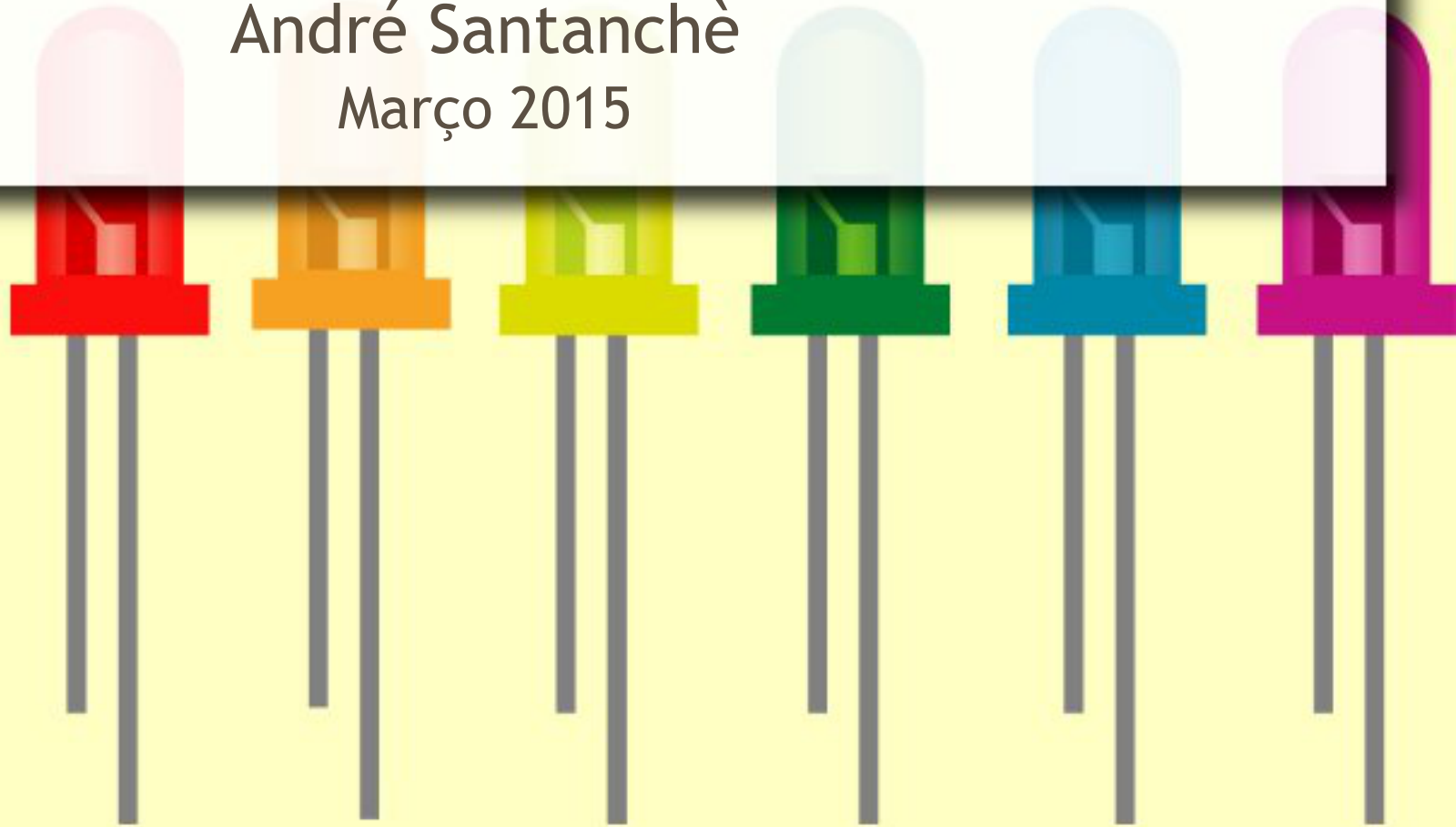


Programação Orientada a Objetos

Componentes de Software

André Santanchè
Março 2015



Componentes

- “Aquilo que entra na composição de alguma coisa.” (Aurélio, 2004)
- “que ou o que compõe ou ajuda na composição de algo” (Houaiss, 2006)

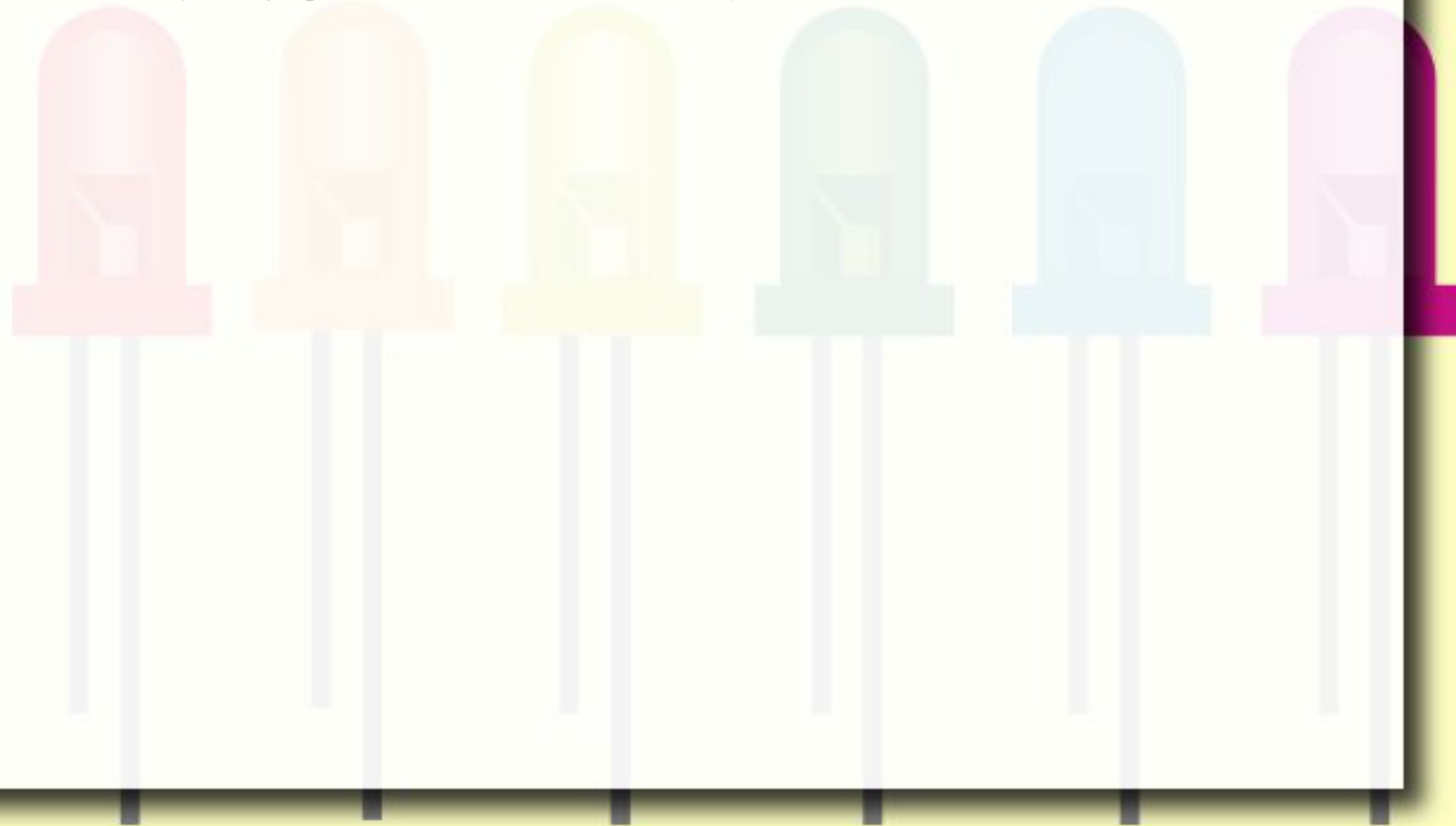
Porque usar componentes?

- Componentes na engenharia:
“Sem dúvida nós produzimos software usando técnicas ultrapassadas. Sem dúvida nós ficamos com o lado curto do palitinho em confrontos com as pessoas de hardware porque eles são os industriais e nós somos os lavradores.” (Mcilroy, 1968)

Tradução do original feita pelo autor: “We undoubtedly produce software by backward techniques. We undoubtedly get the short end of the stick in confrontations with hardware people because they are the industrialists and we are the crofters.” (Mcilroy, 1968)

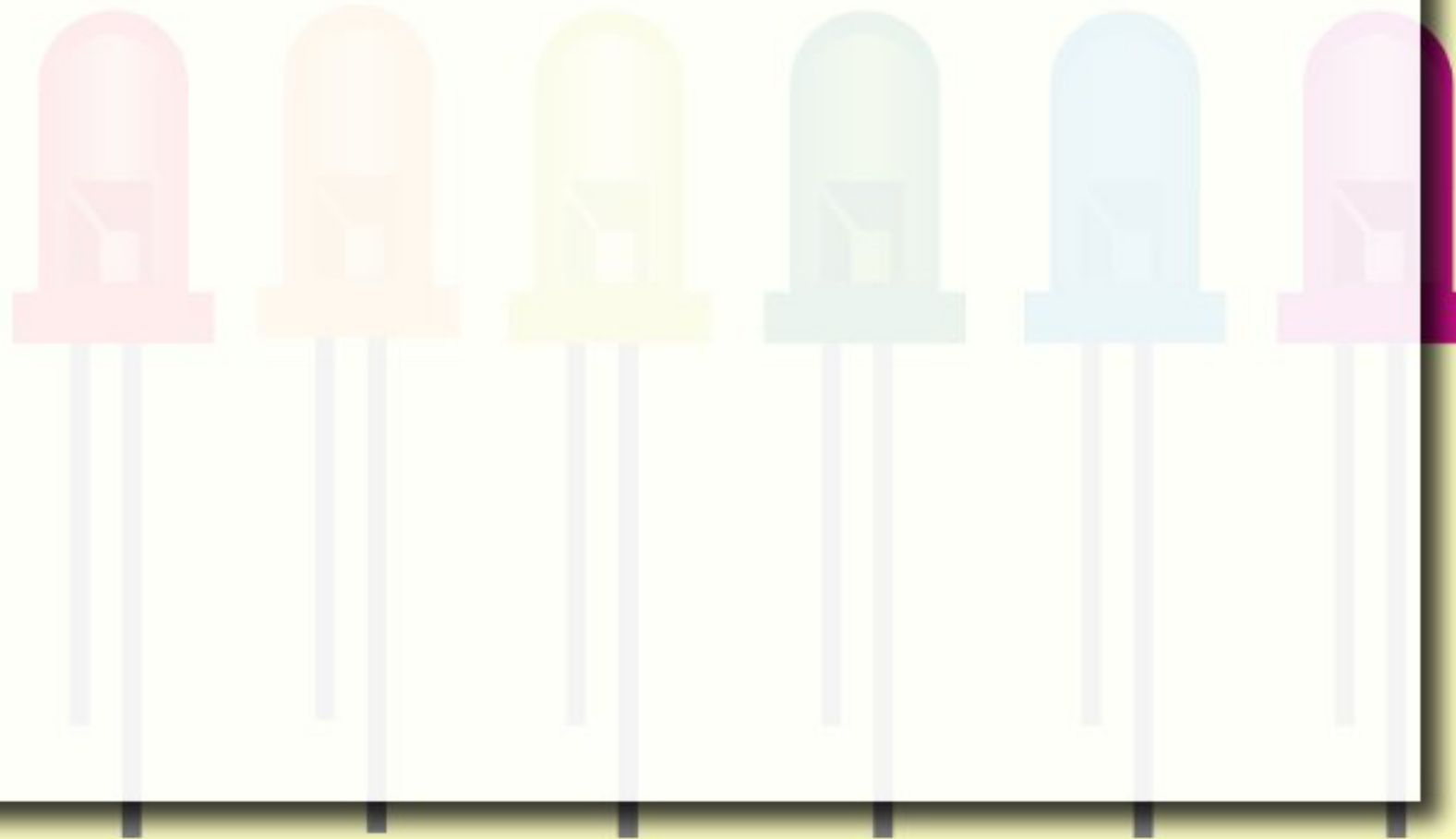
Composição

- “Composition enables prefabricated 'things' to be reused by rearranging them in ever-new composities”. (Szyperski, 2002)



O que é um componente?

- “Today, few terms in the software industry are less precise than component software.” (Olsen, 2006)



O que é um componente?

Características Comuns

- Entidade concebida para ser composta
 - do latim *componens*, derivado de *componere*, que quer dizer “colocar junto”.
- Publica sua funcionalidade através de uma interface
 - interface guia relacionamento componente x ambiente
- Componentes podem ser aninhados em outros componentes
 - componentes e sub-componentes

O que é um componente?

Características Desejáveis

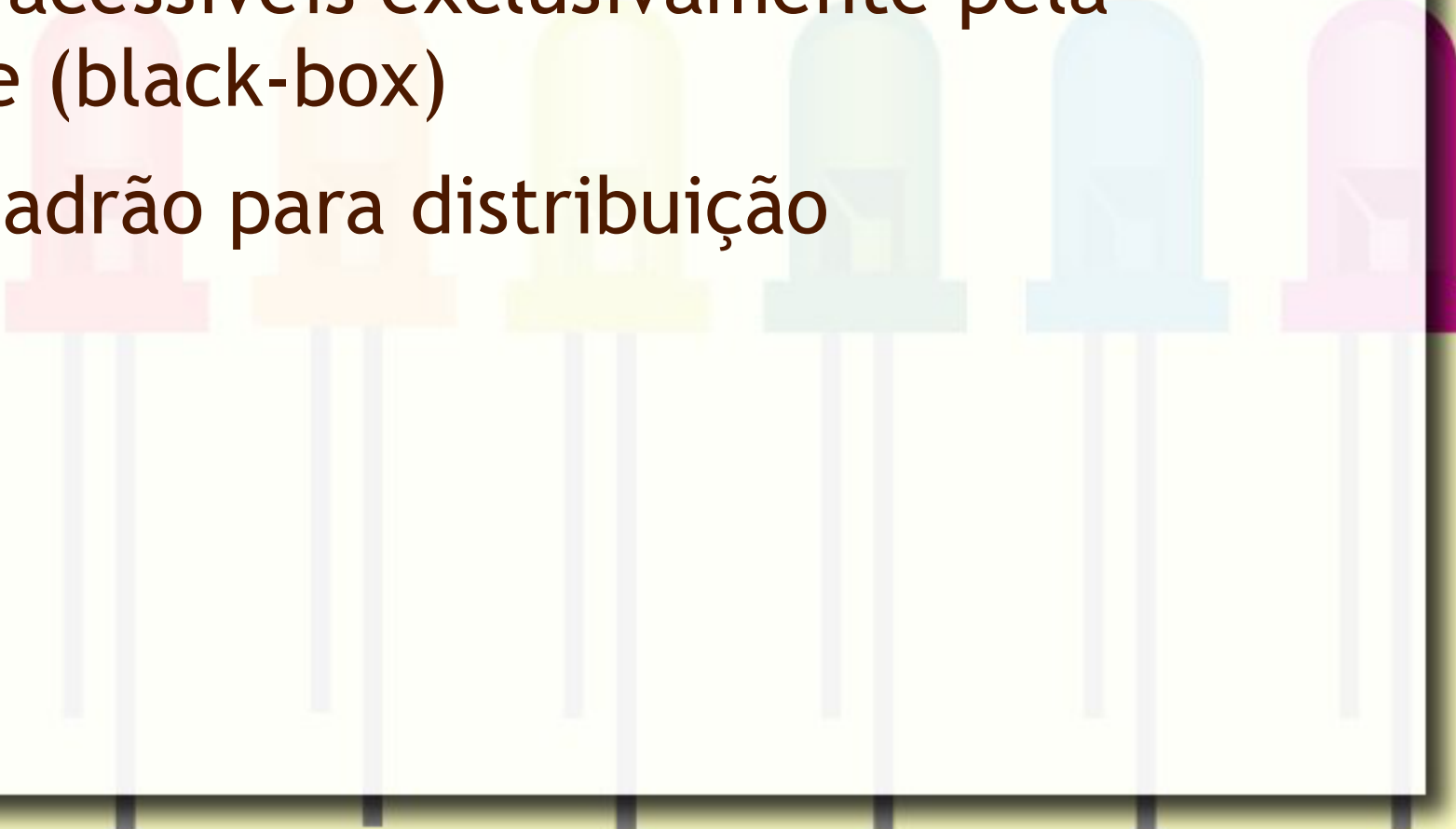
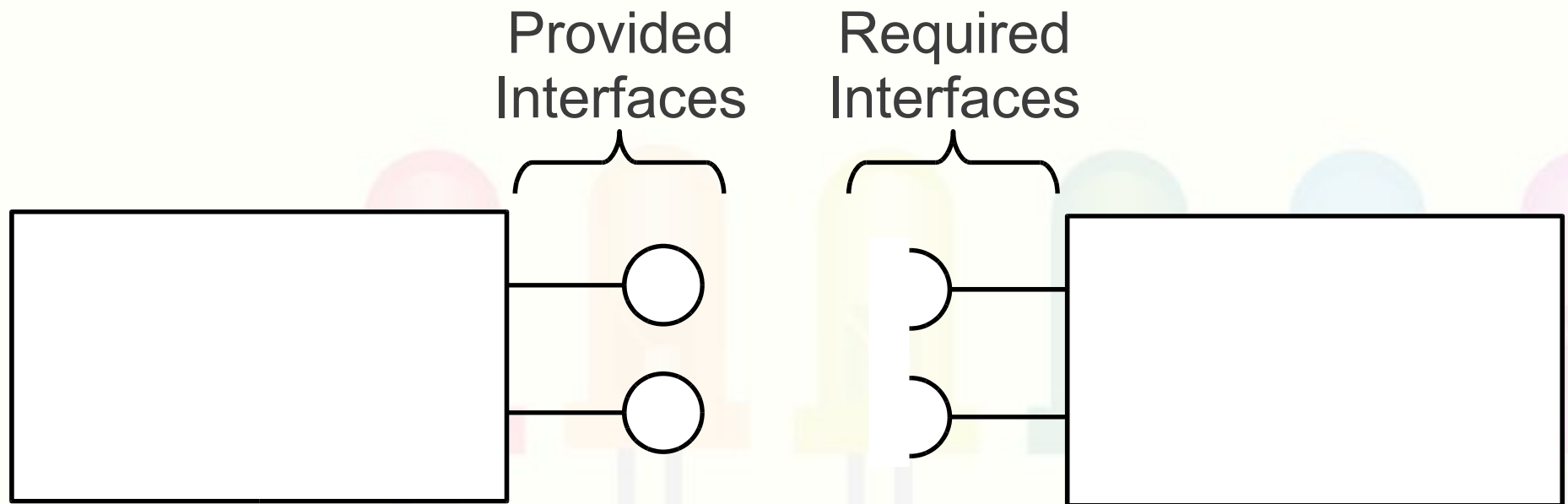
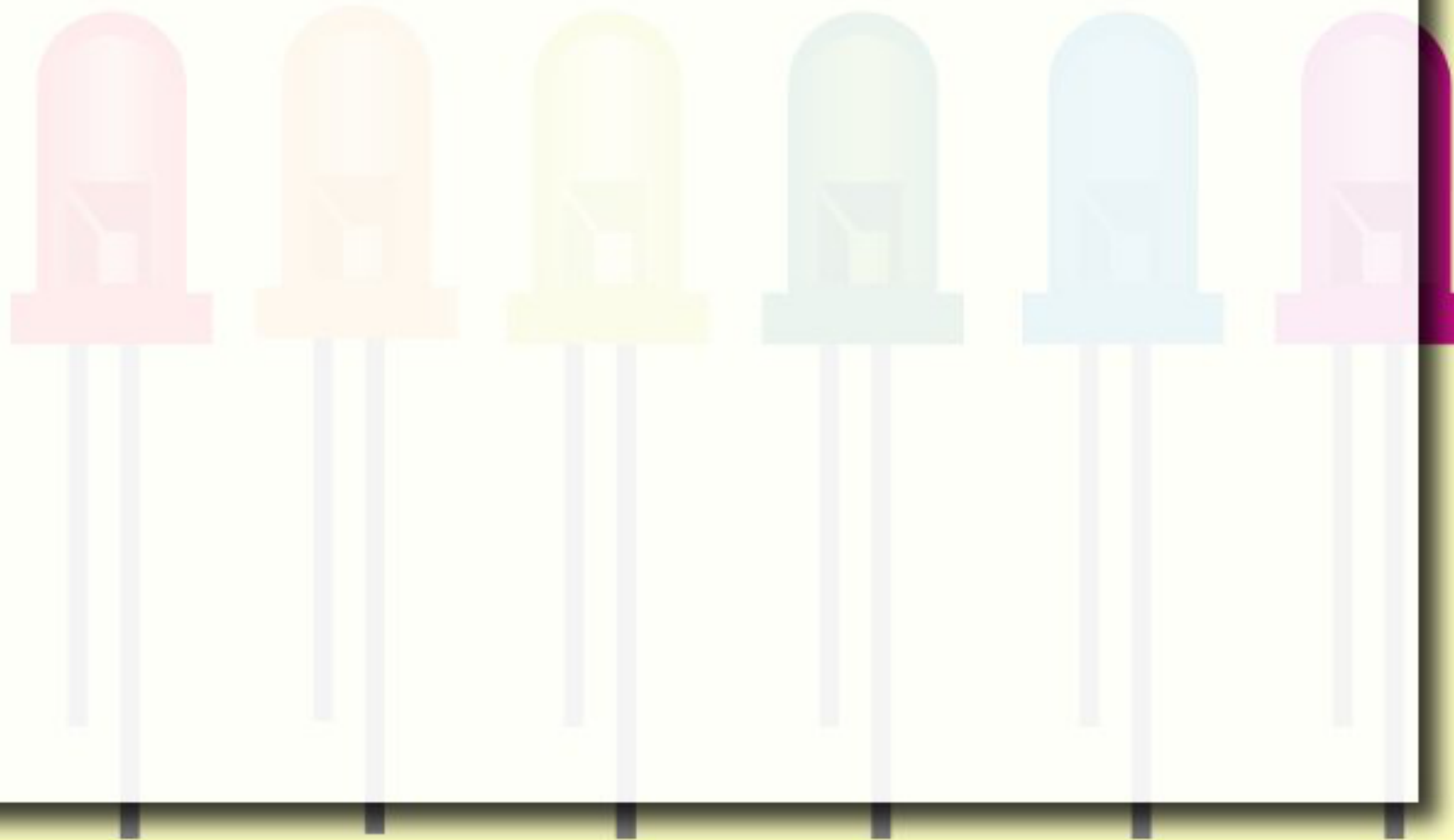
- Contém código binário que implementa a funcionalidade declarada na interface
 - Serviços acessíveis exclusivamente pela interface (black-box)
 - Pacote padrão para distribuição
- 
- A decorative background featuring a row of six colorful light bulbs (pink, orange, yellow, teal, light blue, and purple) with their respective bases and stems, arranged horizontally across the bottom half of the slide.

