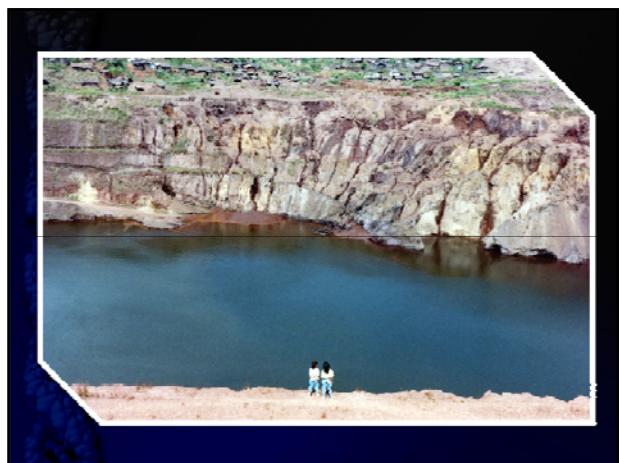


**Genomas em Andamento**  
(jan 2009)

**3.317**

- Procariotos      2.306
- Eucariotos      1.011
  - Protozoa (*Trypanosoma cruzi*)
  - Algae (*Chlamydomonas*)
  - Fungi (*Candida albicans*)
  - Nematodes (*Ascaris suum*)
  - Plants (Maize, Wheat, Tomato, Cotto, Soy bean)
  - Insects (*Aedes egypti, Apis mellifera*)
  - Amphibious (*Xenopus*)
  - Birds (chicken)
  - Mammals (cow, dog, pig)

Mais 304 ESTs, 75 RSTs  
e 137 Metagenomas.....

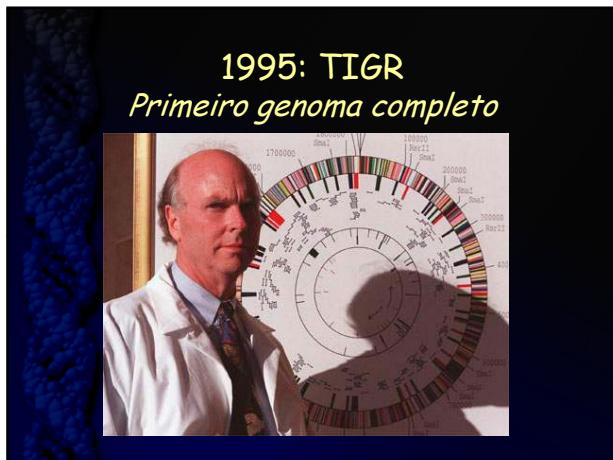
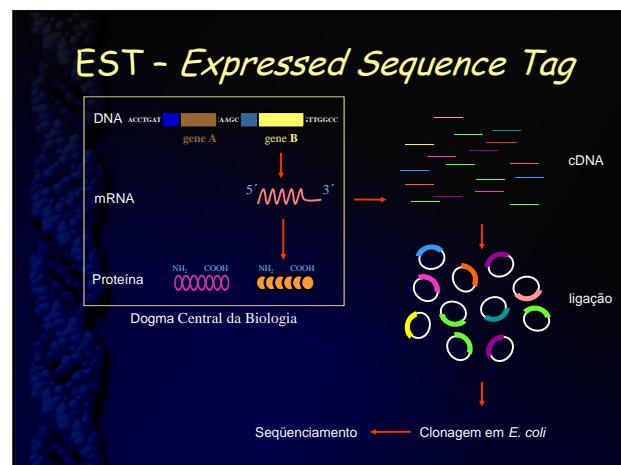
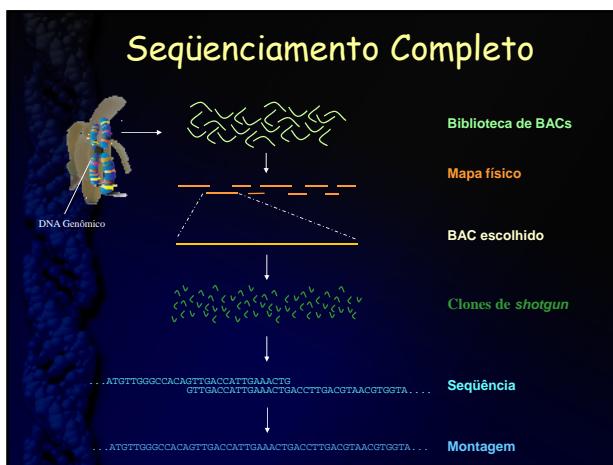
**Projeto Genoma**

