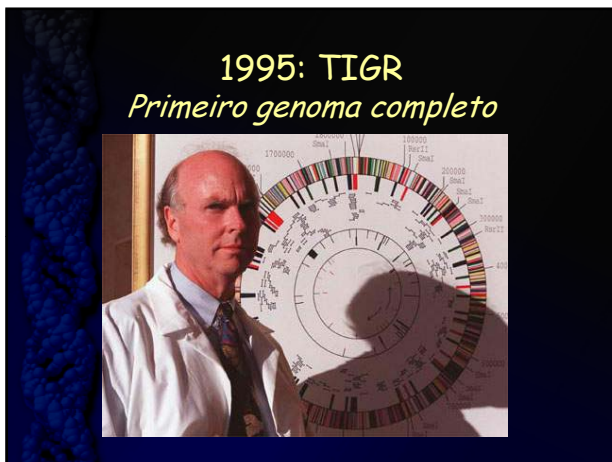
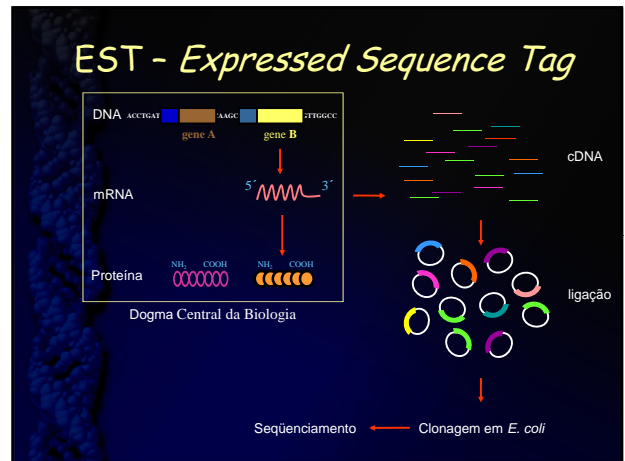
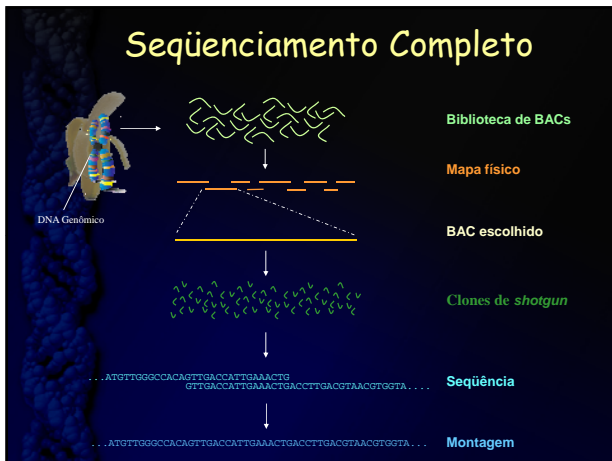
Sequenciamento Completo do Genoma