Diagrama de Componentes



Componentes x Objetos

- Componentes são unidades de distribuição, objetos não. (Szyperski, 2002)



Estudo de Caso

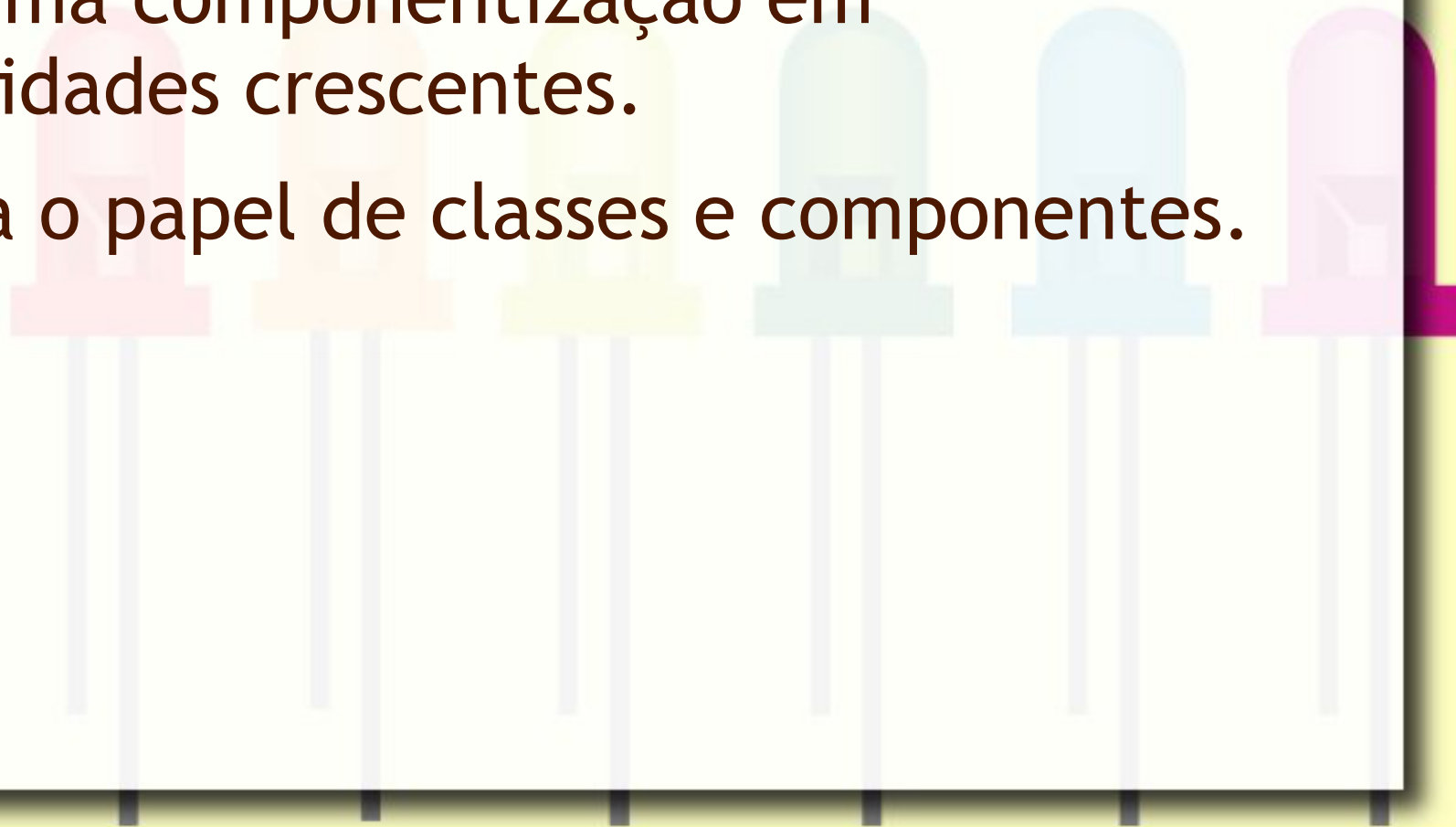
Componentização Sucessiva

A row of six colorful LEDs (red, orange, yellow, green, blue, pink) with two legs each, arranged in a row. The text 'Componentização Sucessiva' is overlaid on the LEDs.

Estudo de Caso

Componentização Sucessiva

- Programa para gerar identificadores únicos sequenciais.
- Mostra uma componentização em granularidades crescentes.
- Compara o papel de classes e componentes.



Componentização Sucessiva

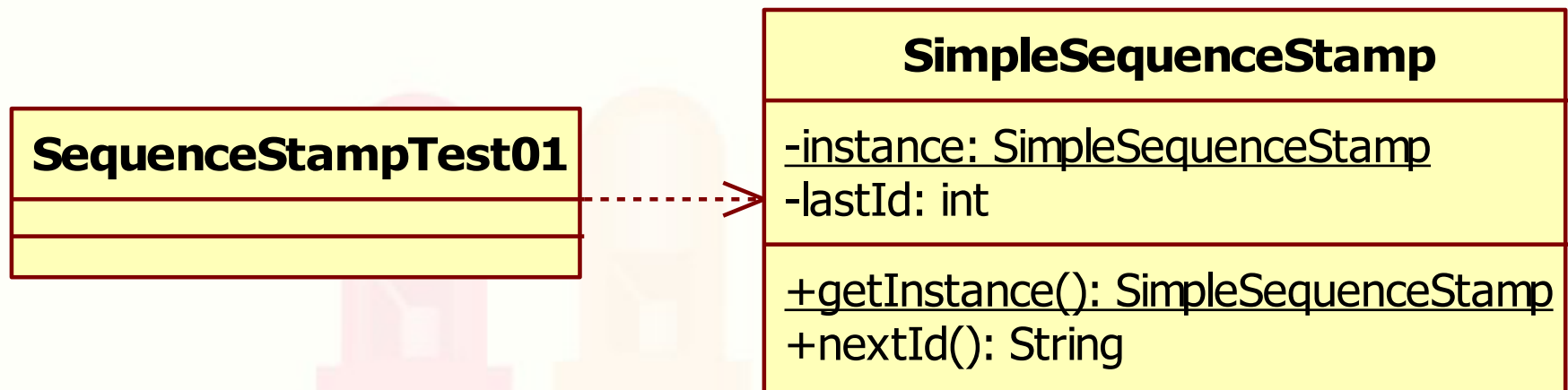
Primeira Versão

Gerar identificador simples
Uso do Singleton



Primeira Versão

Uso do Padrão Singleton



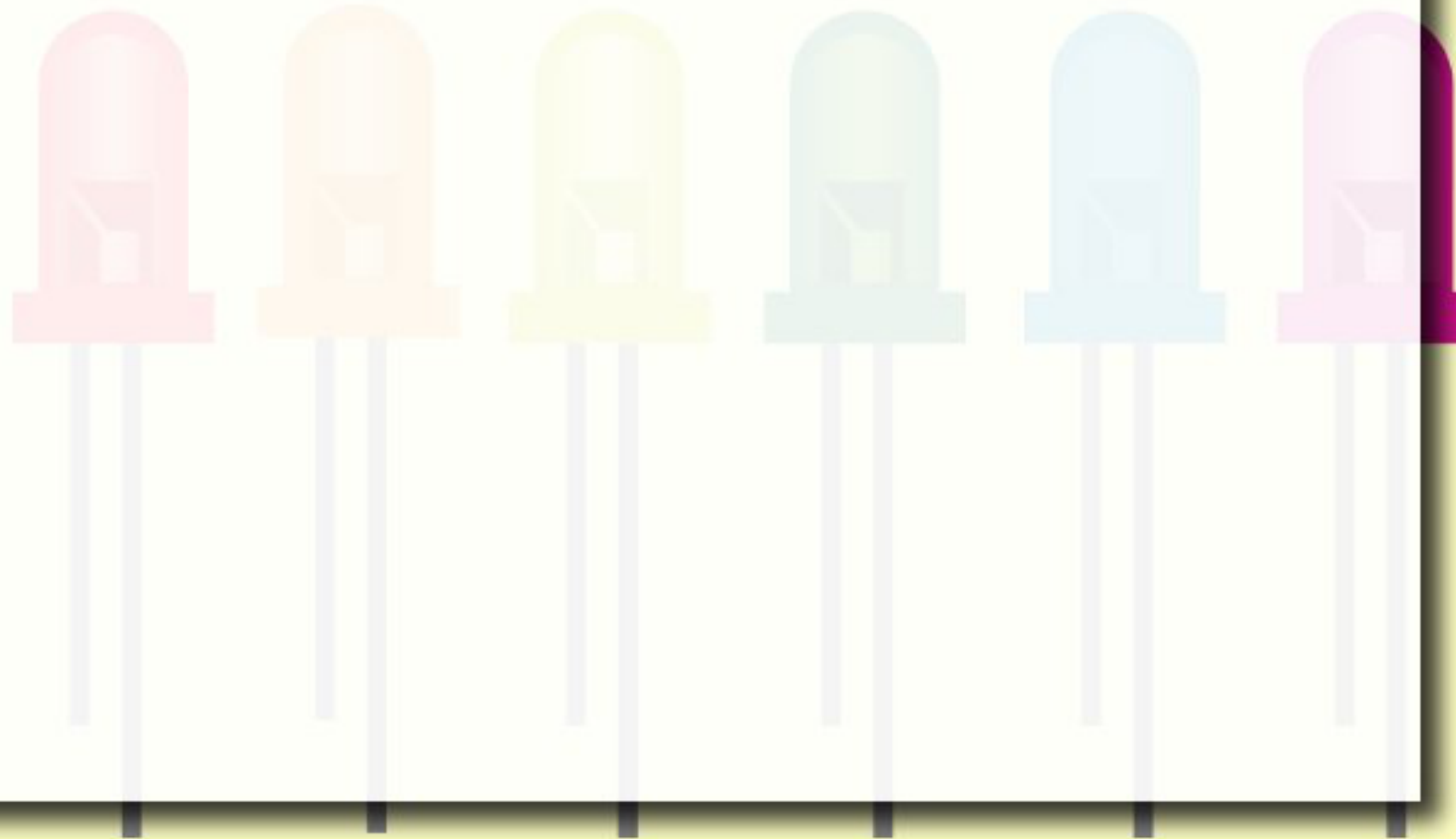
Componentização Sucessiva

Segunda Versão

Gerar identificador simples e URI
Aplicação do *Dependency Inversion Principle*

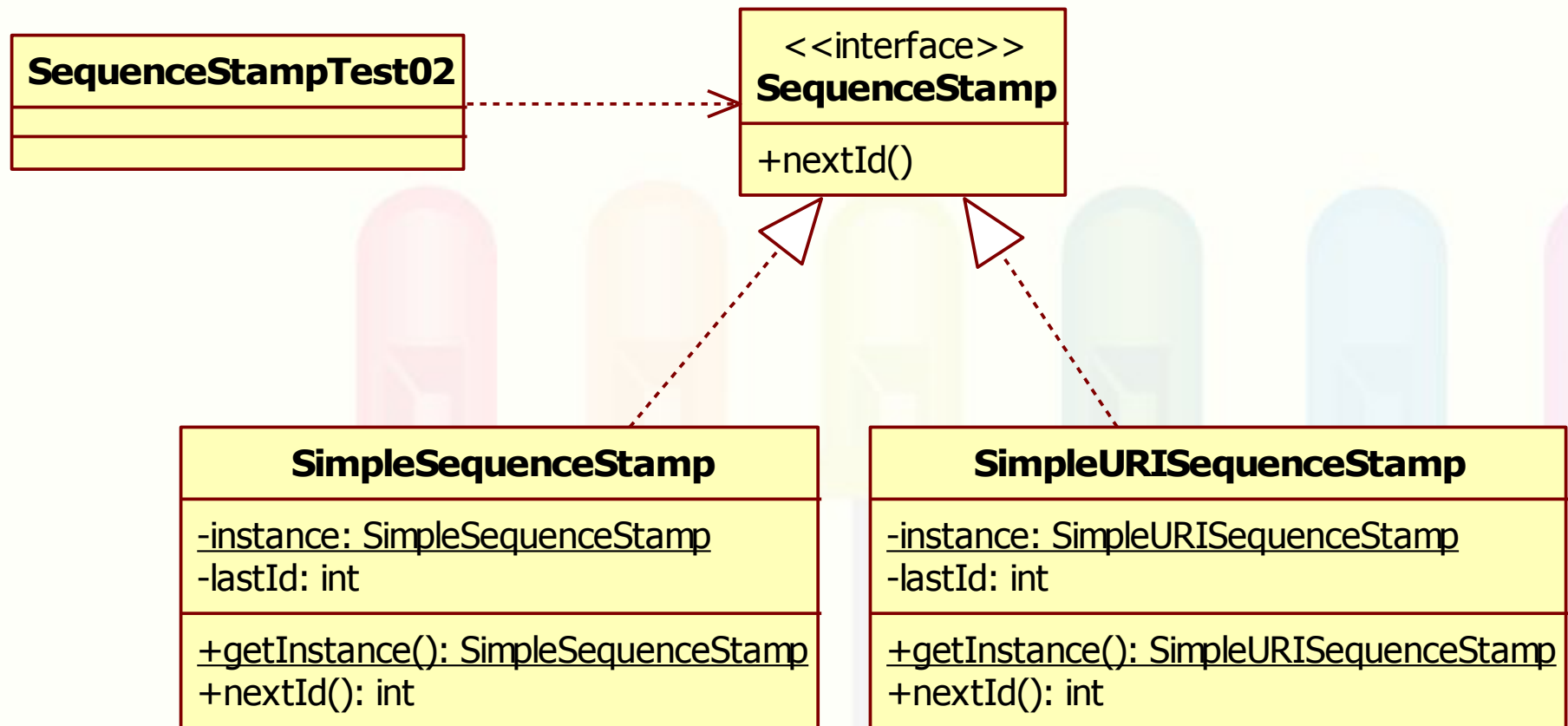
Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)

- “Depender das Abstrações. Não depender das Concretizações.” (Martin, 2000)