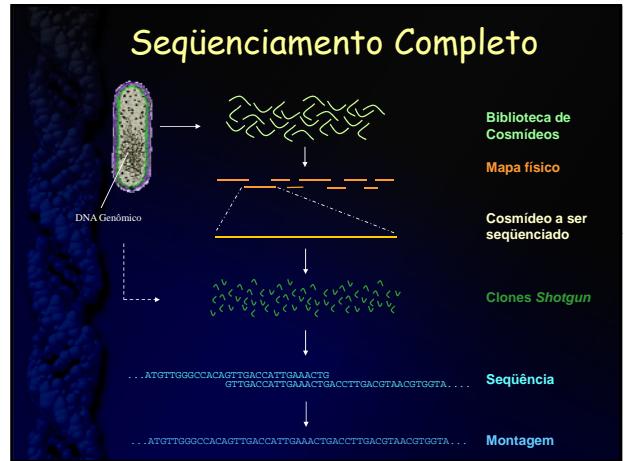
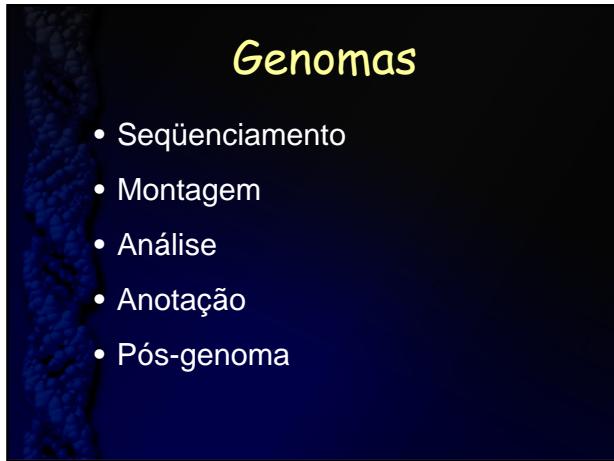
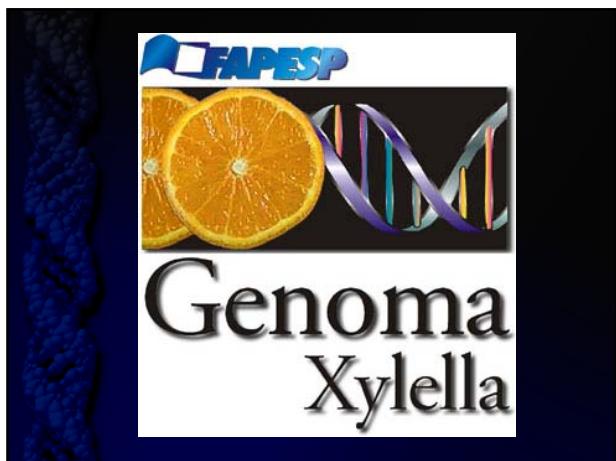
**Estrutural**  
**Sequenciamento Completo do Genoma**

– Região Gênica e Região Intergênica

**Funcional**  
**EST – Expressed Sequence Tag**

– Regiões que codificam proteínas (Genes)





## Estratégia de seqüenciamento

- Pequena escala
  - Leitura única
  - Deleções sucessivas
  - Subclonagem
  - *Primer walking*
  - *shotgun*

## Shotgun

- Amostrar fragmentos da seqüência-alvo da maneira mais aleatória possível.
- Determinar a maior porção possível das seqüências das extremidades destes fragmentos

Sanger F, Coulson AR, Hong GF, Hill DF, Petersen GB. (1982) Nucleotide sequence of bacteriophage lambda DNA. *J Mol Biol* 162(4): 729-73.

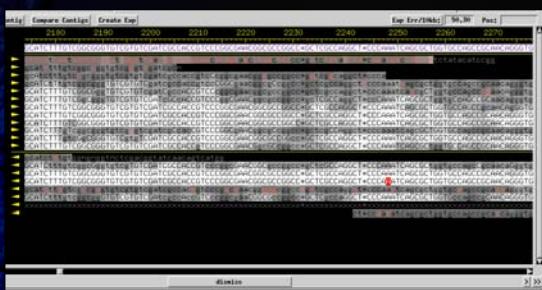
## Montagem shotgun



## Montagem

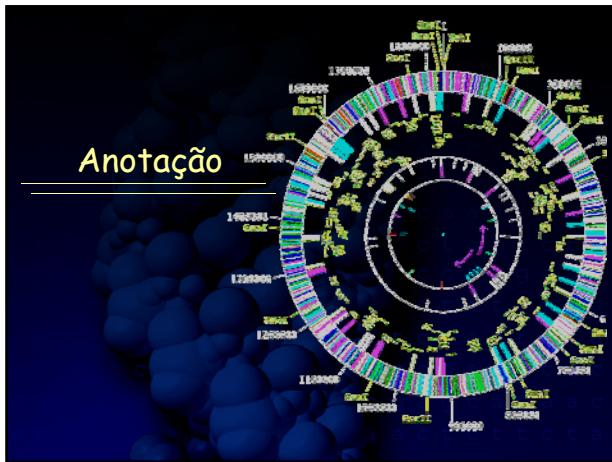
- *Trimming* (corte)
  - fixo
  - por ambiguidade
  - por qualidade
- Consenso
  - inclusivo (código de ambiguidades)
  - por frequência
  - por qualidade

