

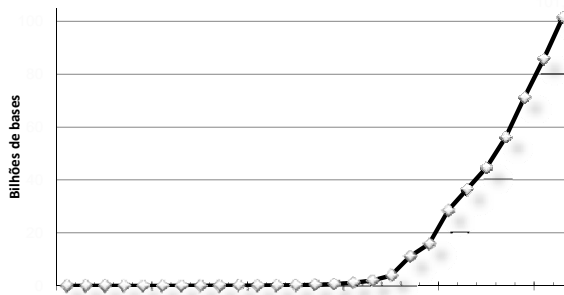
Projetos Genoma

MO640A - Biologia Computacional

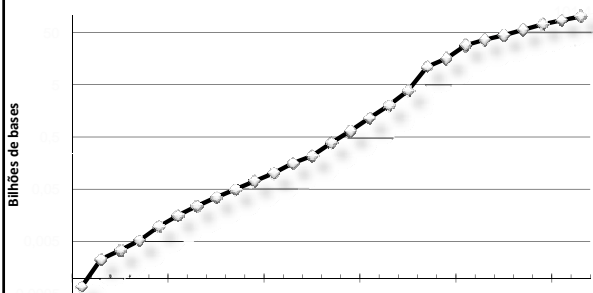
Felipe Rodrigues da Silva
Embrapa Recursos Genéticos e Biotecnologia



GenBank 2008

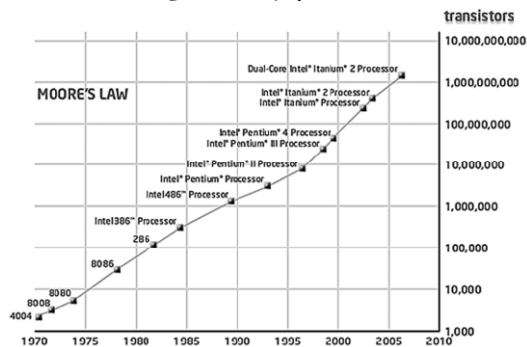


GenBank 2008



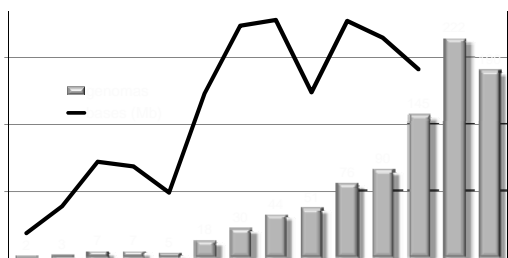
<ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/genbank/release.notes/>

Lei de Moore



<http://www.intel.com/technology/mooreslaw/index.htm>

Genomas Publicados



<http://www.genomesonline.org/>

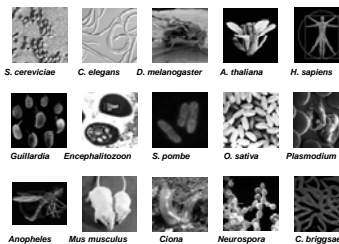
Genomas Completos (jan 2009)

916

- Procariotos 761+55
 - *Nanoarchaeum* 490 Kb*
 - *Mycoplasma* 580 Kb
 - *Bradyrhizobium* 9,105 Kb



- Eucariotos 100



Genomas em Andamento

(jan 2009)

3.317

- Procariotos 2.306
- Eucariotos 1.011
 - Protozoa (*Trypanosoma cruzi*)
 - Algae (*Chlamydomonas*)
 - Fungy (*Candida albicans*)
 - Nematodes (*Ascaris suum*)
 - Plants (Maize, Wheat, Tomato, Cotto, Soy beam)
 - Insects (*Aedes egypti*, *Apis mellifera*)
 - Amphibious (*Xenopus*)
 - Birds (chicken)
 - Mammals (cow, dog, pig)

Mais 304 ESTs, 75 RSTs
e 137 Metagenomas.....