Segunda Versão

Aplicação do *Dependency Inversion Principle*



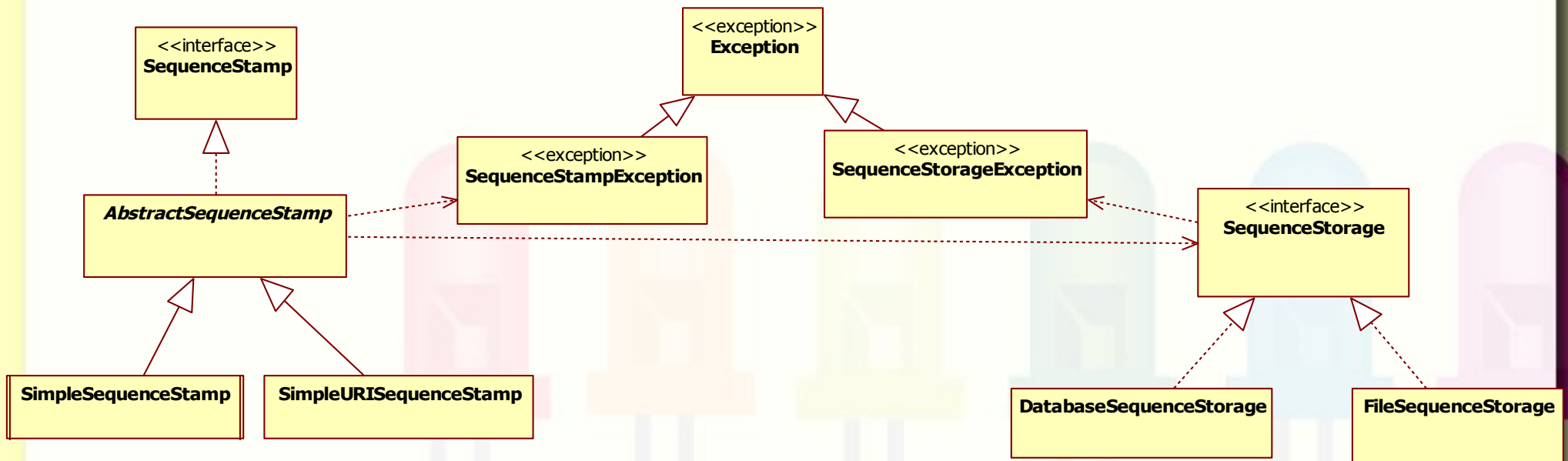
Componentização Sucessiva

Terceira Versão

Acrescentando capacidade de armazenamento
Mini Framework

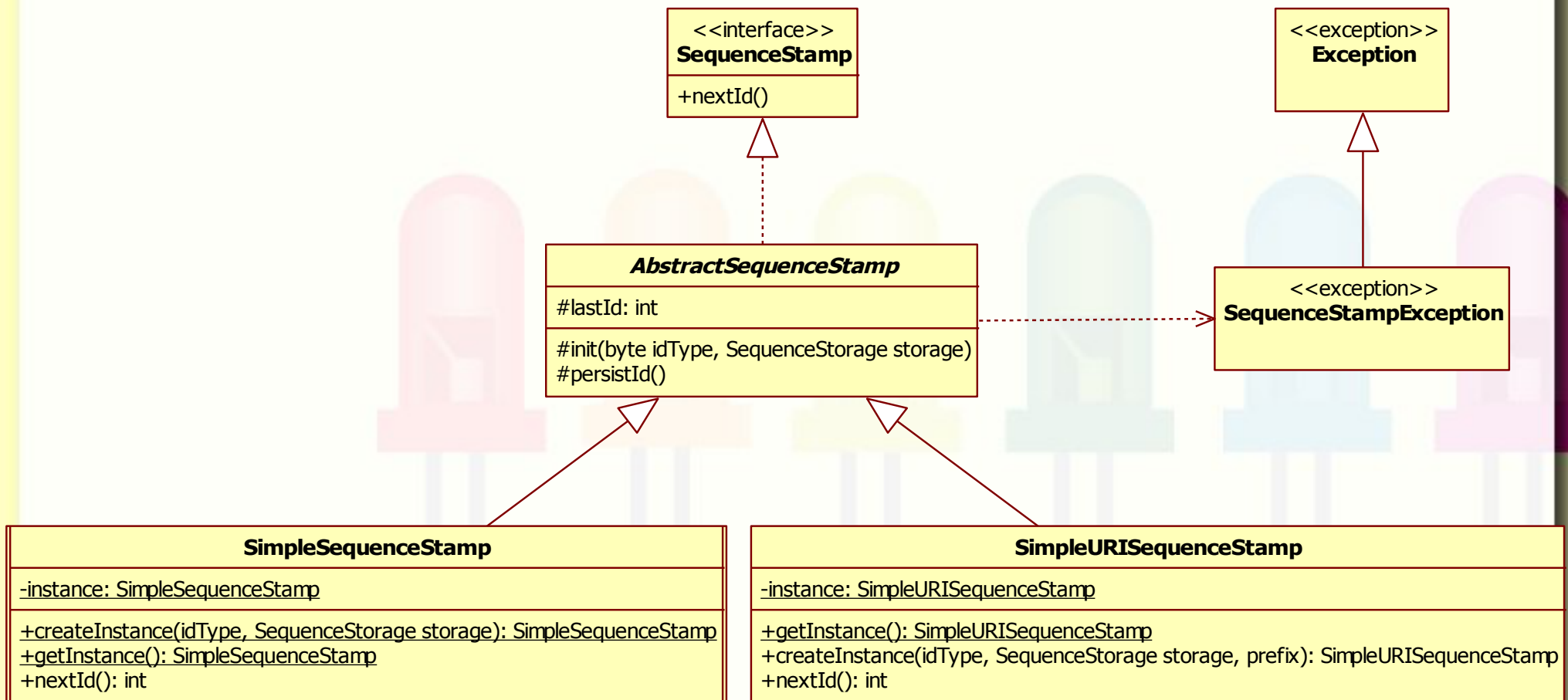
The background features a row of five colorful light bulbs (pink, orange, yellow, green, blue) with thin vertical lines extending downwards from their bases. A purple bar is visible on the right edge of the slide.

Terceira Versão Mini *Framework*



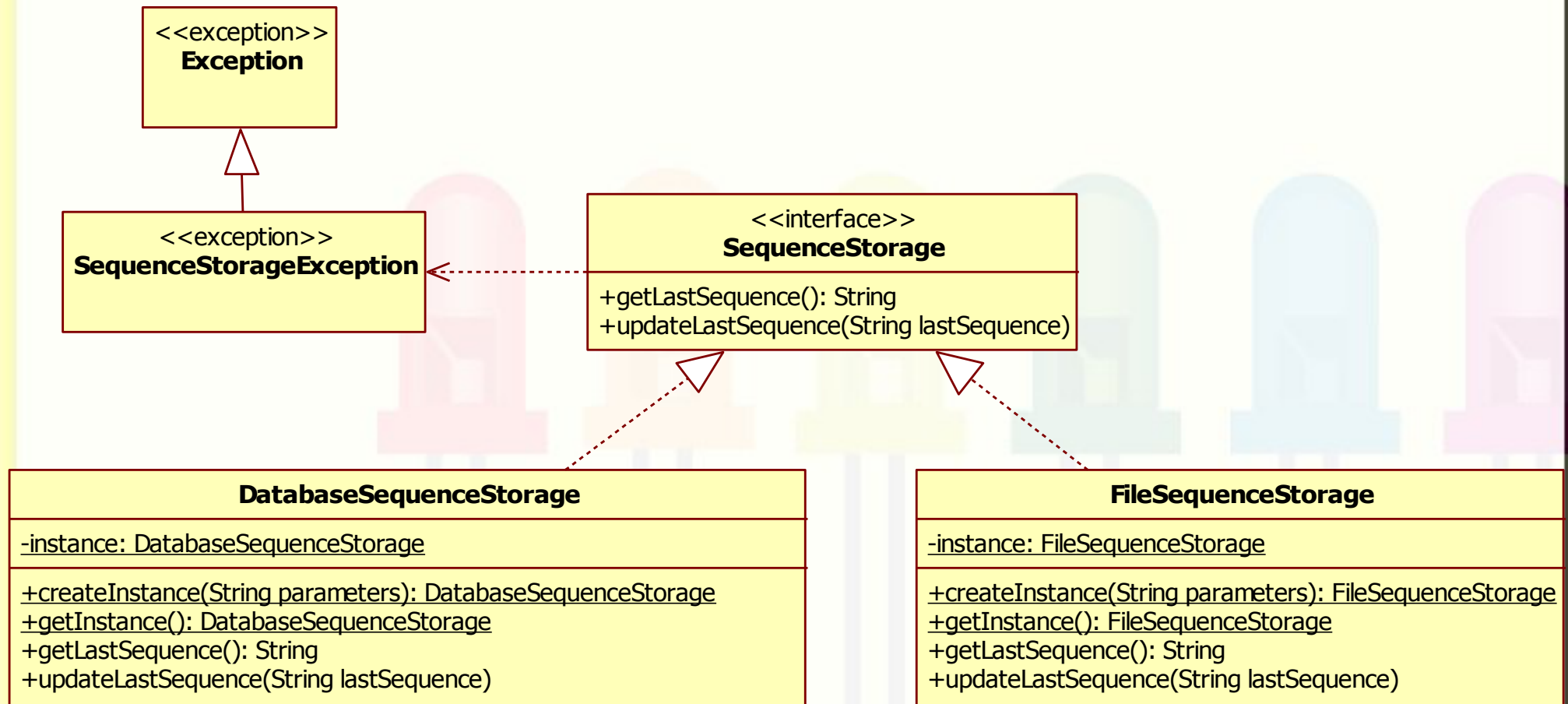
Terceira Versão

Detalhamento SequenceStamp



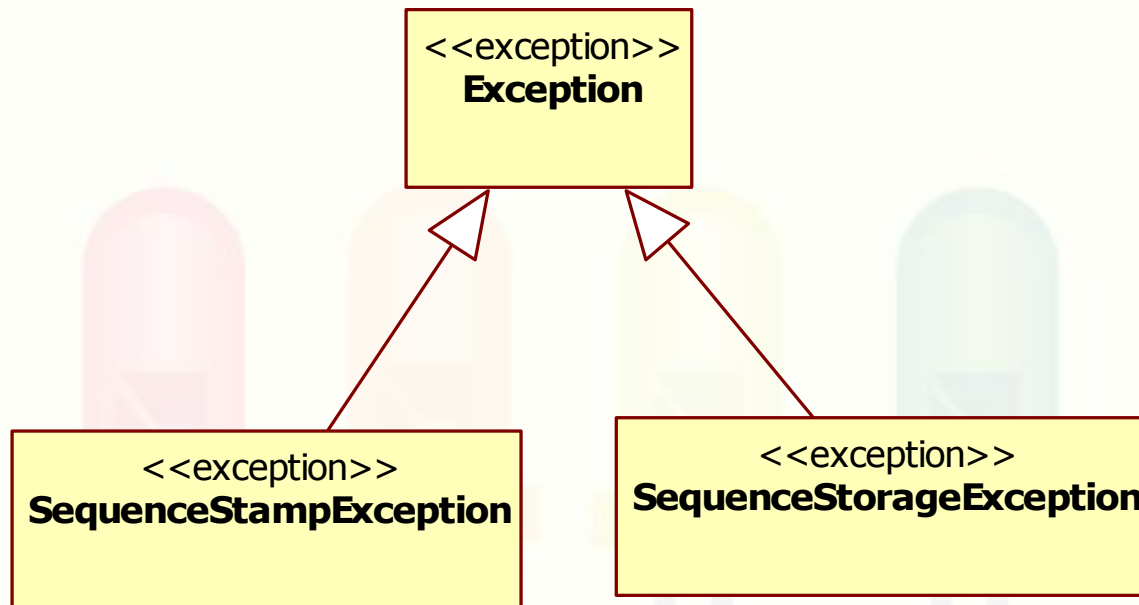
Terceira Versão

Detalhamento SequenceStorage



Terceira Versão

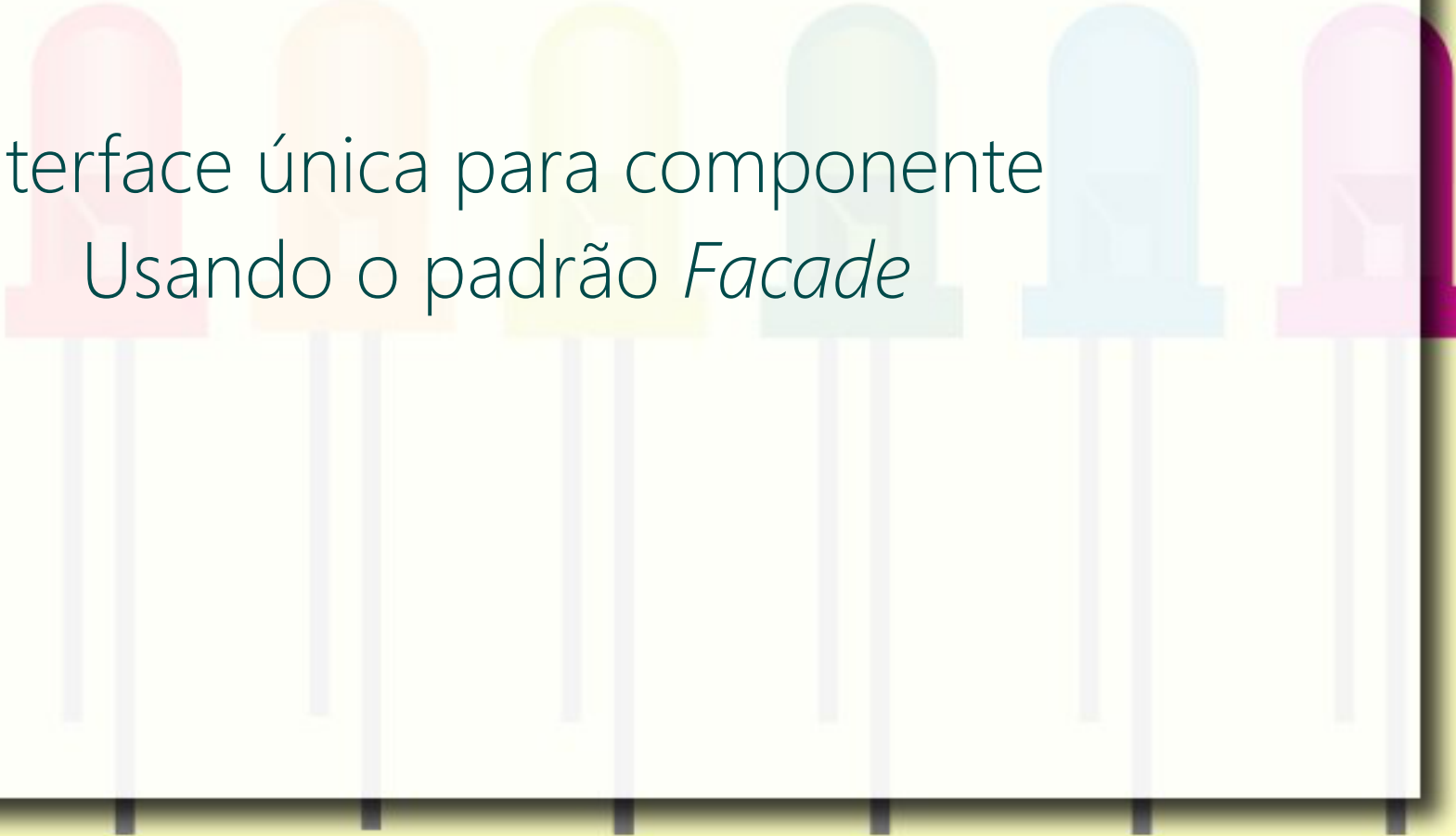
Detalhamento Exceptions



Componentização Sucessiva

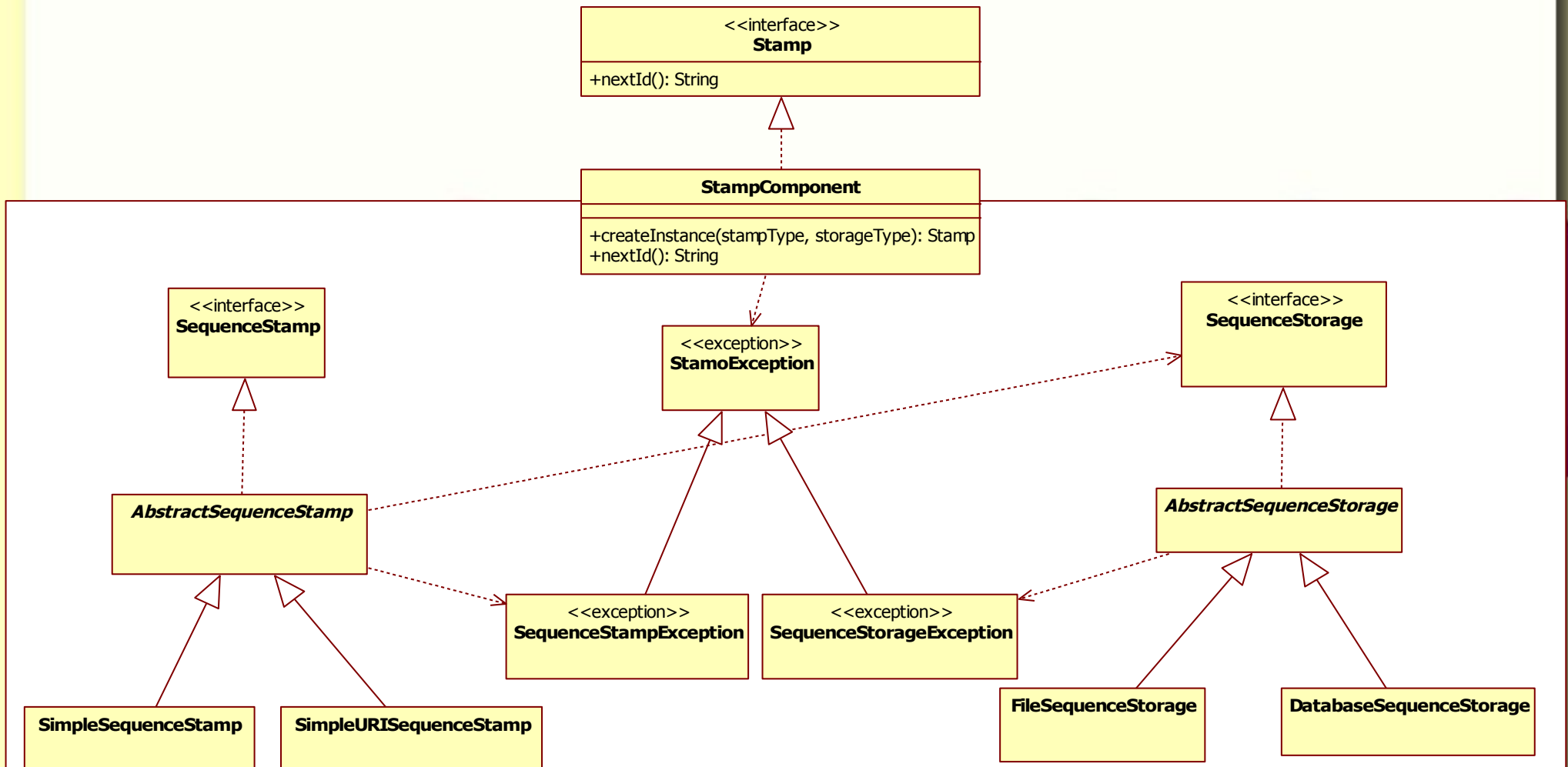
Quarta Versão

Interface única para componente
Usando o padrão *Facade*

The background features a row of six colorful light bulbs (red, orange, yellow, green, blue, pink) with vertical lines extending downwards from their bases, set against a white background with a yellow border.

Classes e Componentes

Quarta Versão

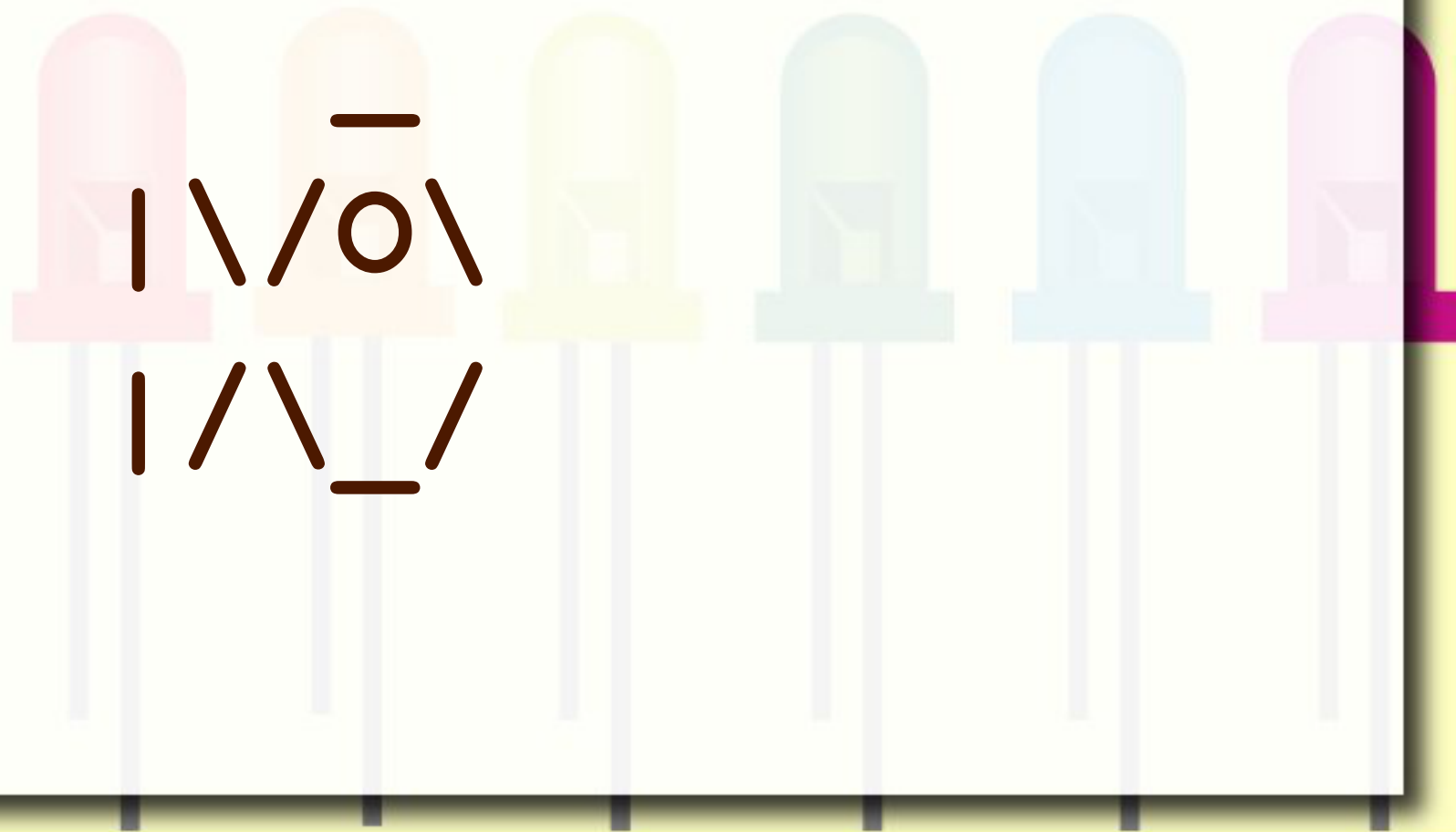


Digital Content Component (DCC)