– Região Gênica e Região Intergênica

Funcional

EST – *Expressed Sequence Tag*

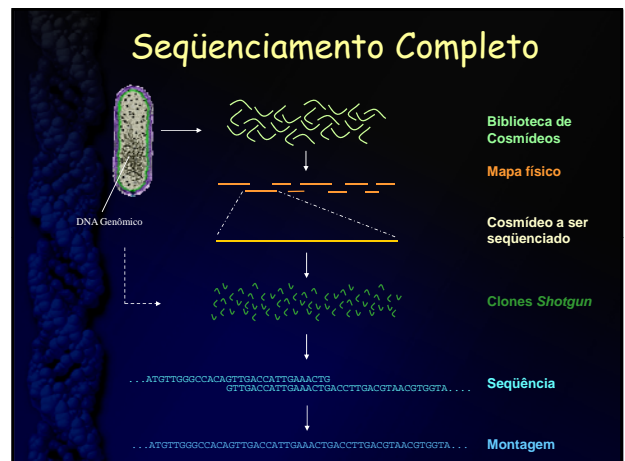
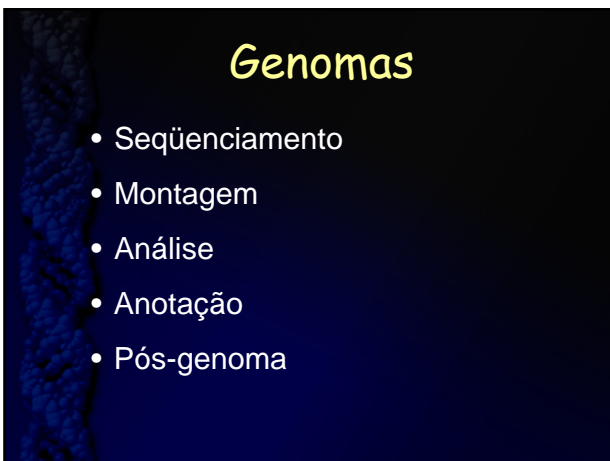
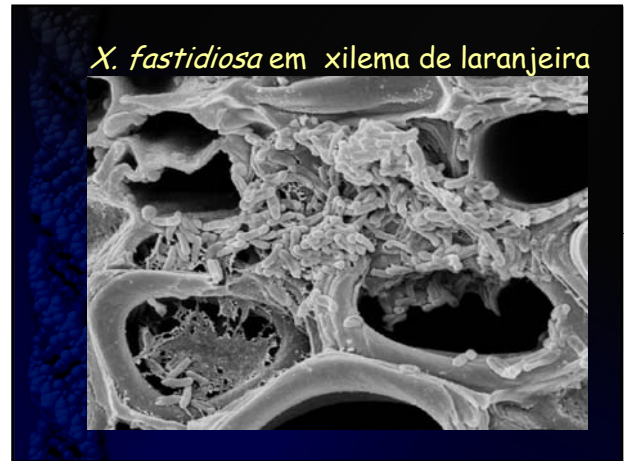
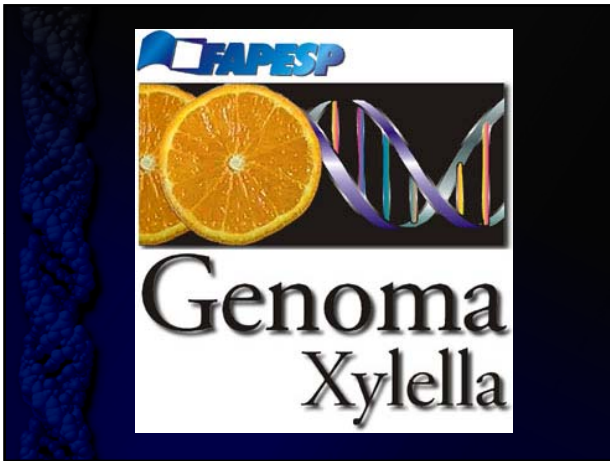
–Regiões que codificam proteínas (Genes)



<p>1997 Eukaryote 13 Mb - 6.000 genes [Nature 387:1]</p>	<p>1998 Animal 100 Mb - 18.000 genes [Science 282:1945]</p>	<p>2000 Insect 130 Mb - 13.000 genes [Science 287:2185]</p>	<p>2000 Plant 120 Mb - 26.000 genes [Nature 408:791]</p>	<p>2000 Bacteria - Plant pathogen 2,6 Mb - 3.000 genes [Nature 406:151]</p>
<p>2001 Human 3,2 Gb - 40.000 genes [Science 291:1304]</p>	<p>2001 Human 3,2 Gb - 40.000 genes [Nature 409:745]</p>	<p>2002 Plant 420 Mb - 35.000 genes [Science 296:79]</p>	<p>2002 Parasite - Host 23 Mb - 5.300 genes [Nature 419:498]</p>	<p>2002 Mouse 2,5 Gb - 30.000 genes [Nature 420:520]</p>

A Rede ONSA

- Xylella fastidiosa
- Xanthomonas axonopodis pv citri
- Sugar Cane EST
- Human Cancer EST
- Xanthomonas campestris
- AEG
 - X. fastidiosa / Pierce's Disease
 - Leifsonia xyli subsp. Xyli
 - eucalipto



Estratégia de seqüenciamento

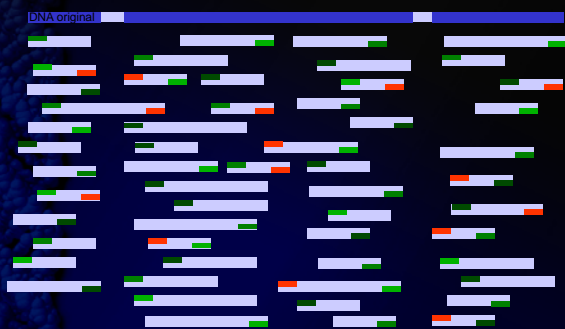
- Pequena escala
 - Leitura única
 - Deleções sucessivas
 - Subclonagem
 - *Primer walking*
 - *shotgun*

Shotgun

- Amostrar fragmentos da seqüência-alvo da maneira mais aleatória possível.
- Determinar a maior porção possível das seqüências das extremidades destes fragmentos

Sanger F, Coulson AR, Hong GF, Hill DF, Petersen GB. (1982) **Nucleotide sequence of bacteriophage lambda DNA.** *J Mol Biol* 162(4): 729-73.