Projeto Genoma

Estrutural

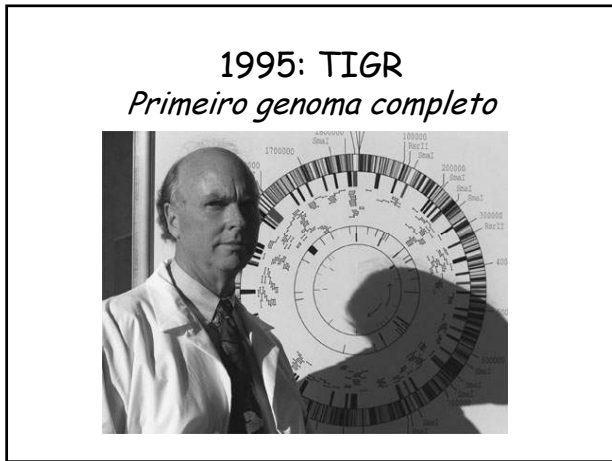
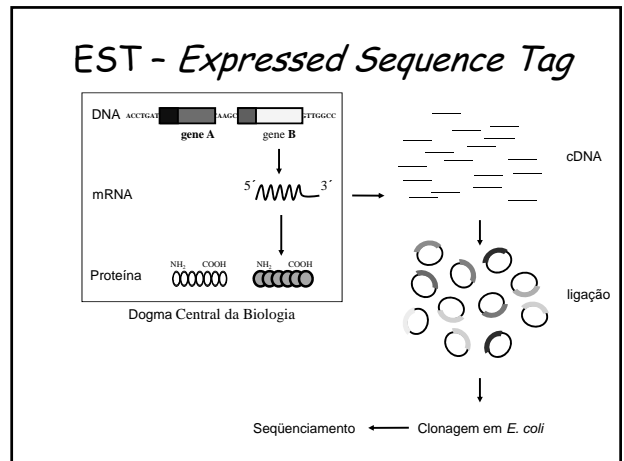
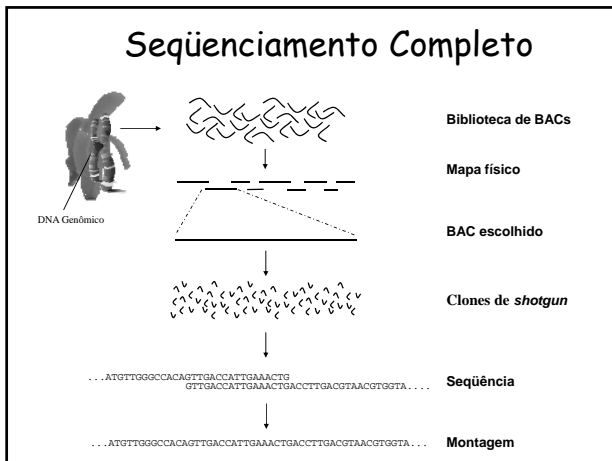
Sequenciamento Completo do Genoma

– Região Gênica e Região Intergênica

Funcional

EST – *Expressed Sequence Tag*

–Regiões que codificam proteínas (Genes)



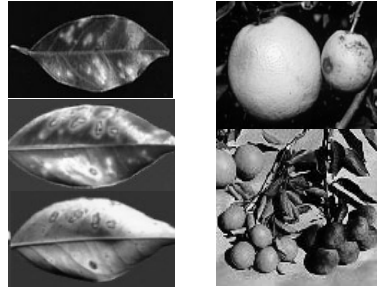
<p>1997 Eukaryote 13 Mb - 6.000 genes <i>[Nature 387:1]</i></p>	<p>1998 Animal 100 Mb - 18.000 genes <i>[Science 282:1945]</i></p>	<p>2000 Insect 130 Mb - 13.000 genes <i>[Science 287:2185]</i></p>	<p>2000 Plant 120 Mb - 26.000 genes <i>[Nature 408:791]</i></p>	<p>2000 Bacteria - Plant pathogen 2,6 Mb - 3.000 genes <i>[Nature 406:151]</i></p>
<p>2001 Human 3,2 Gb - 40.000 genes <i>[Science 291:1304]</i></p>	<p>2001 Human 3,2 Gb - 40.000 genes <i>[Nature 409:745]</i></p>	<p>2002 Plant 420 Mb - 35.000 genes <i>[Science 296:79]</i></p>	<p>2002 Parasite - Host 23 Mb - 5.300 genes <i>[Nature 419:498]</i> 278Mb - 14.000 genes <i>[Science 298:129]</i></p>	<p>2002 Mouse 2,5 Gb - 30.000 genes <i>[Nature 420:520]</i></p>