Fish DCC

- Goal
 - Draw a character-based Fish

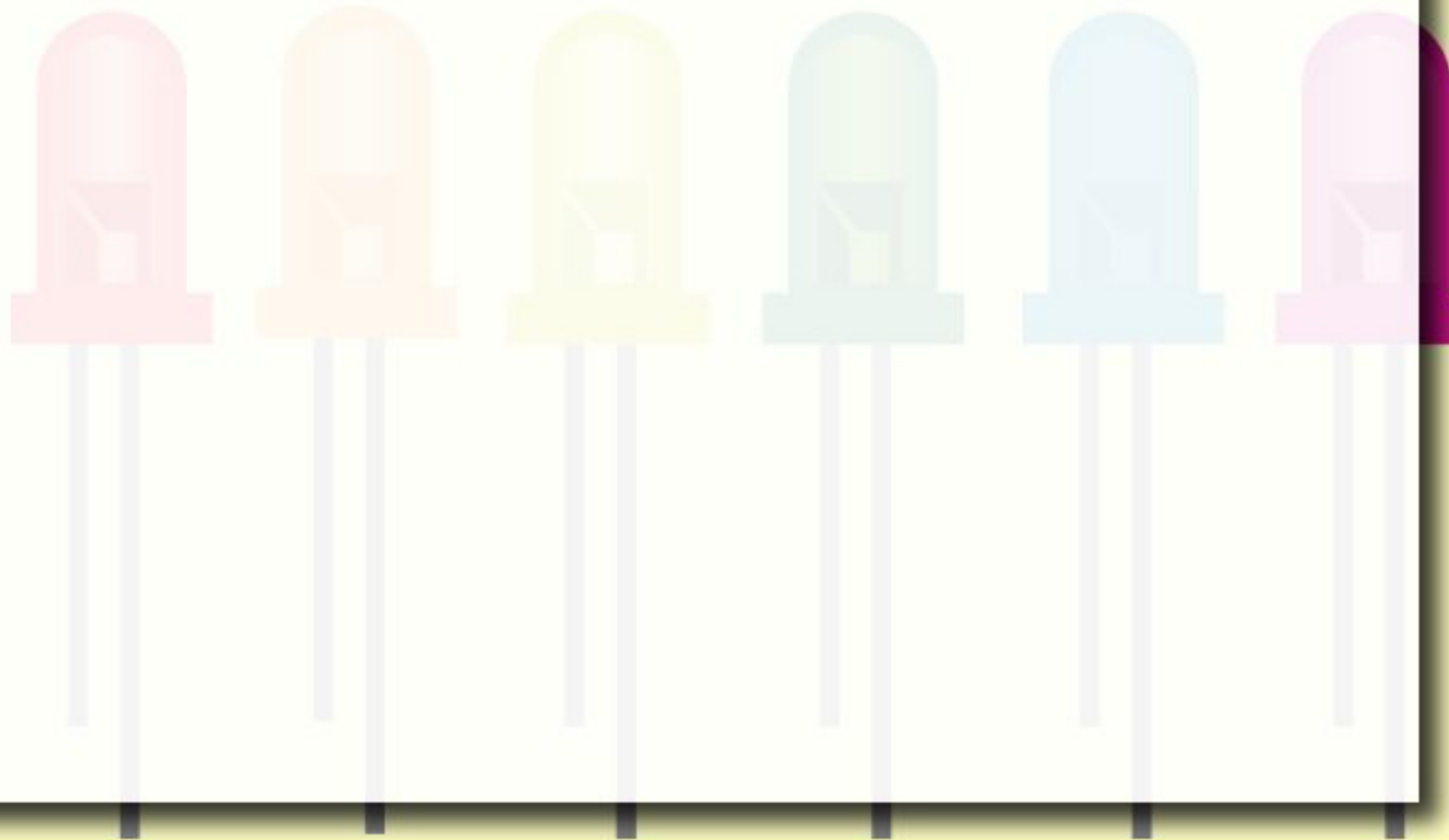


Step 1 Modeling



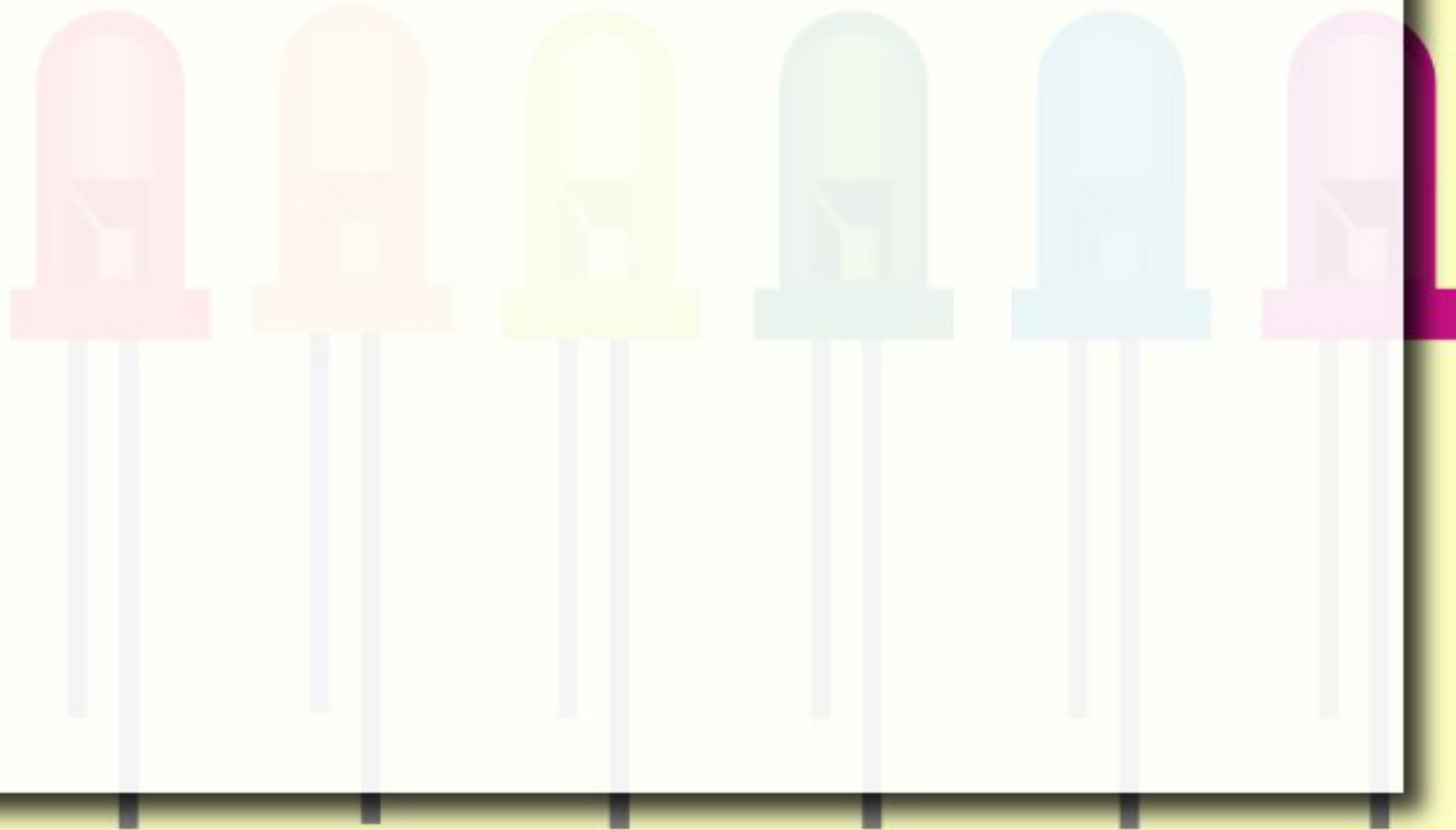
DCC Principle

- Publicly available DCC methods are exclusively accessed through DCC interfaces

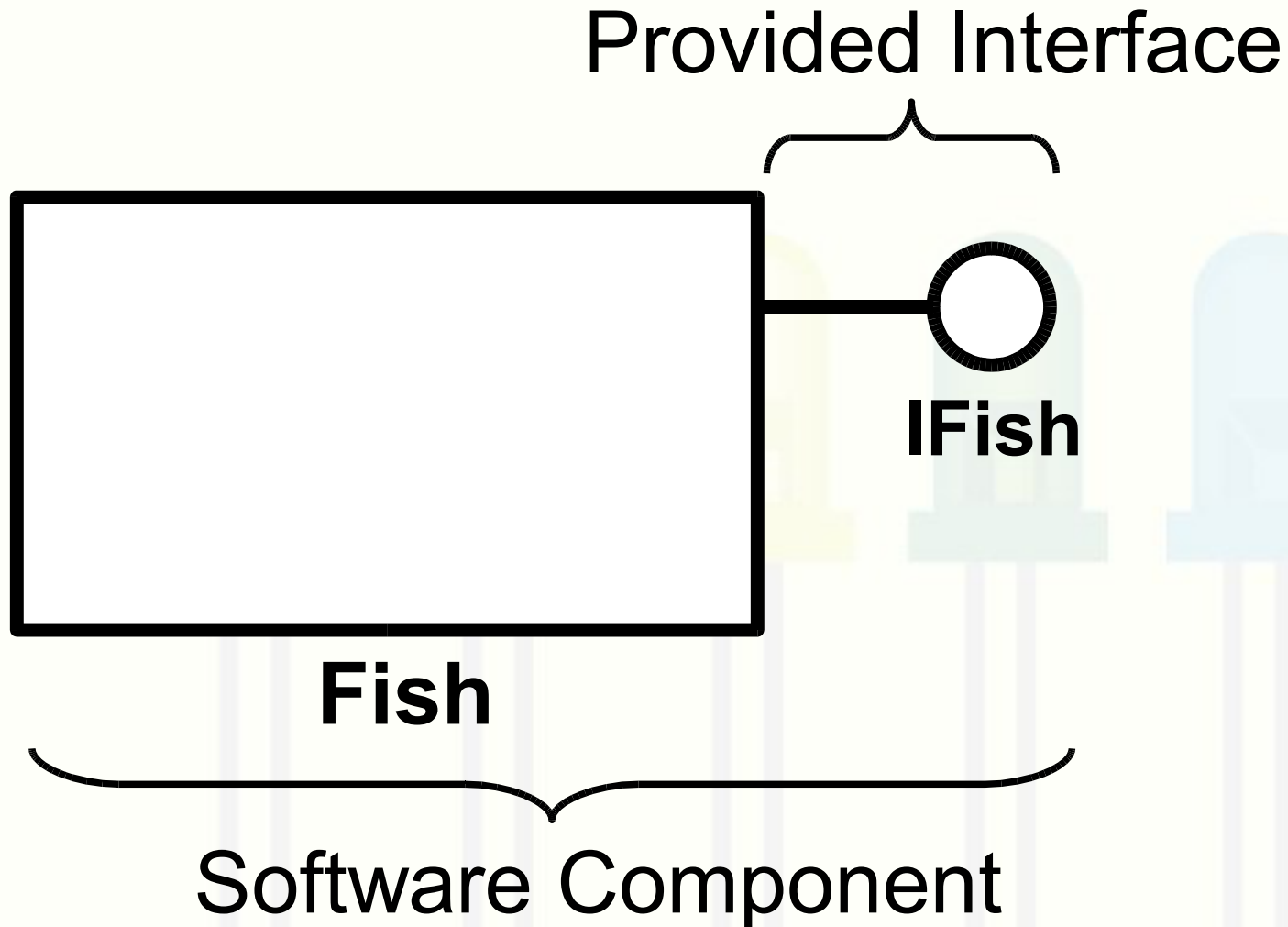


Provided Interface

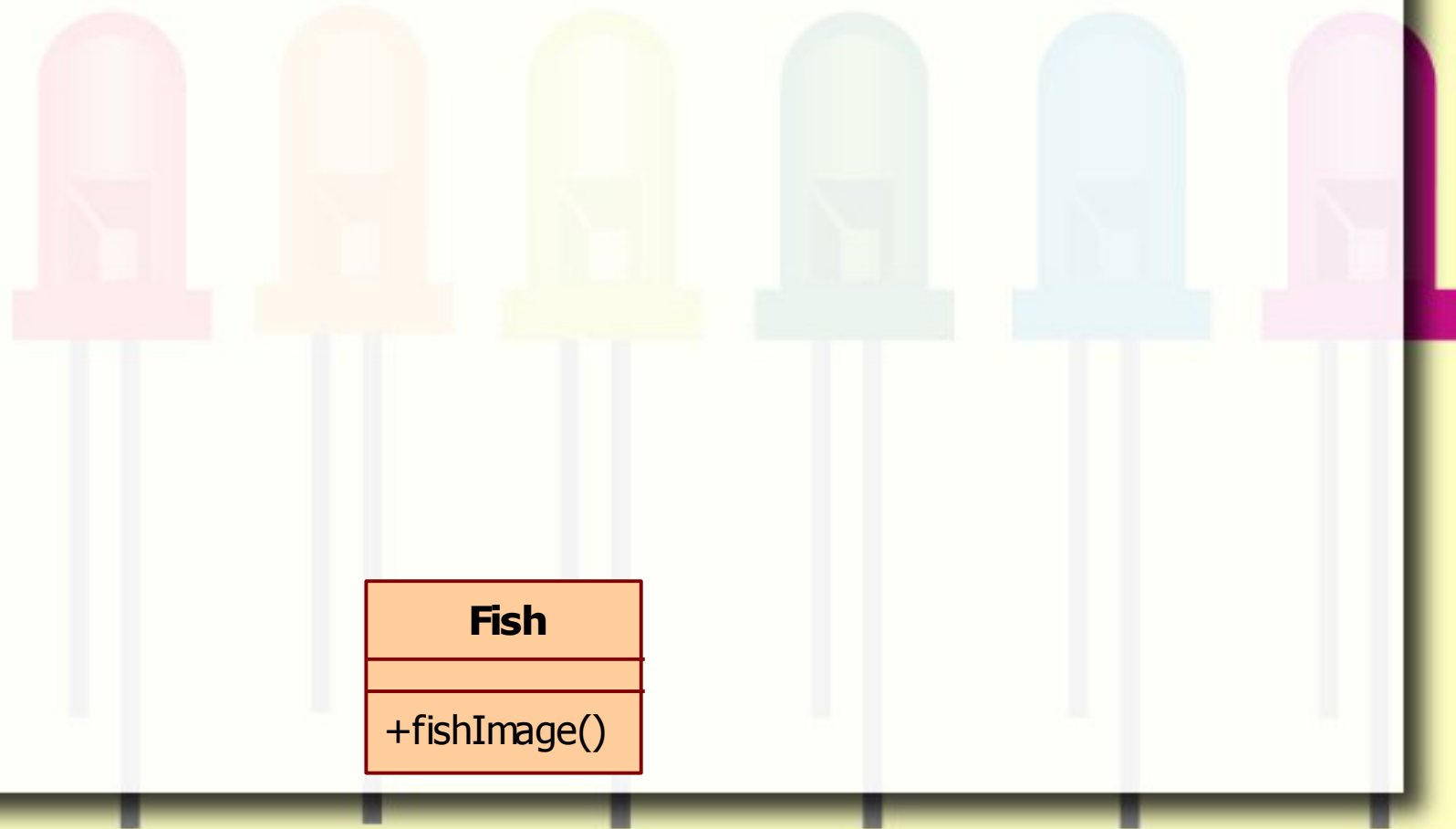
- Specifies services provided by a component



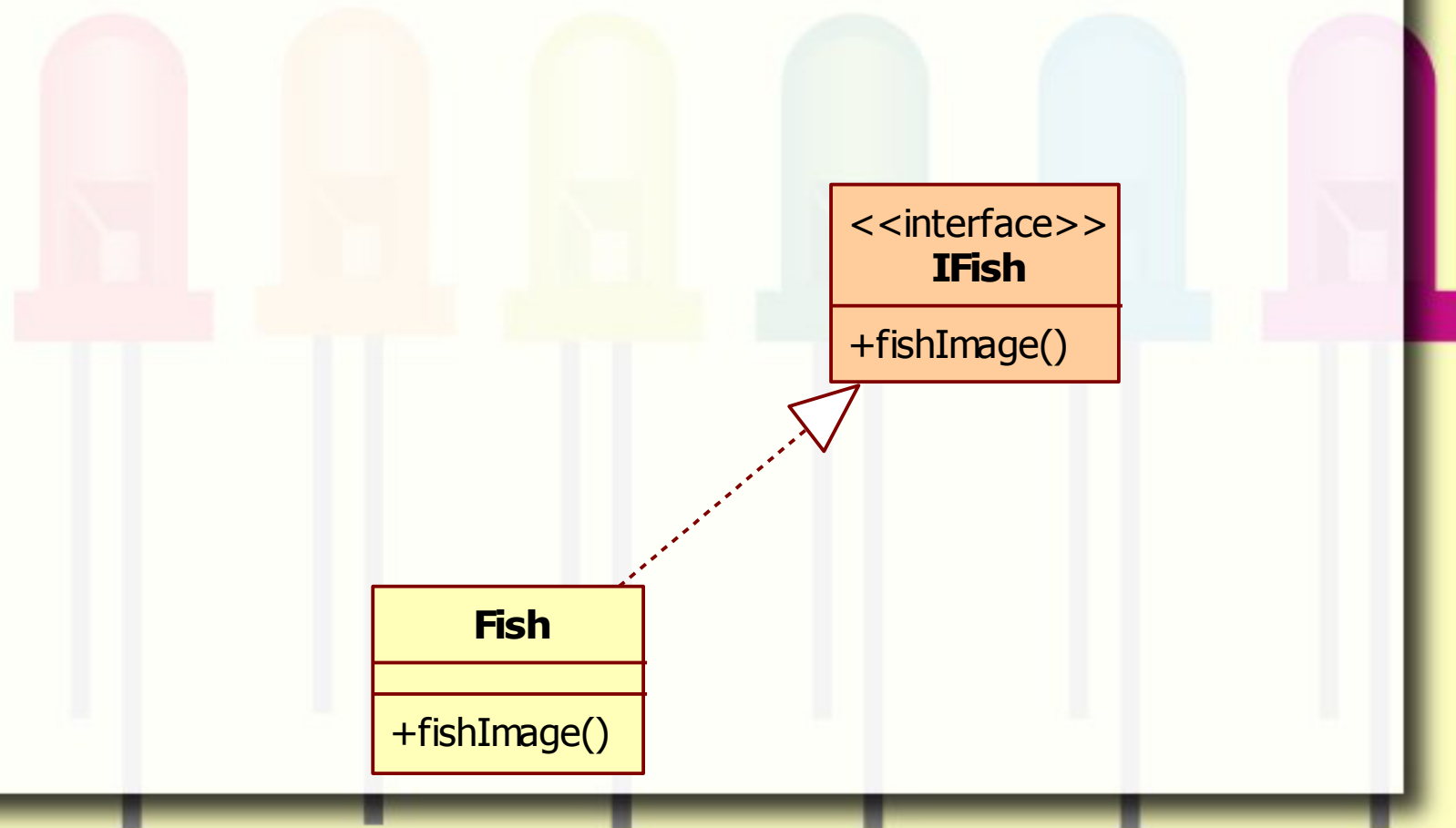
Component and Interface



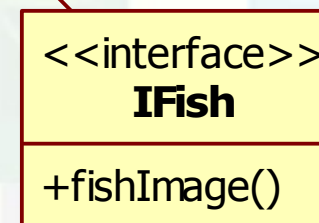
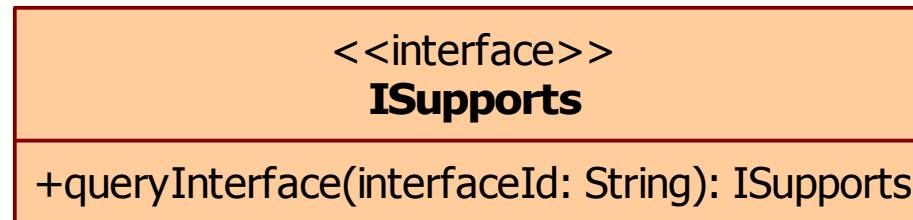
Fish Modeling