## Montagem com phrap



## Análise

- Reads
  - sem dados
  - ruins
  - errados
  - vetor
  - hospedeiro
- Montagem
  - gaps
  - conflitos
  - quirimeras/deleções
- Checagem de co-lineardade



## Anotação

- ORFs
  - localização
  - identificação
- RNAs
- Seqüências regulatórias

Sequence alignment of the main chromosome of *Xylella fastidiosa*. The alignment shows two DNA strands with numerous vertical arrows indicating sequence variations or mutations. A yellow arrow points to a specific sequence of interest. Below the alignment, the text reads: 'xylella main chromosome from 2235870 to 2247690 (reverse complemented)' and '• 11,820 pares de base, ou 0,44% do tamanho total (226x)'.

## Predição de genes

- Esta seqüência é codificadora?
- Como o gene X está organizado?

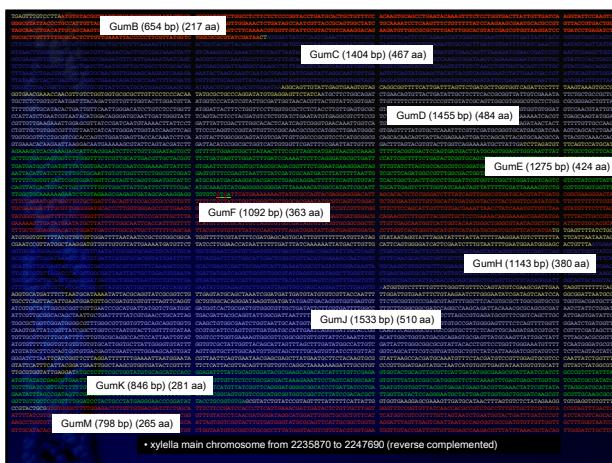
A circular genome map of the *Xylella fastidiosa* bacterium, similar to the one above but with a different set of annotations. The outer ring contains colored arrows representing various functional elements, with labels such as 'ORF', 'RNA', and 'Regulatory sequence'. The inner rings show the physical map with scale bars from 0 to 2,000,000 bp. The word 'Anotação' is printed vertically on the left side of the map.

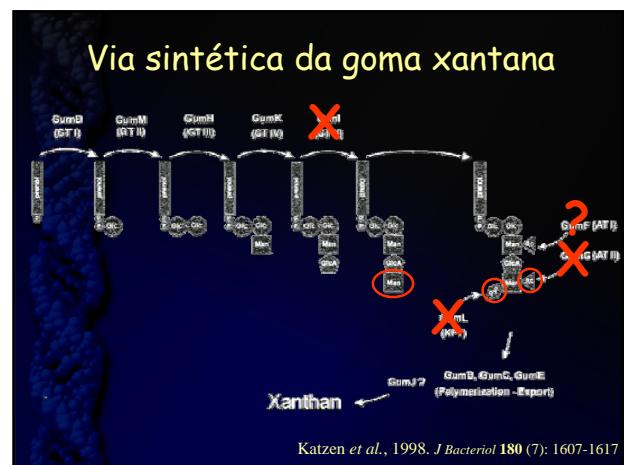
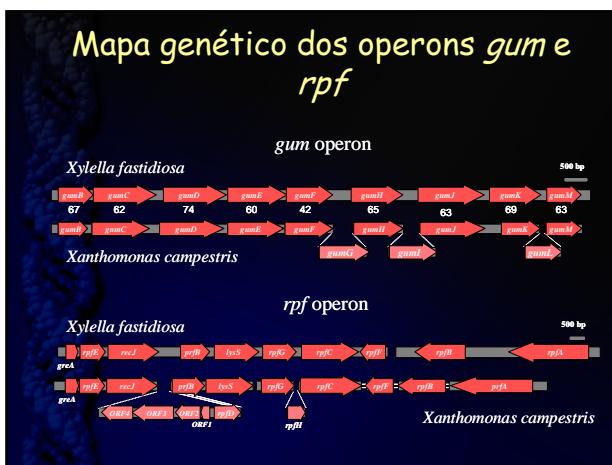
## Predição de genes é difícil

- Sinais nas seqüências de DNA tem baixo conteúdo de informação
  - Degenerado, altamente inespecífico
- Discriminação dos sinais verdadeiros é complicado
- Erros de seqüenciamento