A Rede ONSA

- Xylella fastidiosa*
- Xanthomonas axonopodis* pv *citri*
- Sugar Cane EST
- Human Cancer EST
- Xanthomonas campestris*
- AEG
 - X. fastidiosa* / Pierce's Disease
 - Leifsonia xyli* subsp. *Xyli*
 - eucalipto



CVC
clorose variegada dos citros



Alguns vetores de *X. fastidiosa*



Dilobopterus costalimai



Acrogonia terminalis



Oncometopia facialis



Homolodisca ignorata

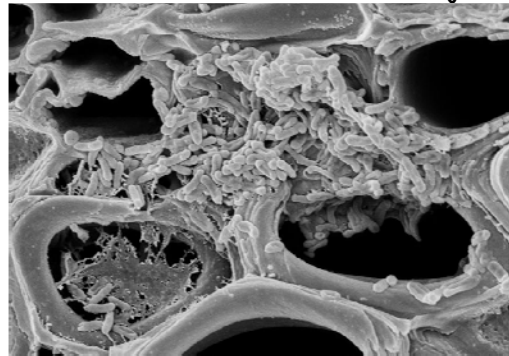


Bucephalagonia xanthopis



Macugonalia sp.

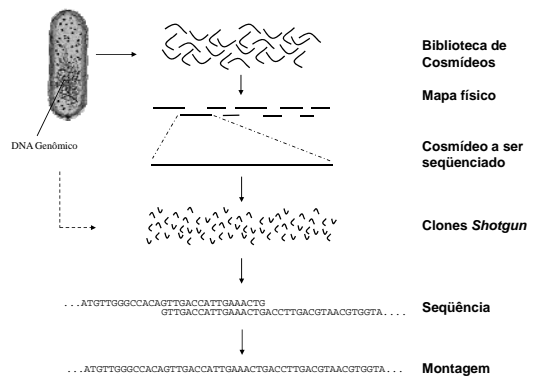
***X. fastidiosa* em xilema de laranjeira**



Genomas

- Seqüenciamento
- Montagem
- Análise
- Anotação
- Pós-genoma

Seqüenciamento Completo



Estratégia de seqüenciamento

- Pequena escala
 - Leitura única
 - Deleções sucessivas
 - Subclonagem
 - *Primer walking*
 - *shotgun*

Shotgun

- Amostrar fragmentos da seqüência-alvo da maneira mais aleatória possível.
- Determinar a maior porção possível das seqüências das extremidades destes fragmentos

Sanger F, Coulson AR, Hong GF, Hill DF, Petersen GB. (1982) **Nucleotide sequence of bacteriophage lambda DNA.** *J Mol Biol* 162(4): 729-73.

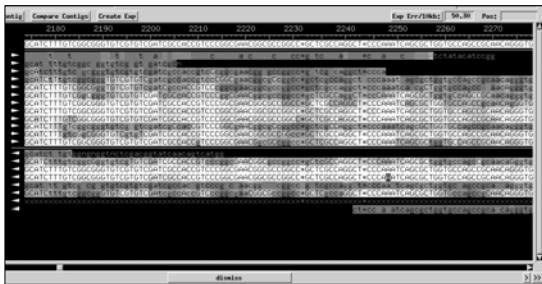
Montagem shotgun



Montagem

- *Trimming* (corte)
 - fixo
 - por ambigüidade
 - por qualidade
- Consenso
 - inclusivo (código de ambigüidades)
 - por freqüência
 - por qualidade