Fish Modeling



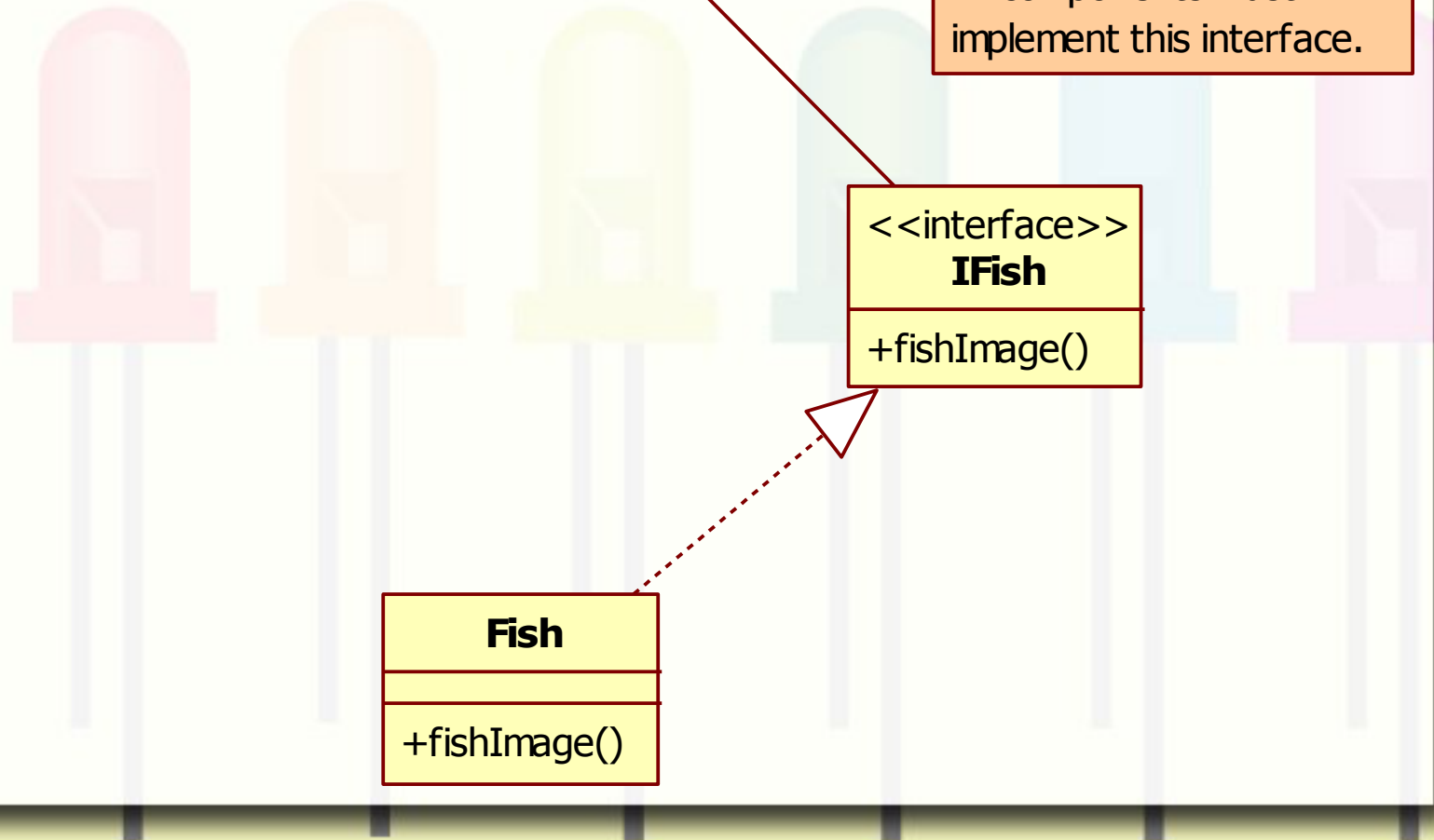
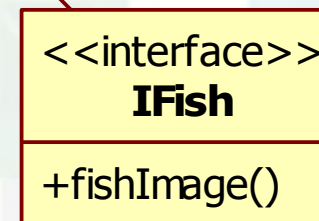
Fish Modeling



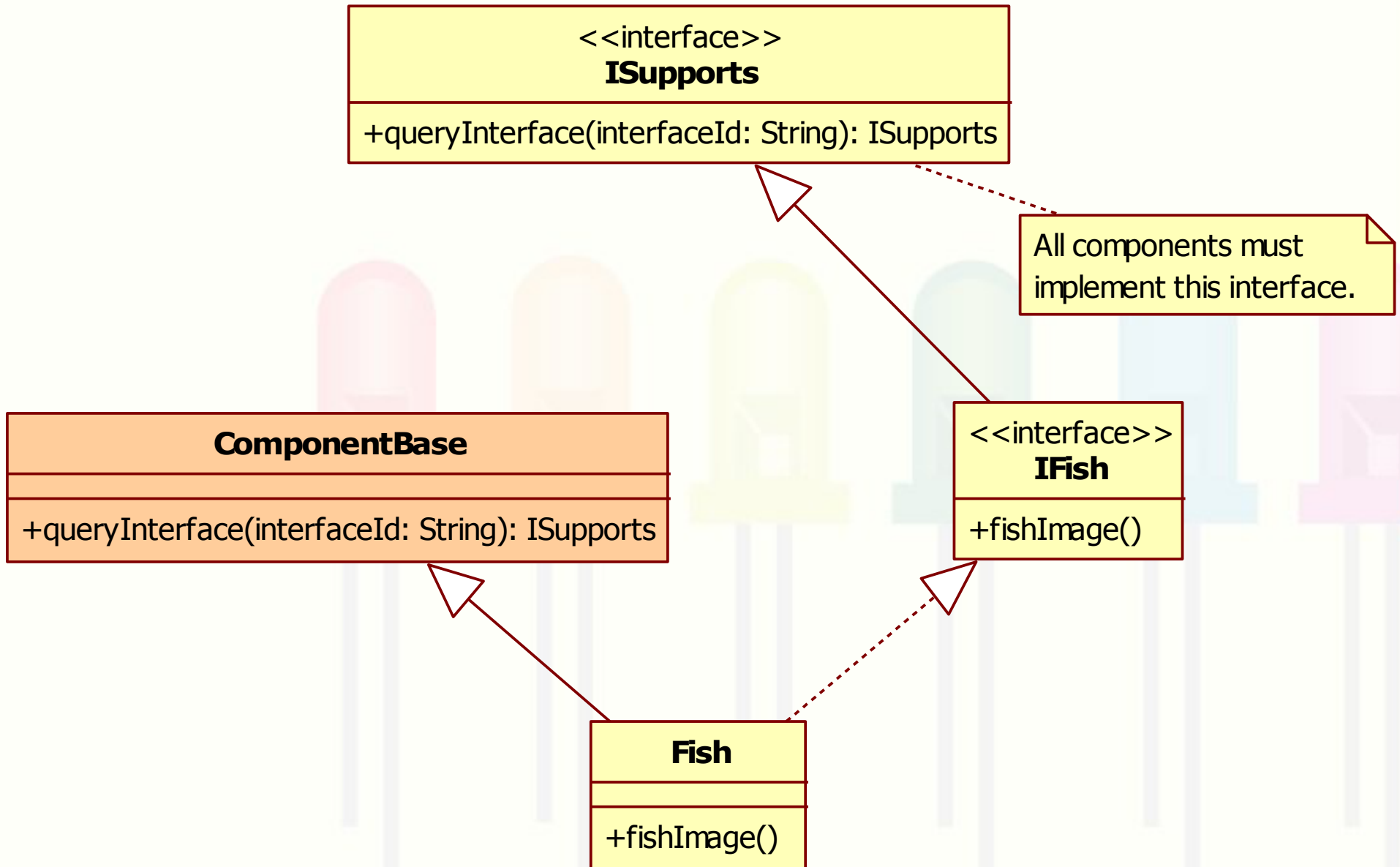
Fish Modeling



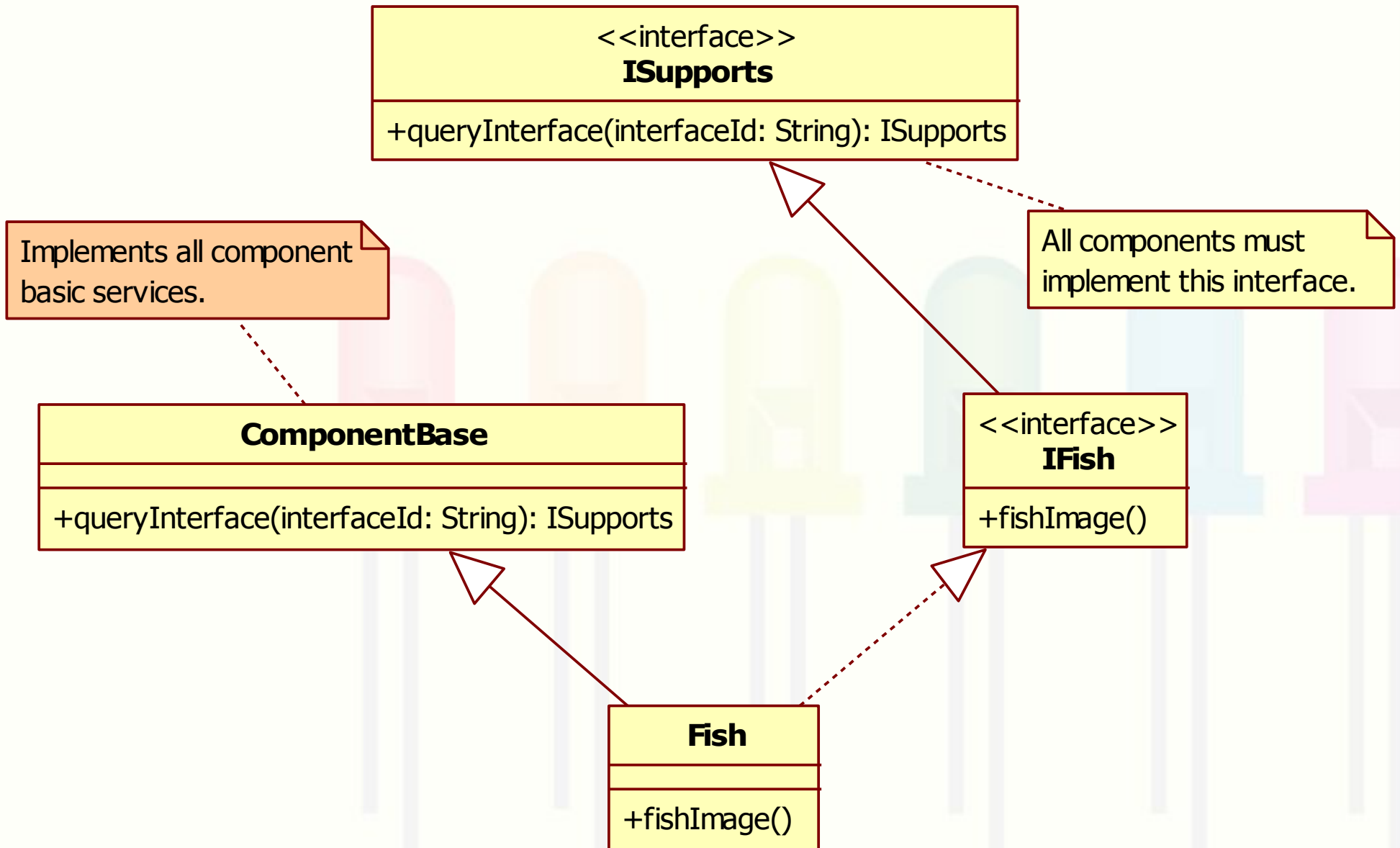
All components must implement this interface.



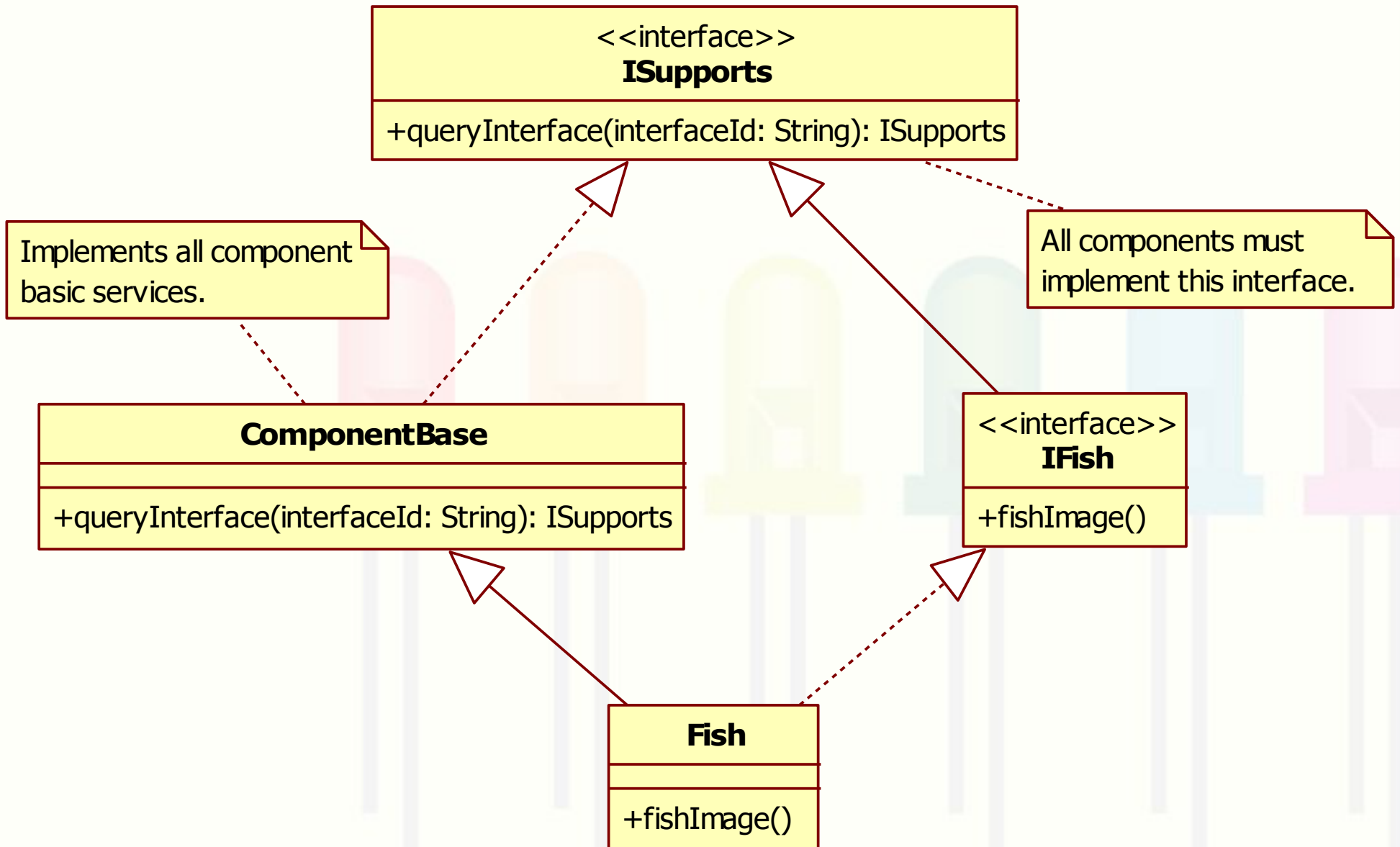
Fish Modeling



Fish Modeling



Fish Modeling



Step 2 Identifying



URI-based Identification

- DCC identification approach is based on URIs
- See details in

http://apps.sourceforge.net/mediawiki/infrabig/index.php?title=DCC_Identification



Creating an Identification

- URI prefix + Class path

- Ex.:

1)infraBig/DCC URI prefix:

```
http://purl.org/NET/dcc/
```

2)Component class path:

```
examples.fish.s01.Fish
```

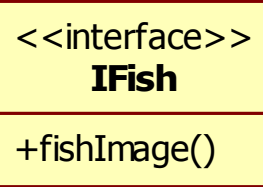
3)Result:

```
http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.Fish
```



Step 3 Documenting

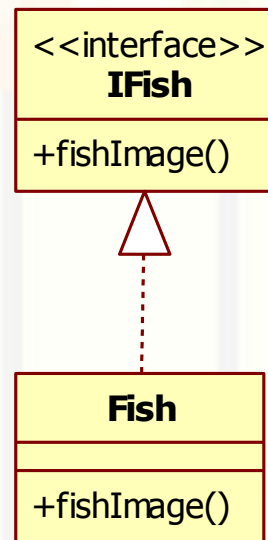
Interface Card

Title	Fish Interface
Id	http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish
Author	André Santanchè
Goal	Interface for the Fish component that enables to trigger the fish drawing.
Methods	
fishImage	Draw the fish.
UML Diagram	
 <pre>classDiagram class IFish { <<interface>> +fishImage() }</pre>	

Component Card

Title	Fish Component		
Id	http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.Fish		
Author	André Santanchè		
Goal	Draw a character-based Fish.		
Provided Interfaces	<table border="1"><tr><td>Fish Interface</td></tr><tr><td>http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish</td></tr></table>	Fish Interface	http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish
Fish Interface			
http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish			

UML Diagram





Step 4 Implementing

Cards to Components

IFish

Author	André Santanchè
Goal	Interface for the Fish component that enables to trigger the fish drawing.

```
/**
```

```
 * Interface for the Fish component that  
 * enables to trigger the fish drawing.
```

```
 *
```

```
 * @author Andre Santanche
```

```
 *
```

```
 */
```

```
public interface IFish extends ISupports
```

Cards to Components

IFish

Id	<code>http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish</code>
-----------	--

```
@ComponentInterface (  
    "http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish")  
public interface IFish extends ISupports
```

Cards to Components

IFish

fishImage	Draw the fish.
------------------	----------------

```
/**
```

```
 * Draw the fish.
```

```
*/
```

```
public String fishImage();
```

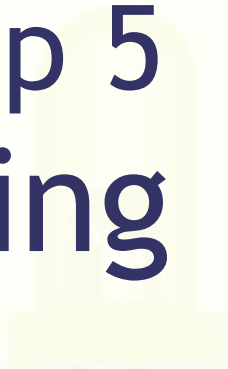
Cards to Components

Fish

Id	<code>http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.Fish</code>
Provided Interfaces	Fish Interface
	<code>http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish</code>

```
@Component (  
    id="http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.Fish",  
    provides={ "http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.IFish" }  
)
```

Step 5 Using



Instantiation and Abstract Factory

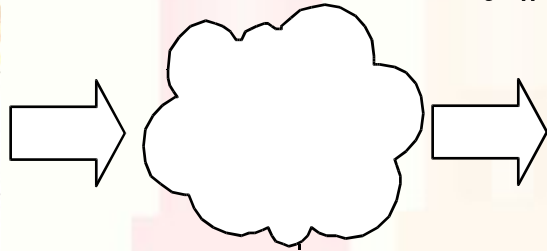
- DCCs are instantiated using the Abstract Factory Design Pattern
- See detailed description in:
 - Gamma, E. Helm, R. Johnson, R. Vlissides, J. **Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software**. Addison-Wesley, 1995.