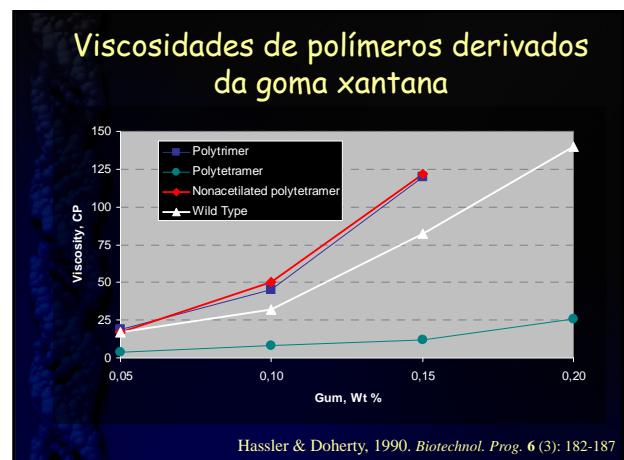
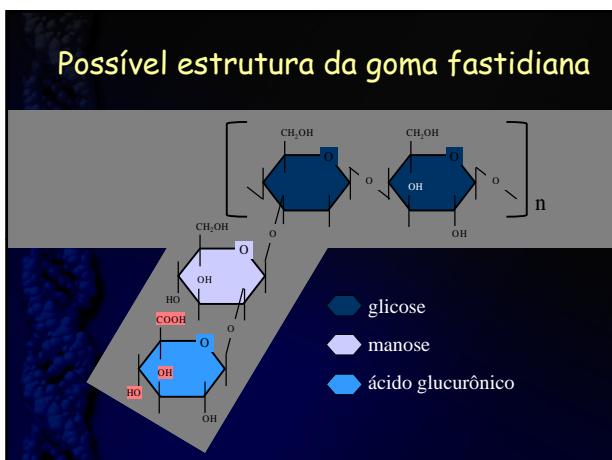
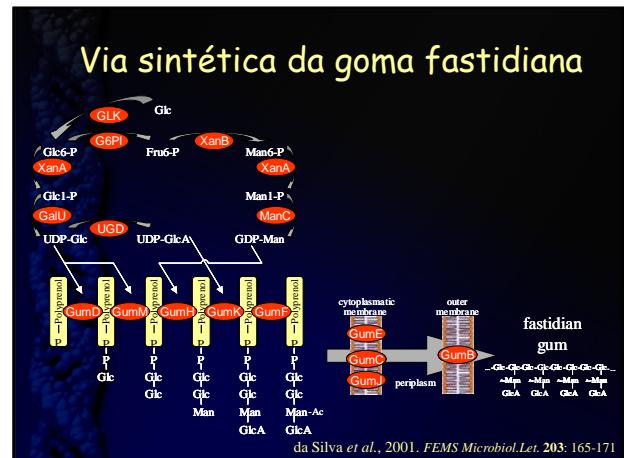


xylella main chromosome from 2235870 to 2247690 (reverse complemented)  
• 11.820 pares de base, ou 0,44% do tamanho total (226x)





classe	gene ID	gene homólogo	identidade	função
Regulador	XF0287	rpfB	72.3	regulatory protein (DSF)
Regulador	XF0290	rpfA	80.0	acetylase
Regulador	XF1109	rpfE	65.2	regulatory protein
Regulador	XF1113	rpfG	77.0	two-component system, regulatory protein
Regulador	XF1114	rpfF	60.0	used two-component sensor-regulator protein
Regulador	XF1115	rpfP	65.7	regulatory protein (DSF)
Precursor	XF0232	pgl	79.1	glucose-6-phosphate isomerase
Precursor	XF0259	xarB	84.5	phosphomannose isomerase-GDP-mannose pyrophosphorylase
Precursor	XF0260	xarA	84.8	phosphoglucomutase/phosphomannomutase
Precursor	XF1084	gk	41.4	glucose kinase
Precursor	XF1460	gik	32.7	glucose kinase
Precursor	XF1600	algD	66.1	UDP-glucose dehydrogenase
Precursor	XF2432	gtbB	81.8	UTP-glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase
EPS-sint.	XF2360	gumM	63.1	GumM protein
EPS-sint.	XF2361	gumK	68.7	GumK protein
EPS-sint.	XF2364	gumH	64.7	GumH protein
EPS-sint.	XF2365	gumF	41.9	GumF protein
EPS-sint.	XF2367	gumD	73.6	GumD protein
EPS-exp	XF2362	gumJ	62.7	GumJ protein
EPS-exp	XF2366	gumE	59.9	GumE protein
EPS-exp	XF2369	gumC	61.2	GumC protein
EPS-exp	XF2370	gumB	67.1	GumB protein



**Grupo Genoma - CBMEG**



[www.laerte.com.br](http://www.laerte.com.br)



<http://www.cenargen.embrapa.br/~felipes/>

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