Montagem com *phrap*



Análise

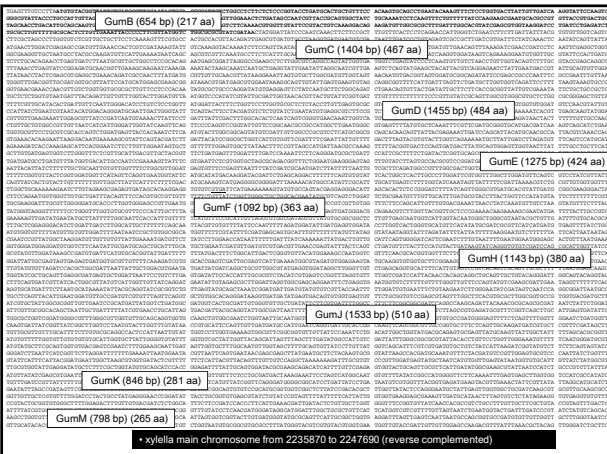
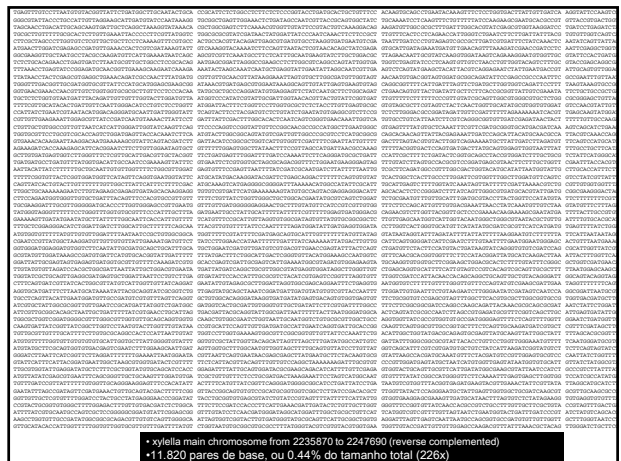
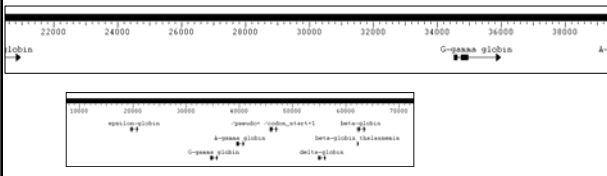
- Reads
 - sem dados
 - ruins
 - errados
 - vetor
 - hospedeiro
- Montagem
 - gaps
 - conflitos
 - quimeras/deleções
- Checagem de co-linearidade

Organização dos genomas

Operon Gum de *Xylella*



Região da beta globina humana no cromossomo 11



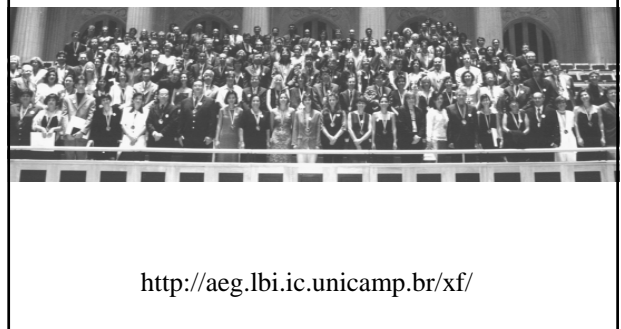
O genoma publicado de *Xylella fastidiosa*

- Mar/98 – Jan/00
- 2,7 Mbp
- 2,904 ORFs

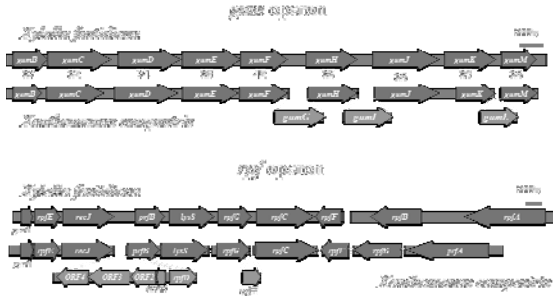
Nature, (July 13, 2000) 406:151-157.