Creating a Global Factory

Context
Factory



`createGlobalFactory()`



(Java Local)
Global Factory

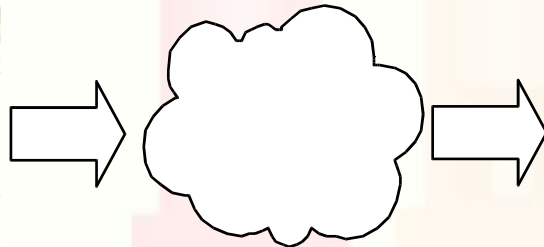


Default Global Factory



Creating DCCs using the Factory

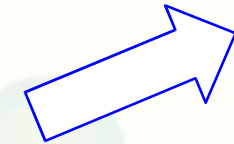
Context
Factory



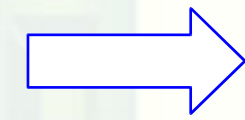
(Java Local)
Global Factory



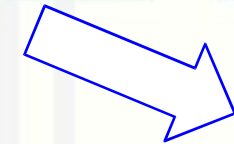
createInstance()



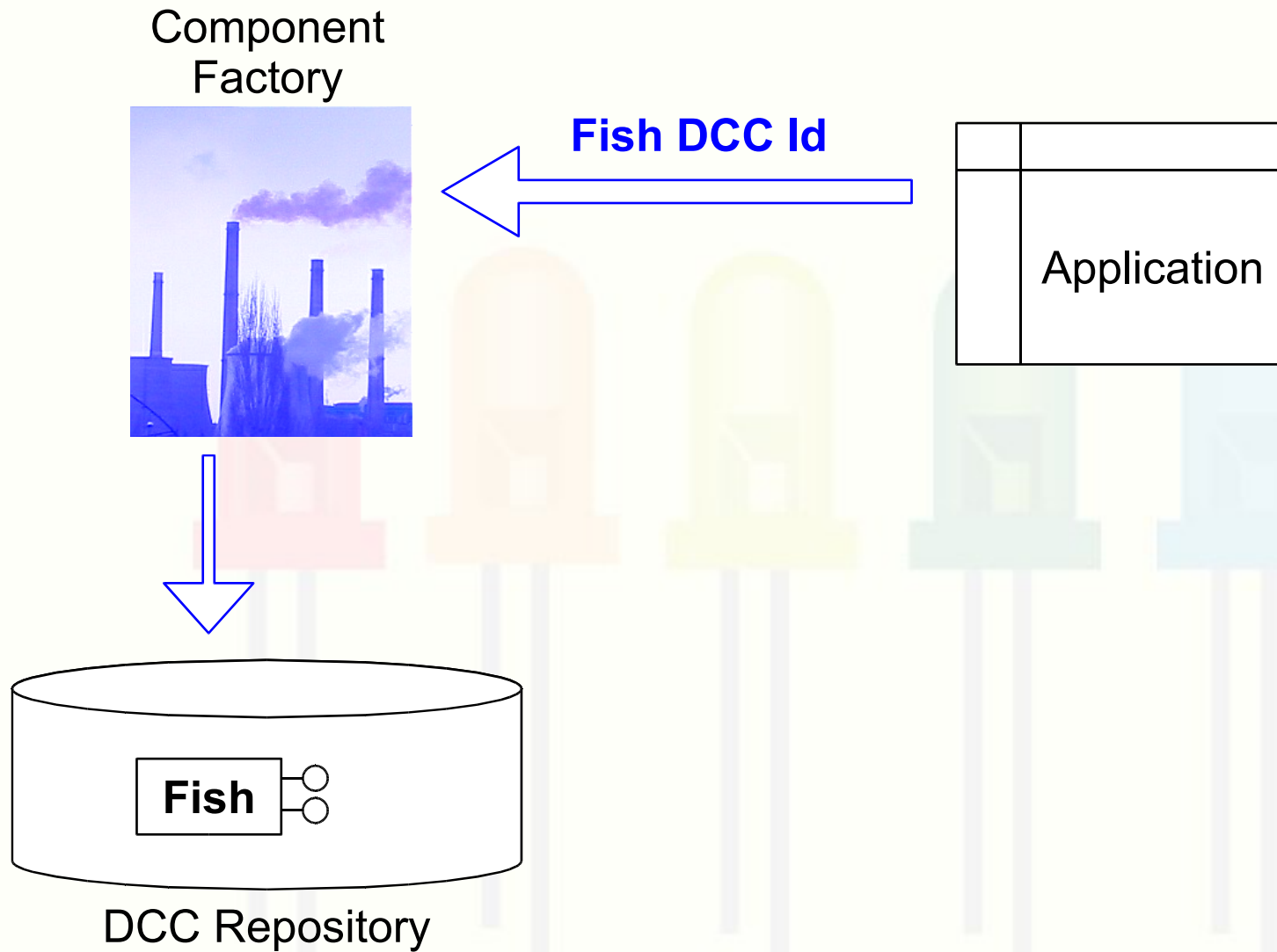
createInstance()



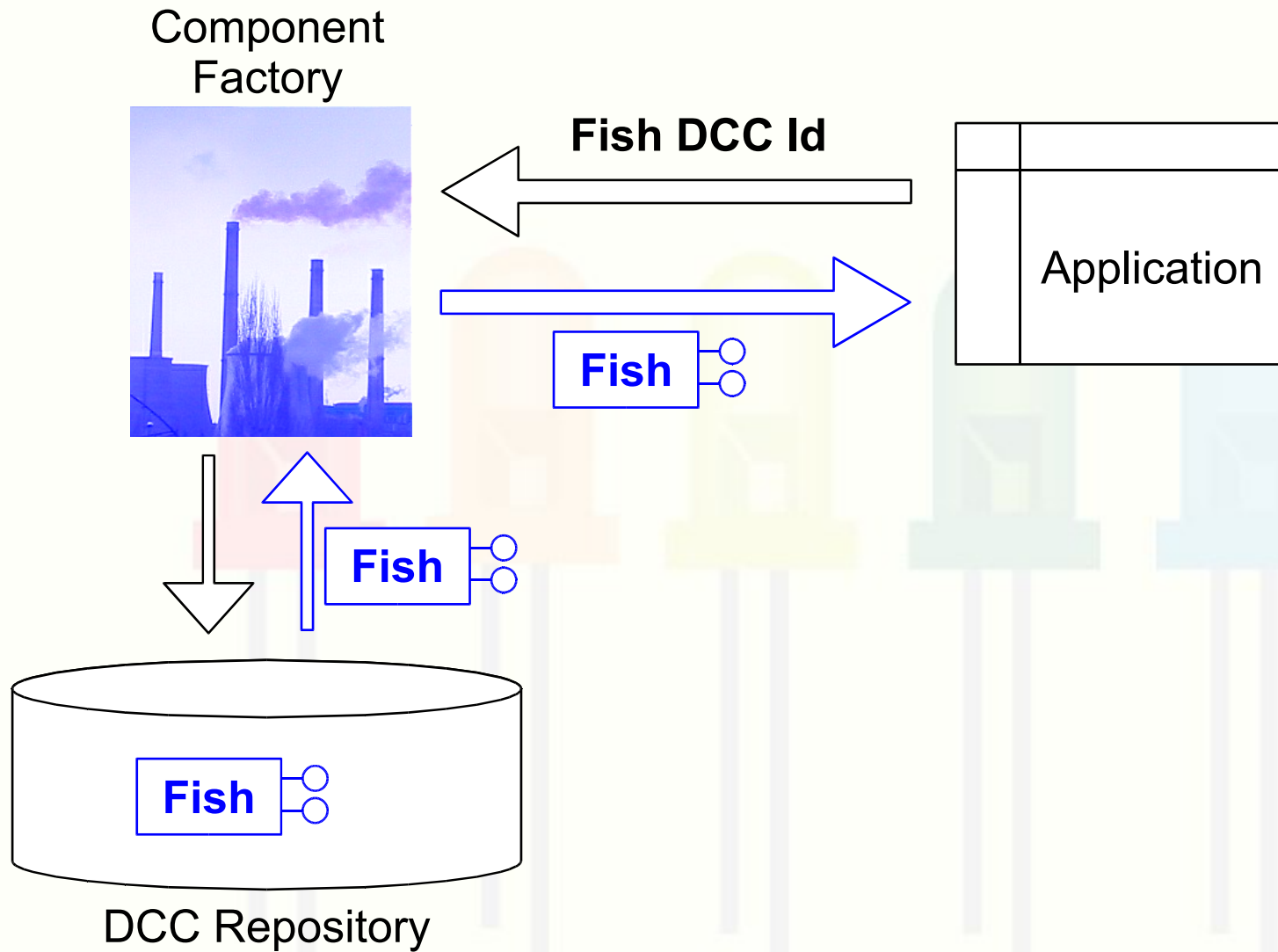
createInstance()



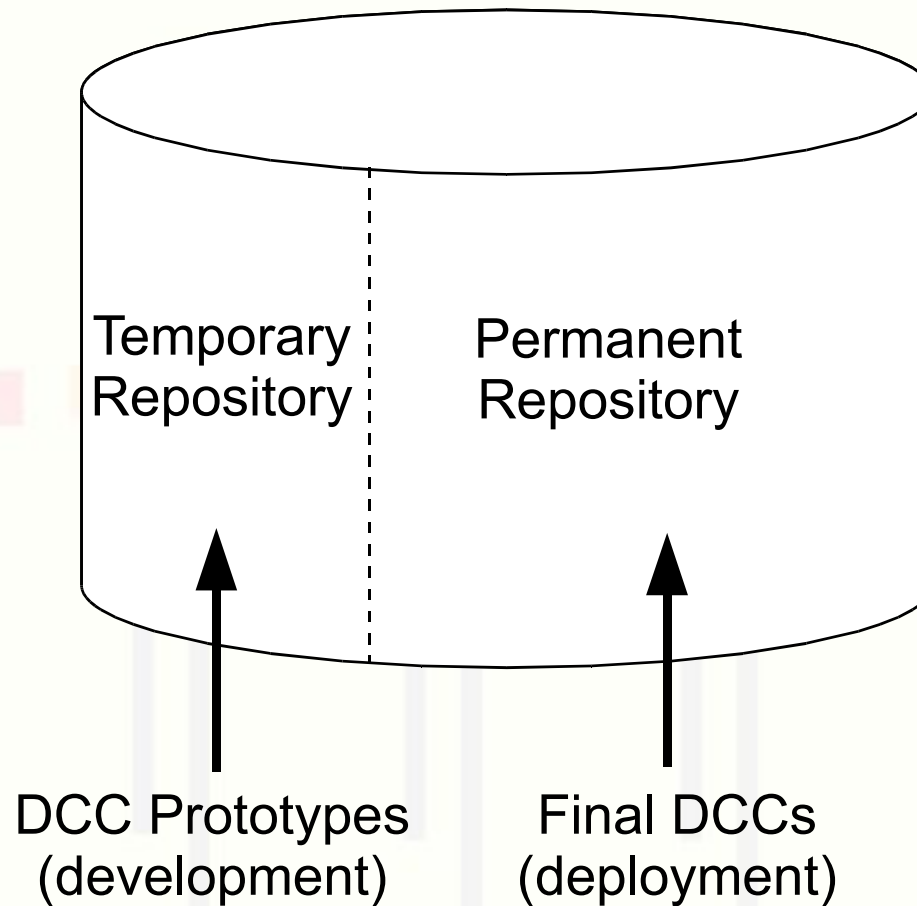
DCC Repository



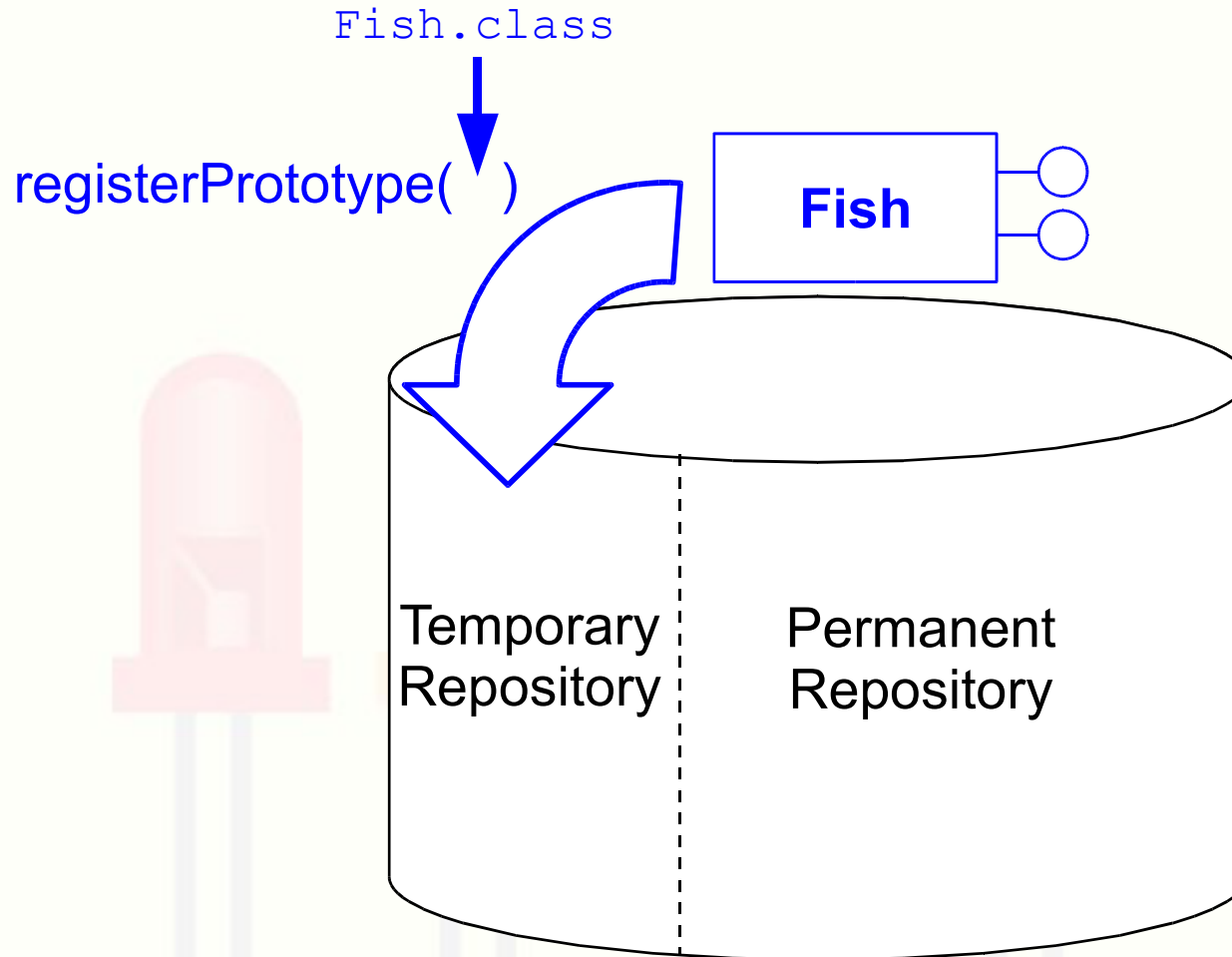
DCC Repository



Temporary Repository

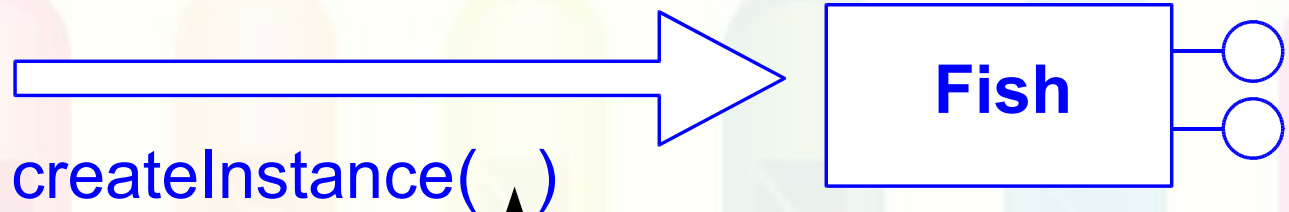


Temporary Repository



Creating a DCC using the Factory

Component
Factory

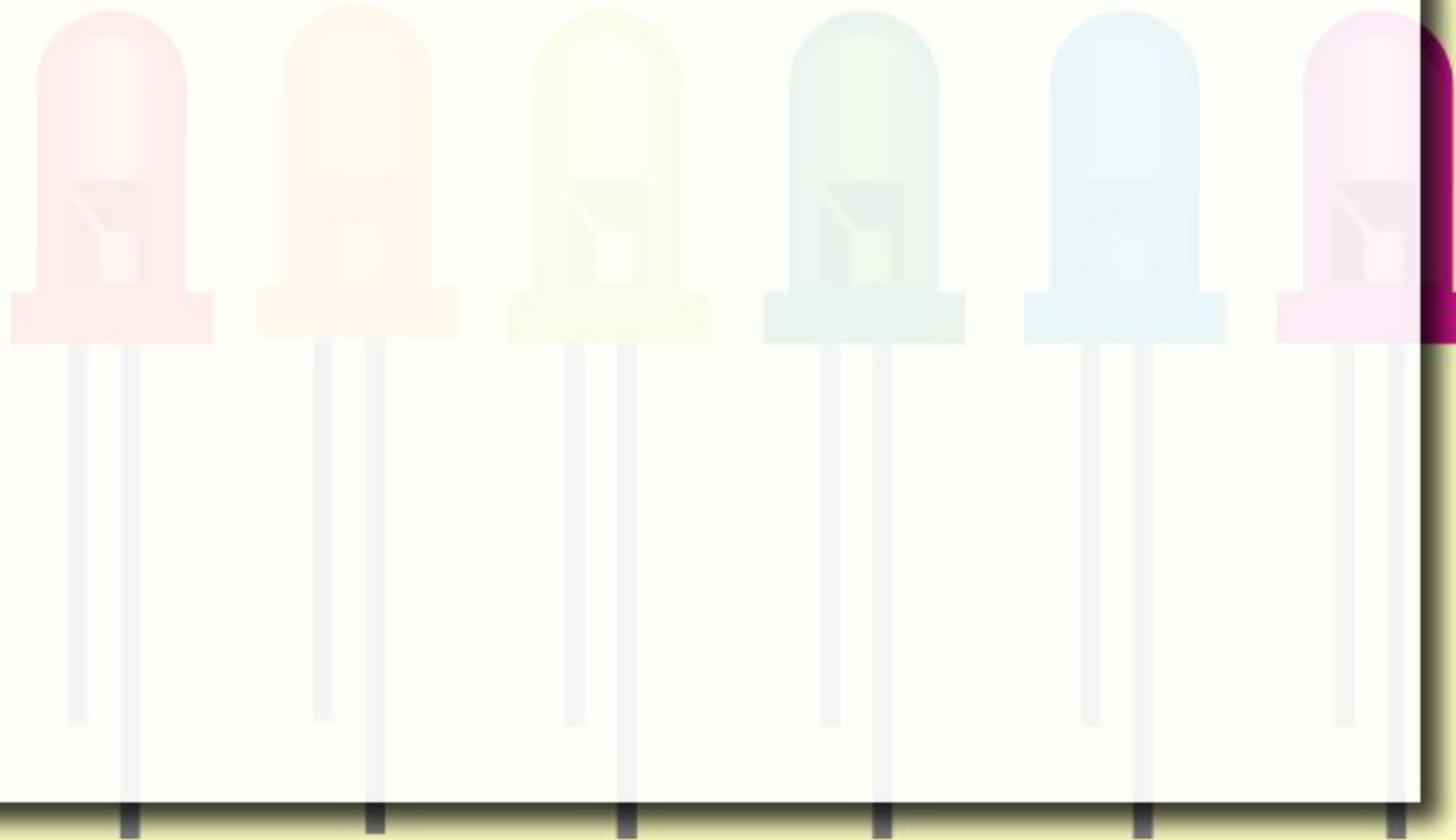


<http://purl.org/NET/dcc/examples.fish.s01.Fish>

Fish DCC Id

Objetivo do DCC

- Registrar um conjunto de números e calcular a soma e média destes números.