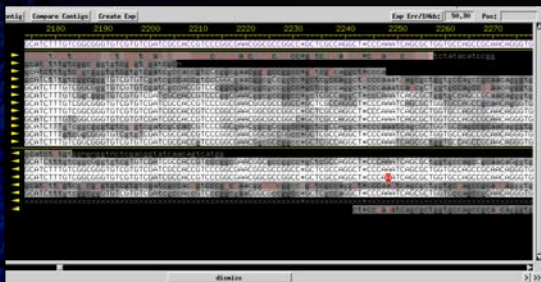
Montagem shotgun



Montagem

- *Trimming* (corte)
 - fixo
 - por ambigüidade
 - por qualidade
- Consenso
 - inclusivo (código de ambigüidades)
 - por freqüência
 - por qualidade

Montagem com phrap

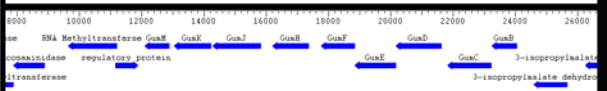


Análise

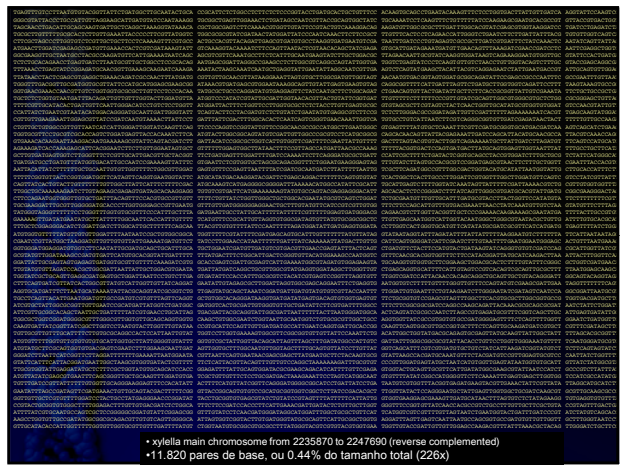
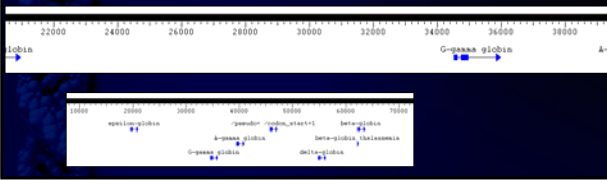
- Reads
 - sem dados
 - ruins
 - errados
 - vetor
 - hospedeiro
- Montagem
 - gaps
 - conflitos
 - quimeras/deleções
- Checagem de co-linearidade

Organização dos genomas

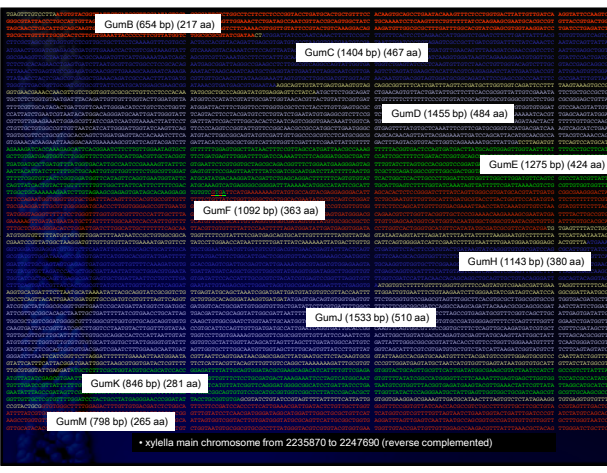
Operon Gum de *Xylella*



Região da beta globina humana no cromossomo 11



• xylella main chromosome from 223570 to 224790 (reverse complemented)
• 11,820 pares de base, ou 0.44% do tamanho total (22x)



• xylella main chromosome from 223570 to 224790 (reverse complemented)



O genoma publicado de *Xylella fastidiosa*

- Mar/98 – Jan/00
- 2,7 Mbp
- 2,904 ORFs



Nature, (July 13, 2000) 406:151-157.

Grupo do genoma da *Xylella*



<http://aeg.lbi.ic.unicamp.br/xf/>

Grupo Genoma - CBMEG



<http://www.cenargen.embrapa.br/~felipes/>

felipes@cenargen.embrapa.br