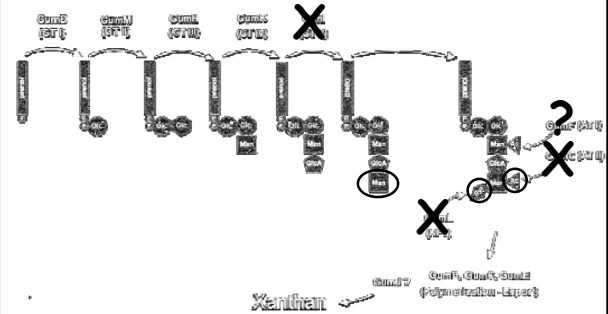
Grupo do genoma da *Xylella*



Mapa genético dos operons *gum* e *rpf*



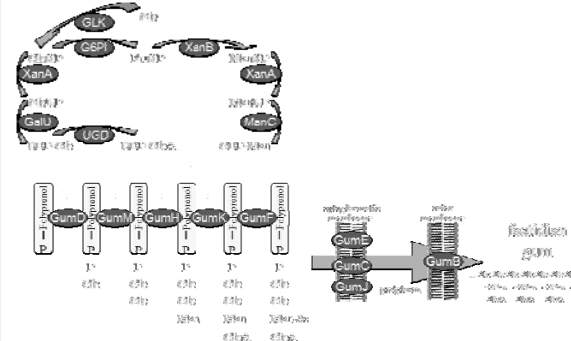
Via sintética da goma xantana



Katzen et al., 1998. *J Bacteriol* 180 (7): 1607-1617

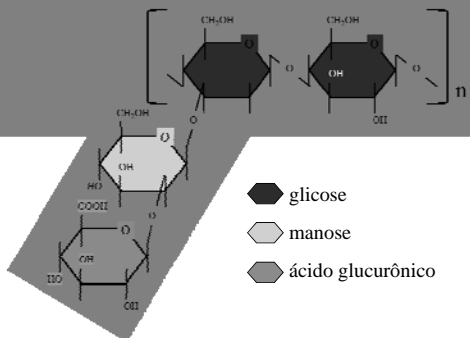
classa	gene id	gene homólogo	identidade	função
Regulador	XF0287	<i>rpfB</i>	72.3	regulatory protein (DSF)
Regulador	XF0290	<i>rpfA</i>	80.0	aconitase
Regulador	XF1109	<i>rpfE</i>	65.2	regulatory protein
Regulador	XF1113	<i>rpfG</i>	77.0	two-component system, regulatory protein
Regulador	XF1114	<i>rpfC</i>	60.0	fused two-component sensor-regulator protein
Regulador	XF1115	<i>rpfF</i>	65.7	regulatory protein (DSF)
Precursor	XF0232	<i>pgj</i>	79.1	glucose-6-phosphate isomerase
Precursor	XF0259	<i>xanB</i>	84.5	phosphoribnose isomerase-GDP-mannose pyrophosphorylase
Precursor	XF0260	<i>xanA</i>	84.8	phosphoglucomutase (phosphomannomutase)
Precursor	XF1064	<i>gk</i>	41.4	glucose kinase
Precursor	XF1460	<i>gk</i>	32.7	glucose kinase
Precursor	XF1606	<i>algD</i>	66.1	UDP-glucose dehydrogenase
Precursor	XF2432	<i>gtbB</i>	81.8	UTP-glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase
EPS-sint	XF2360	<i>gumM</i>	63.1	GumM protein
EPS-sint	XF2361	<i>gumK</i>	68.7	GumK protein
EPS-sint	XF2364	<i>gumH</i>	64.7	GumH protein
EPS-sint	XF2365	<i>gumF</i>	41.9	GumF protein
EPS-sint	XF2367	<i>gumD</i>	73.6	GumD protein
EPS-exp	XF2362	<i>gumJ</i>	62.7	GumJ protein
EPS-exp	XF2366	<i>gumE</i>	59.9	GumE protein
EPS-exp	XF2369	<i>gumC</i>	61.2	GumC protein
EPS-exp	XF2370	<i>gumB</i>	67.1	GumB protein

Via sintética da goma fastidiana

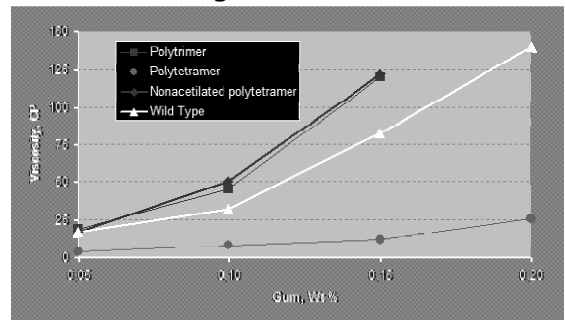


da Silva et al., 2001. *FEMS Microbiol.Let.* 203: 165-171

Possível estrutura da goma fastidiana



Viscosidades de polímeros derivados da goma xantana



Hassler & Doherty, 1990. *Biotechnol. Prog.* 6 (3): 182-187

Grupo Genoma - CBMEG



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