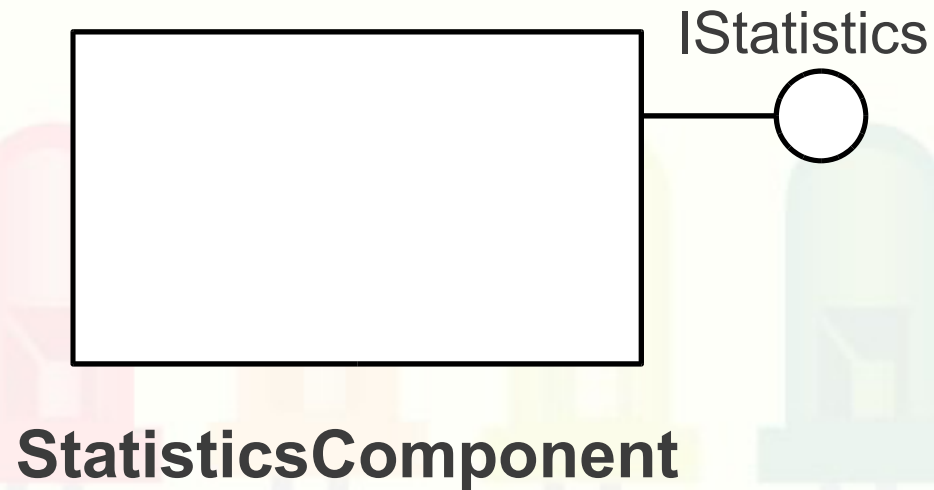
Delimitação

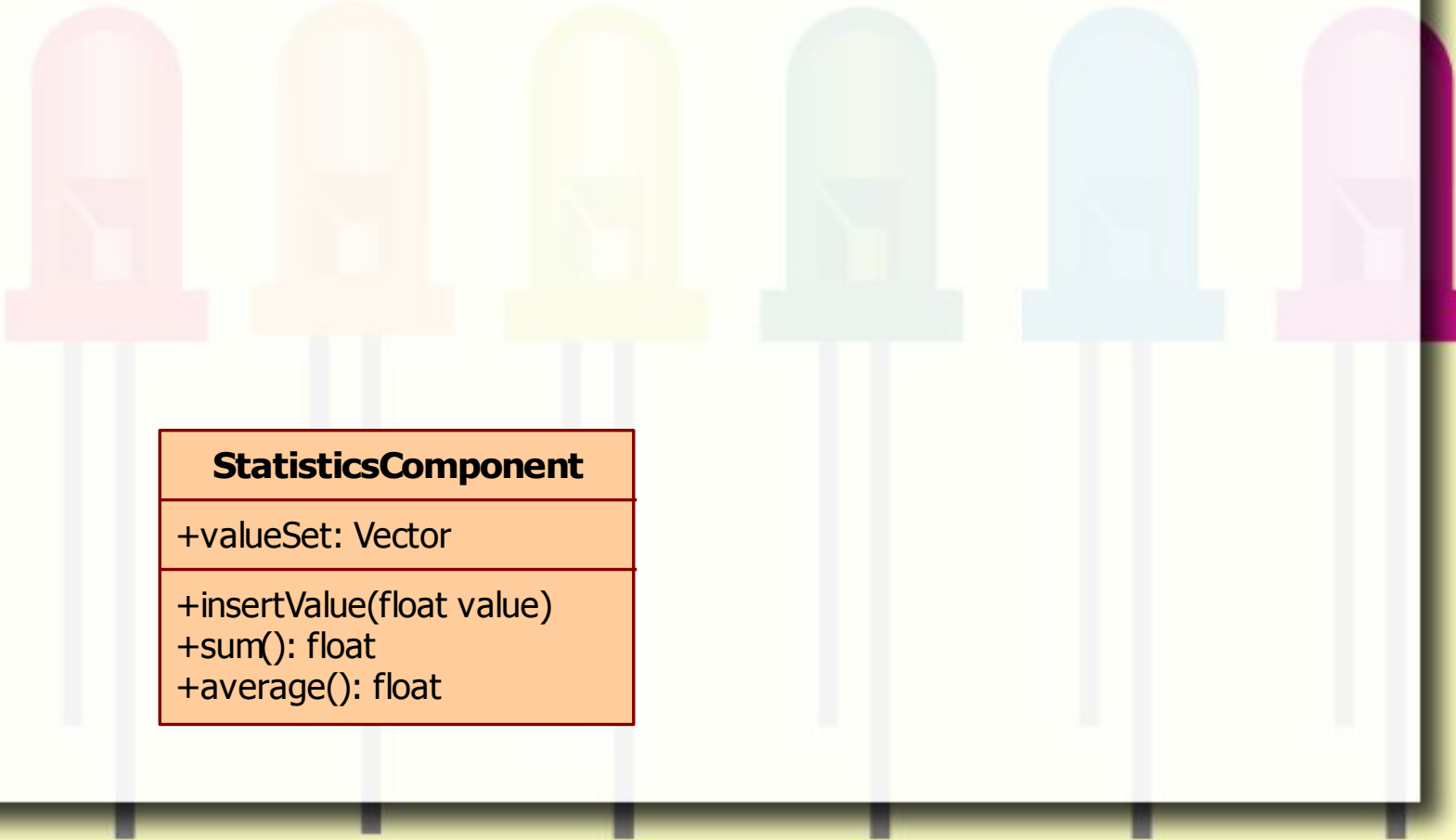
- DCC deve ter delimitações explícitas
 - Essencial para distribuição e reuso
 - Estratégia básica: único pacote
- Pacote do componente de estatísticas:
 - `pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01`

Projetando o DCC



Componente e Interface Provida





StatisticsComponent
+valueSet: Vector
+insertValue(float value)
+sum(): float
+average(): float

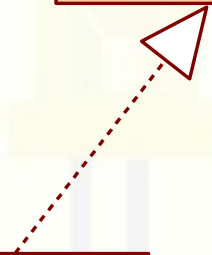
<<interface>>
IStatistics

+void insertValue(float value)
+float sum()
+float average()

StatisticsComponent

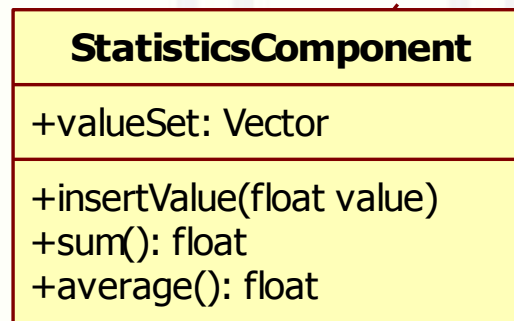
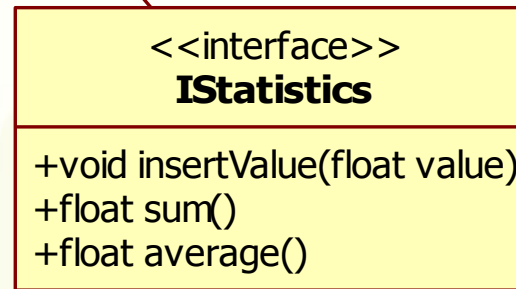
+valueSet: Vector

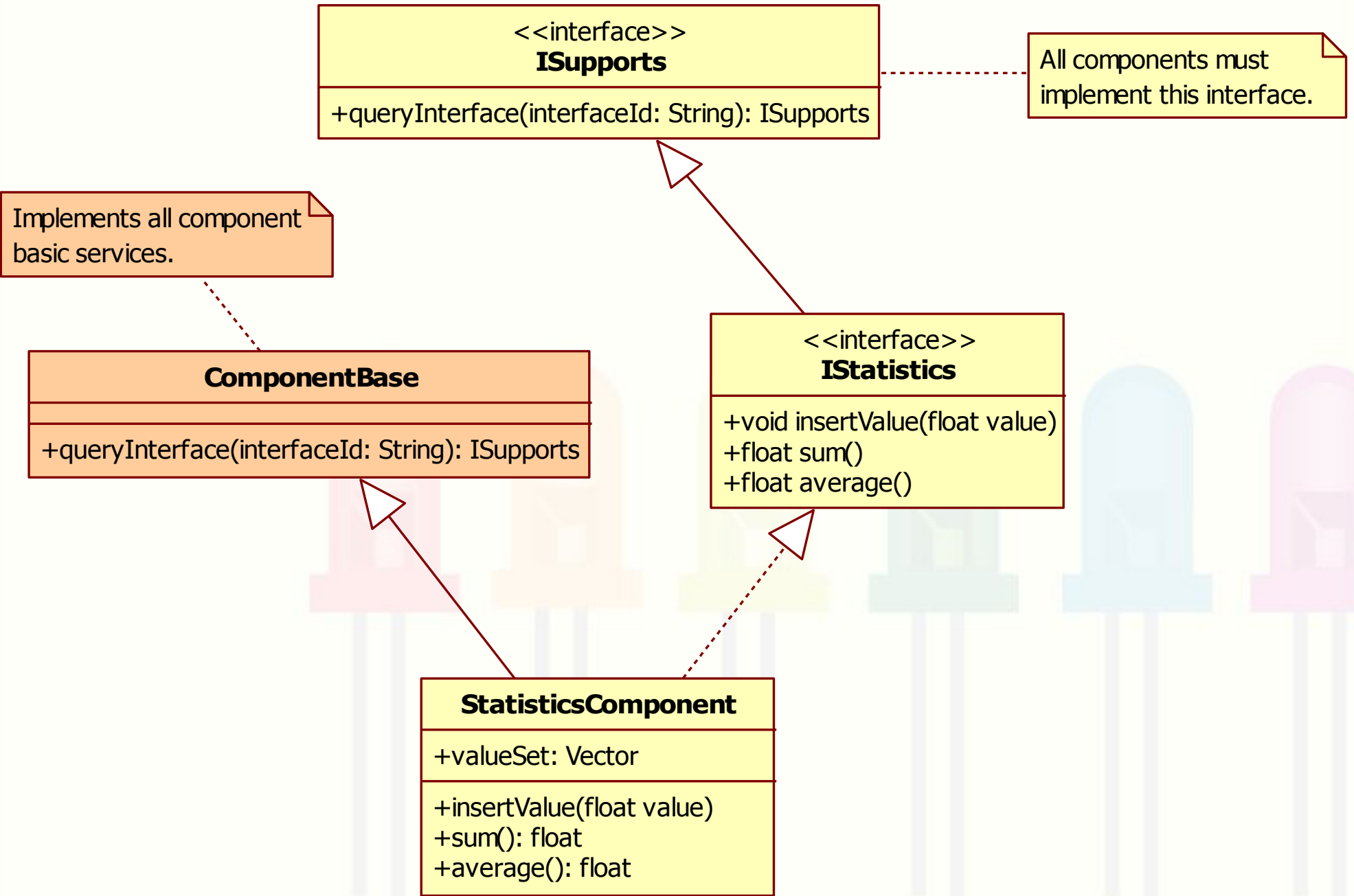
+insertValue(float value)
+sum(): float
+average(): float

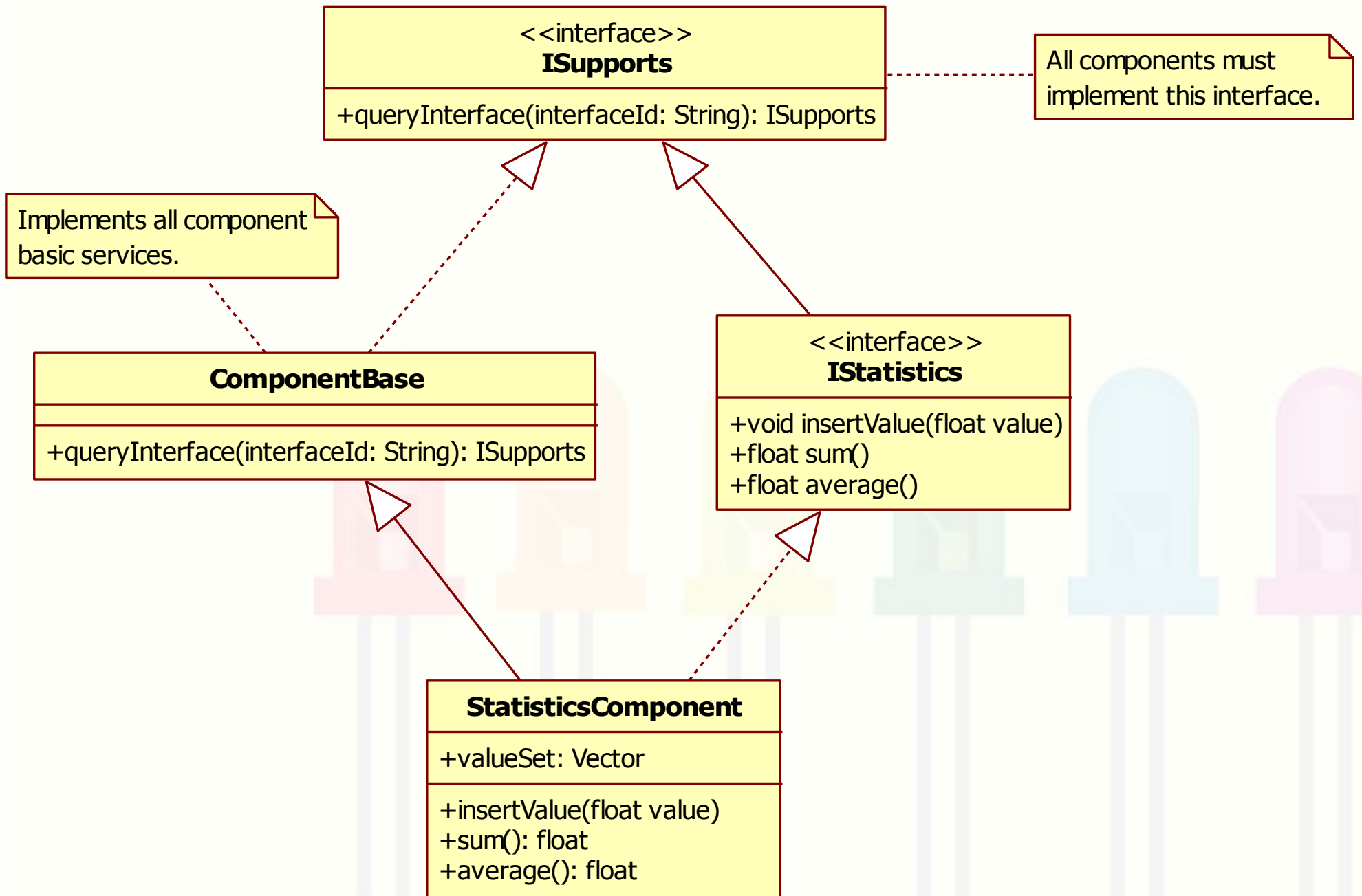




All components must implement this interface.







Criando uma Identificação

- URI prefixo + caminho da Classe
- Ex.:

1) DCC URI Namespace:

```
http://purl.org/dcc/
```

2) Caminho da classe do componente:

```
pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.StatisticsComponent
```

3) Resultado:

```
http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics
```

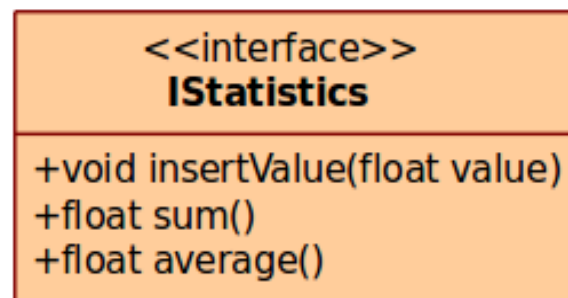
Documentação



Interface Specification

Title	Statistics Interface	
Id	http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics	
Author	André Santanchè	
Description	Interface for a Statistics Component that registers a set of numbers and calculates the sum and average of these numbers.	
Methods		
insertValue	Insert a value into the set.	
	value	the value to be inserted into the set
sum	Return the sum of the values in the set. Return zero if the set is empty.	
	return	sum of the values in the set
average	Return the average of the values in the set. Return zero if the set is empty.	
	return	average of the values in the set

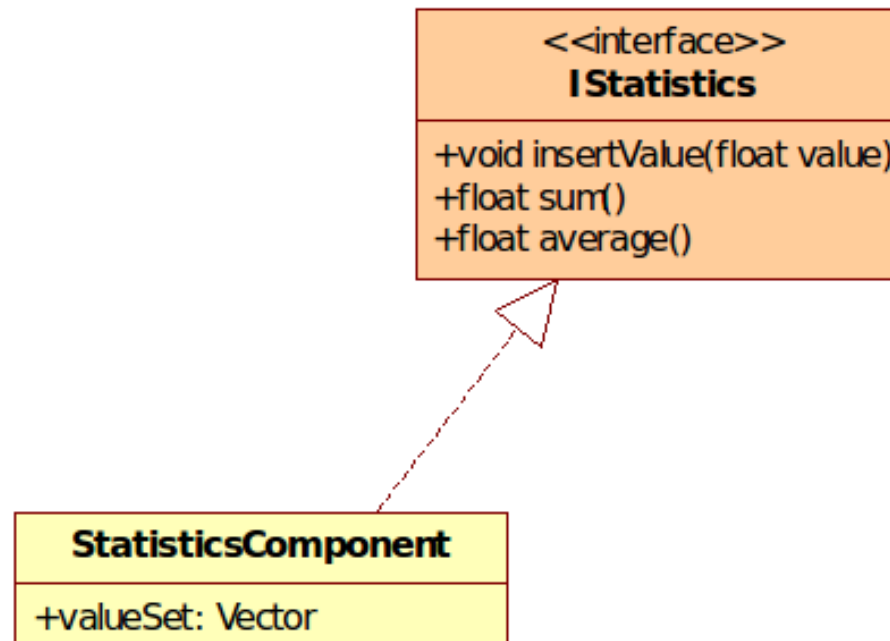
UML Diagram



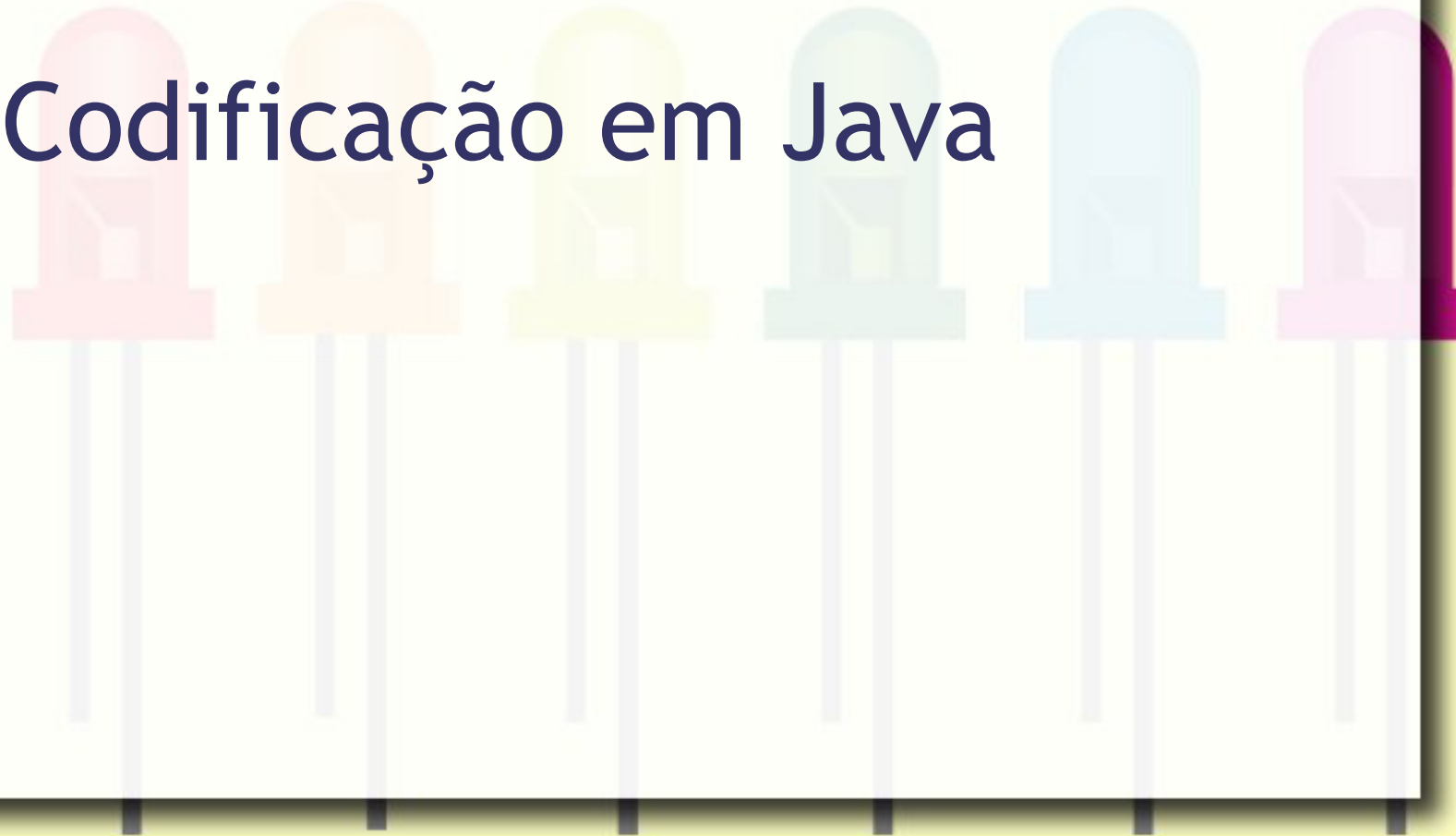
Component Specification

Title	Statistics Component				
Id	<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.StatisticsComponent>				
Author	André Santanchè				
Description	Registers a set of numbers and calculates the sum and average of these numbers.				
Provided Interfaces	<table border="1"><tr><td>Title</td><td>Statistics Interface</td></tr><tr><td>Id</td><td><http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics></td></tr></table>	Title	Statistics Interface	Id	<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics>
Title	Statistics Interface				
Id	<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics>				

UML Diagram



Codificação em Java



Da Ficha ao Componente

IStatistics

Author	André Santanchè
Description	Interface for a Statistics Component that registers a set of numbers and calculates the sum and average of these numbers.

```
/**
```

```
 * Interface for a Statistics Component that  
 * registers a set of numbers  
 * and calculates the sum and average of these  
 * numbers.
```

```
 *
```

```
 * @author Andre Santanche
```

```
 */
```

```
public interface IStatistics extends ISupports
```

Da Ficha ao Componente

IStatistics

Id

`<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics>`

```
@ComponentInterface (  
    "<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics>"  
)
```

```
public interface IStatistics extends ISupports
```


Da Ficha ao Componente

IStatistics

insertValue	Insert a value into the set.	
	value	the value to be inserted into the set

```
/**  
 * Insert a value into the set.  
 * @param value the value to be inserted into  
 * the set  
 */  
public void insertValue(float value);
```

Da Ficha ao Componente StatisticsComponent

Id	<code><http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.StatisticsComponent></code>	
Provided Interfaces	Title	Statistics Interface
	Id	<code><http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics></code>

```
@Component (  
  id =  
    "<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.StatisticsComponent>",  
  provides =  
    { "<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.IStatistics>" }  
)
```

Caso 1

Primeira Versão

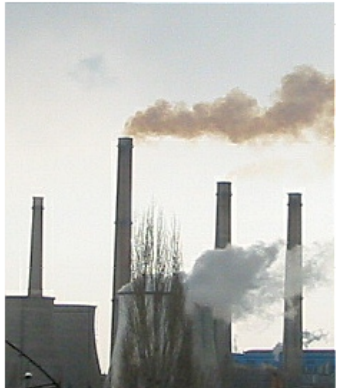


Statistics

Usando um Componente

Criação da Fábrica Global

Component Context Factory



createGlobalFactory()



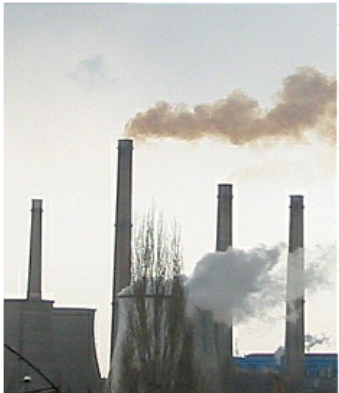
Default Global Factory

(Java Local)
Global Factory



Criando componentes usando a fábrica

Component Context Factory



createGlobalFactory()



Default Global Factory

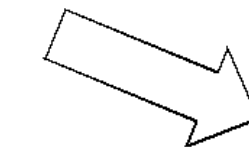
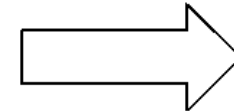
(Java Local)
Global Factory



createInstance()



createInstance()

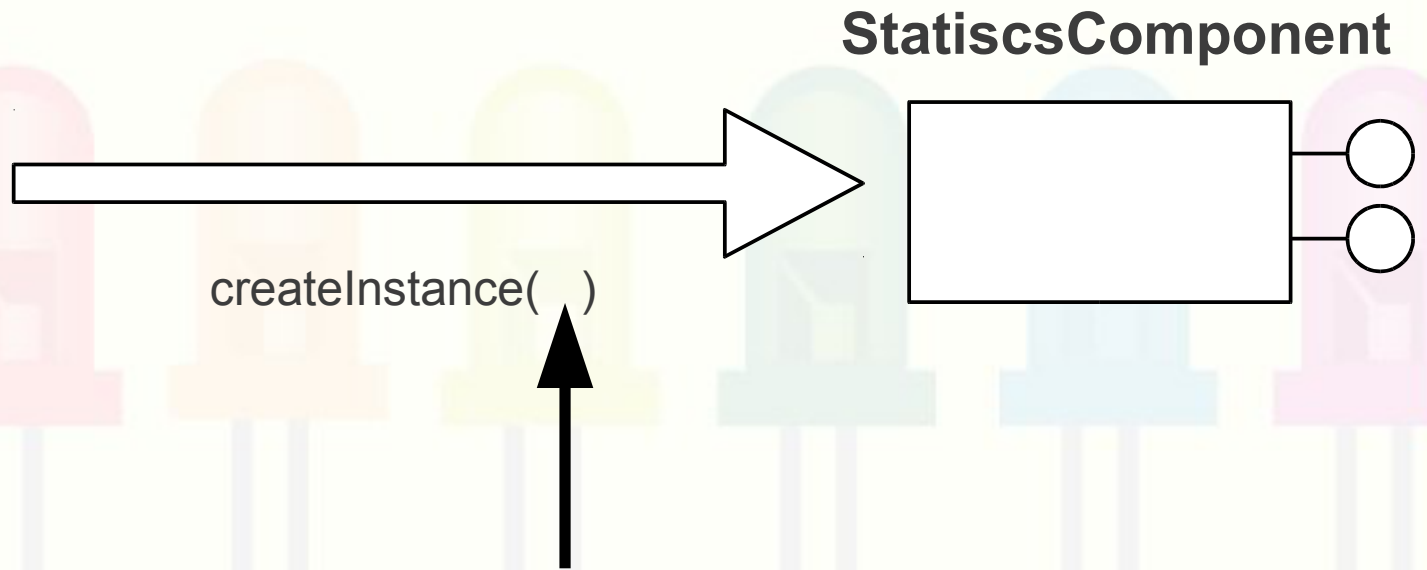


createInstance()



Criando componentes usando a fábrica

Component Factory



`<http://purl.org/dcc/pt.c02foundations.statistics.s01.StatisticsComponent>`

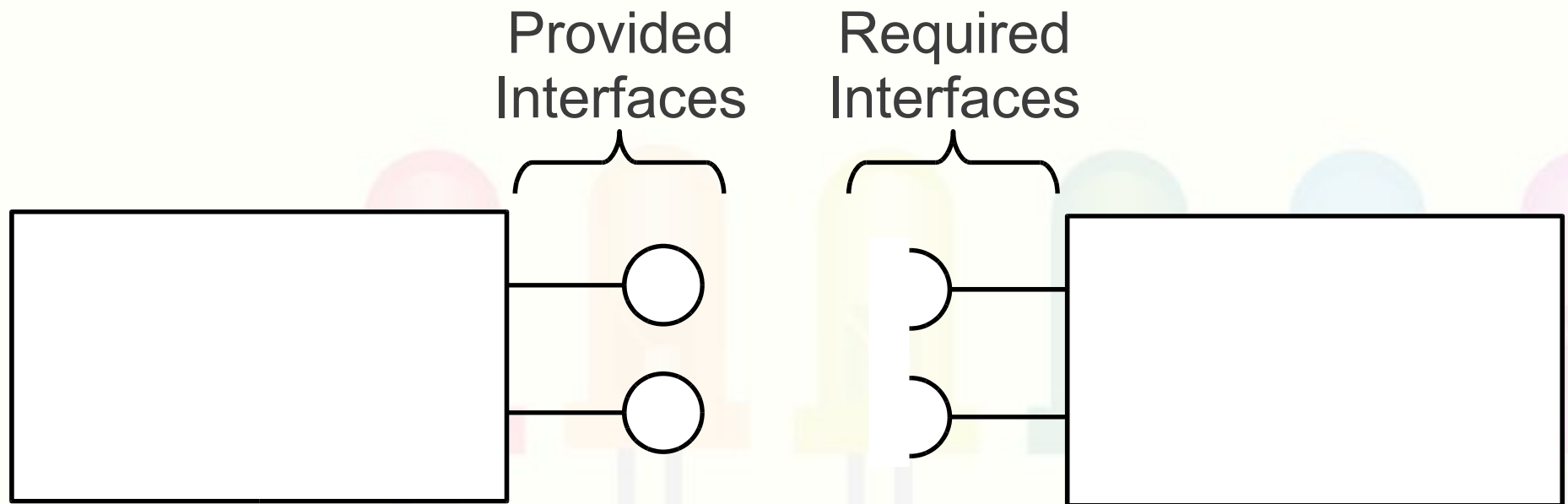
StatisticsComponent Id

Case Study 2

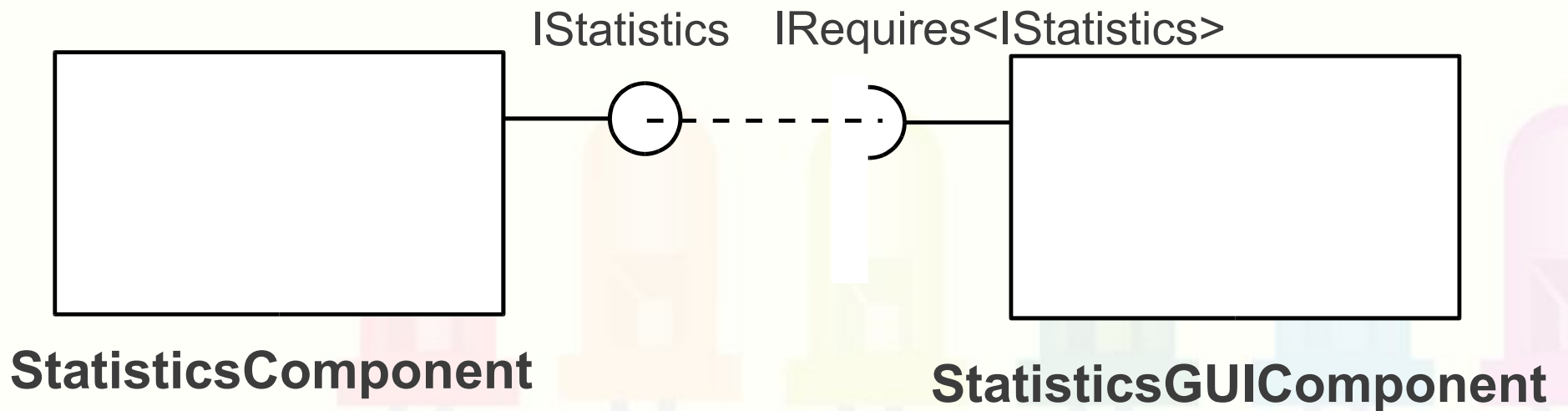
Displaying Statistics



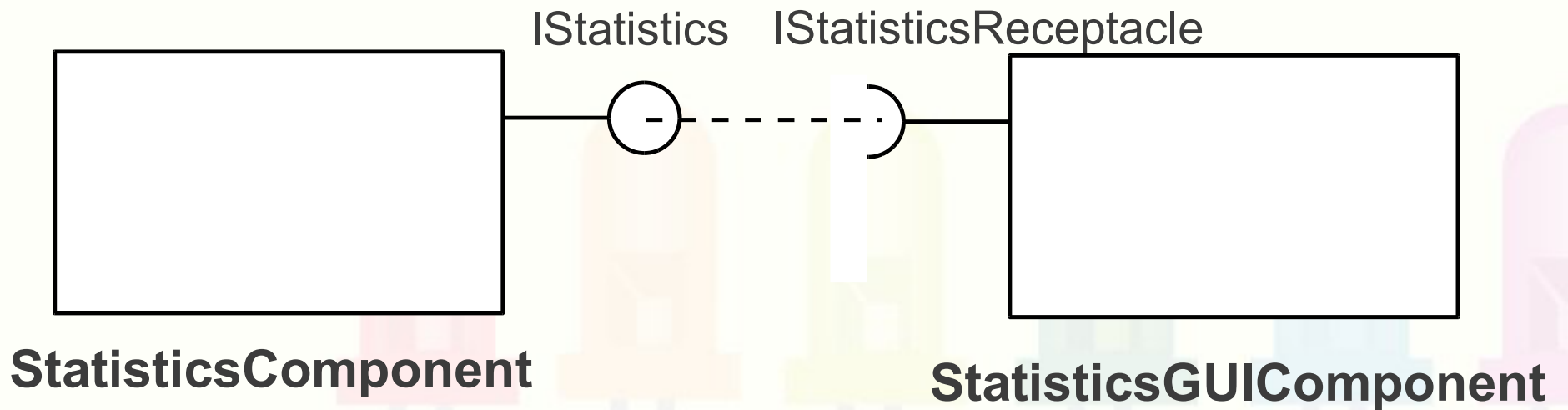
Interfaces Provided e Requeridas



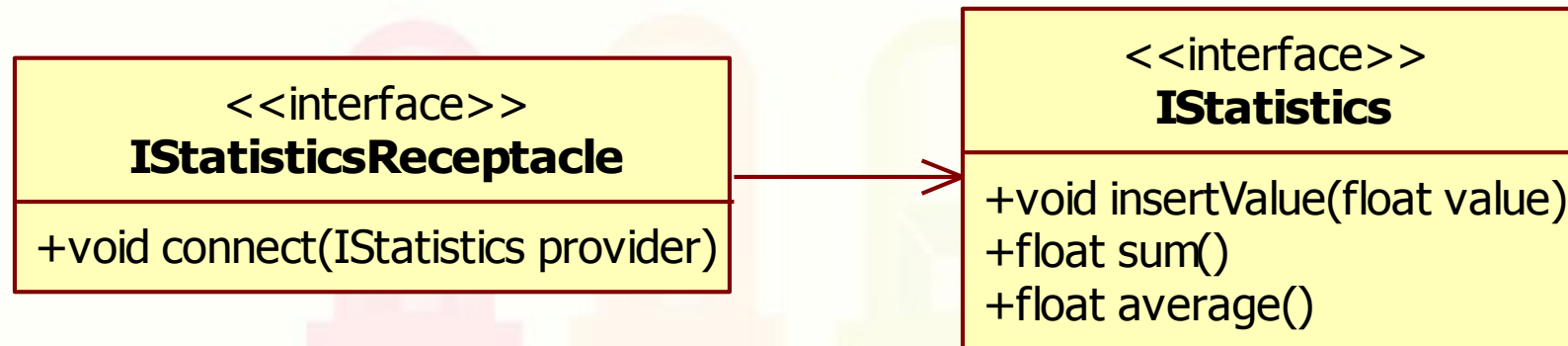
Interface Requerida IStatisticsReceptacle



Interface Requerida IStatisticsReceptacle



IStatisticsReceptacle



Bibliografia

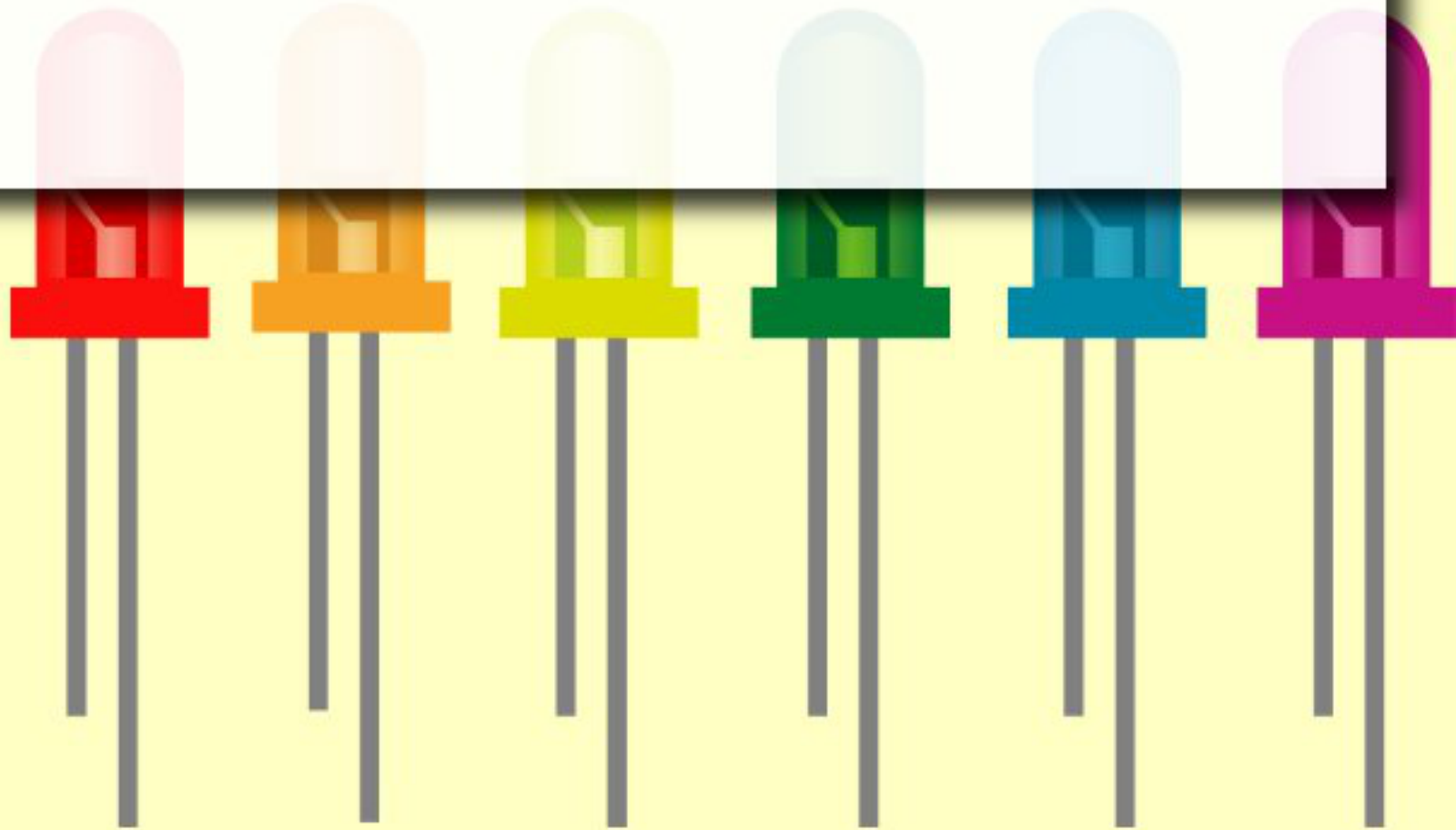
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